

Supplementary Materials

⁸⁹Zr-Labeled AR20.5: A MUC1-Targeting ImmunoPET Probe

Kimberly Fung^{1,2,†}, Delphine Vivier^{1,†}, Outi Keinänen^{1,3}, Elaheh Khozeimeh Sarbisheh⁴, Eric W. Price⁴, Brian M. Zeglis^{1,2,3,5,*}

¹ Department of Chemistry, Hunter College, City University of New York, New York 10021, NY, U.S.A.

² Ph.D. Program in Chemistry, The Graduate Center of the City University of New York, New York, NY 10016, U.S.A.

³ Department of Radiology, Memorial Sloan Kettering Cancer Center, New York, NY 10021, U.S.A.

⁴ Department of Chemistry, University of Saskatchewan, Saskatoon SK S7N 5B5, Canada

⁵ Department of Radiology, Weill Cornell Medical College, New York, NY 10021, U.S.A.

* Correspondence: bz102@hunter.cuny.edu; Tel.: +1-212-896-0443; Fax: +1-212-772-5332

† These two authors contributed equally to this work

Supplemental Figures

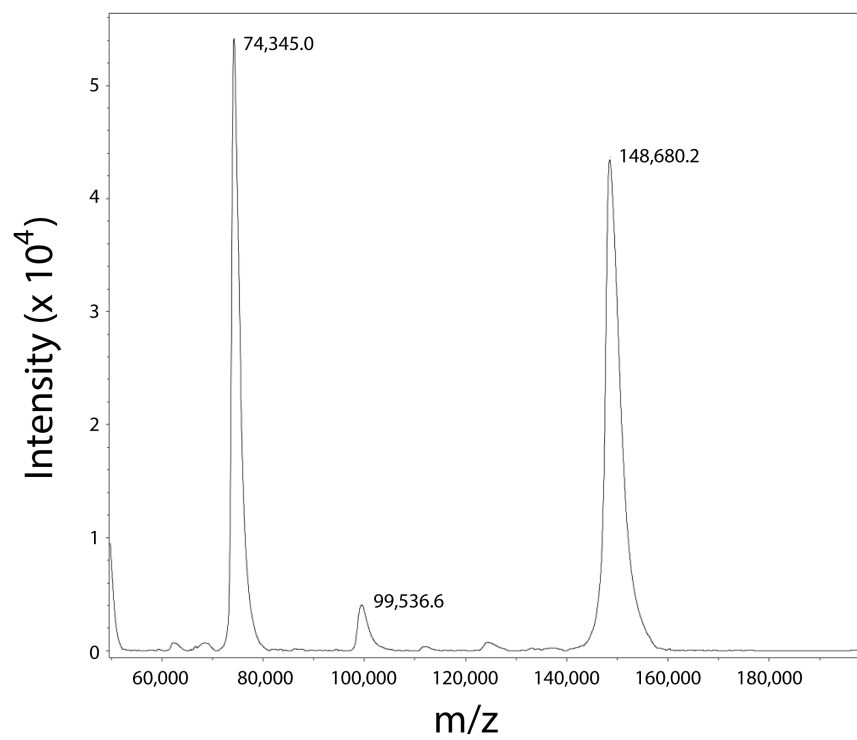


Figure S1. Representative MALDI-ToF spectrum for AR20.5.

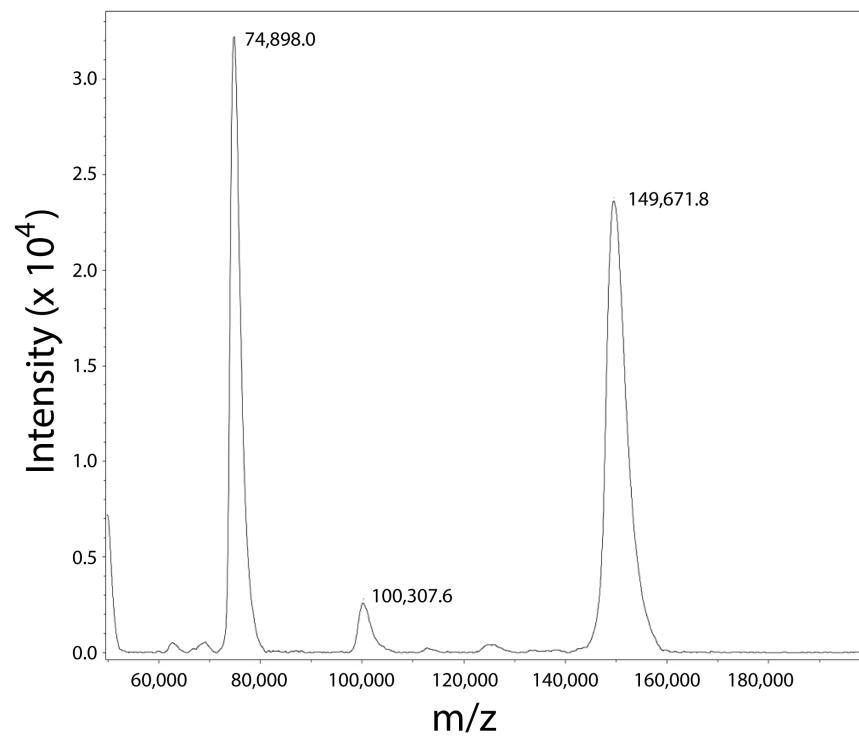


Figure S2. Representative MALDI-ToF spectrum for DFO-AR20.5.

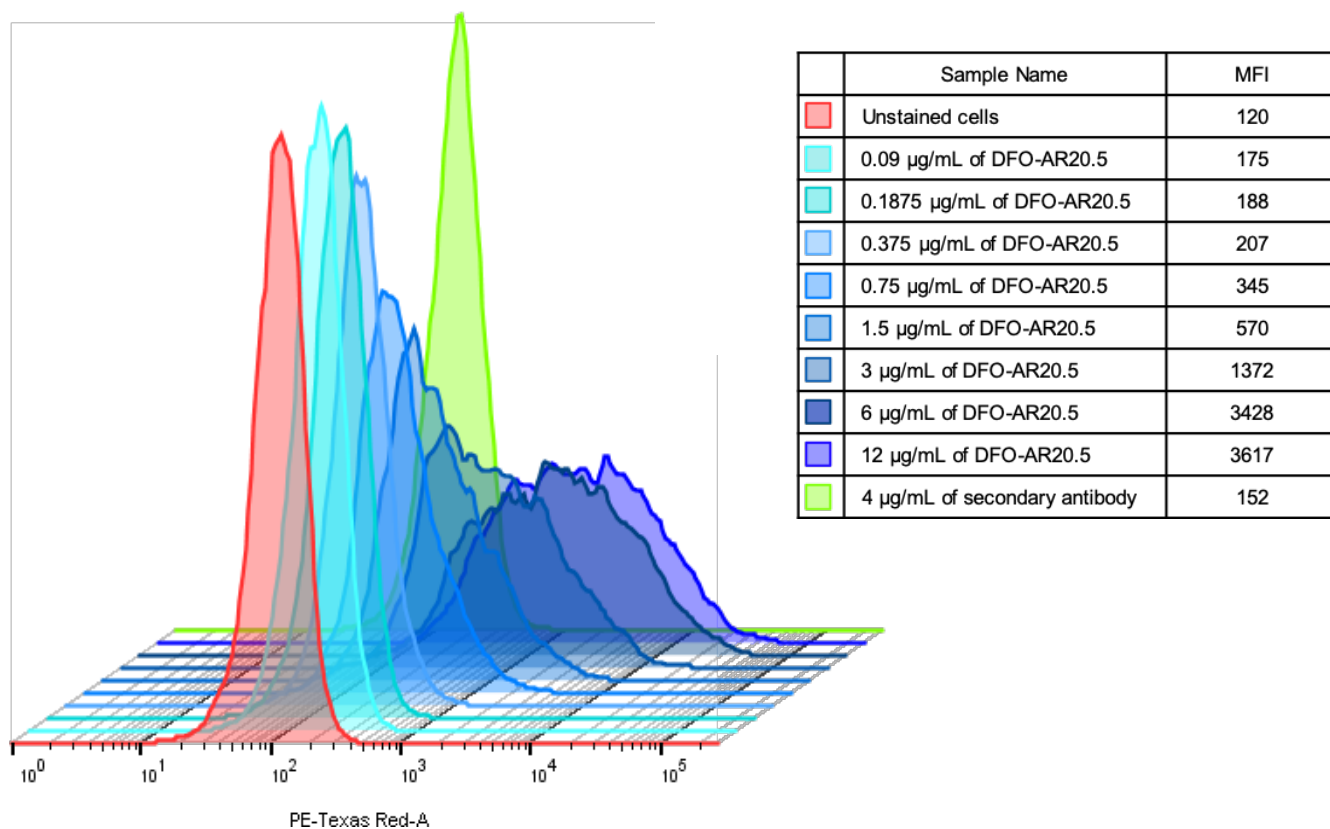


Figure S3. Flow cytometry analysis of DFO-AR20.5 with SKOV3 human ovarian cancer cells. MFI = mean fluorescence intensity.

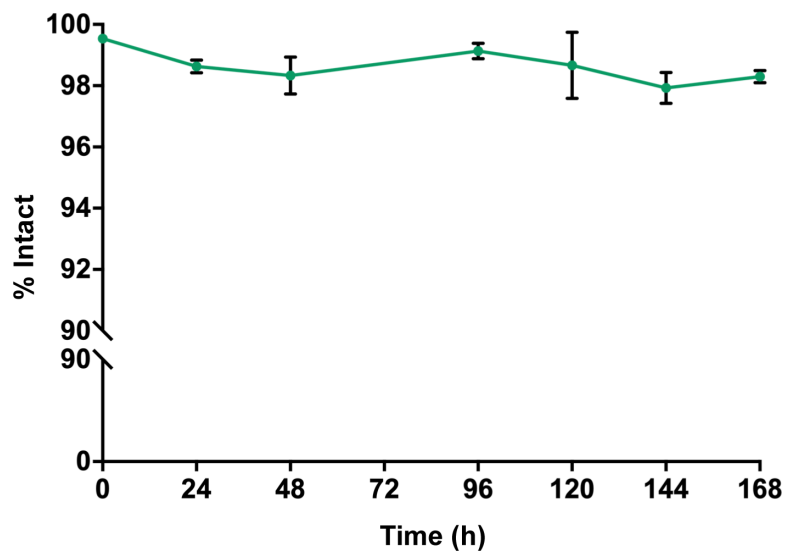


Figure S4. The stability of $[^{89}\text{Zr}]$ Zr-DFO-AR20.5 in human serum at 37 °C. Measurements were collected using radioTLC and were performed in triplicate.

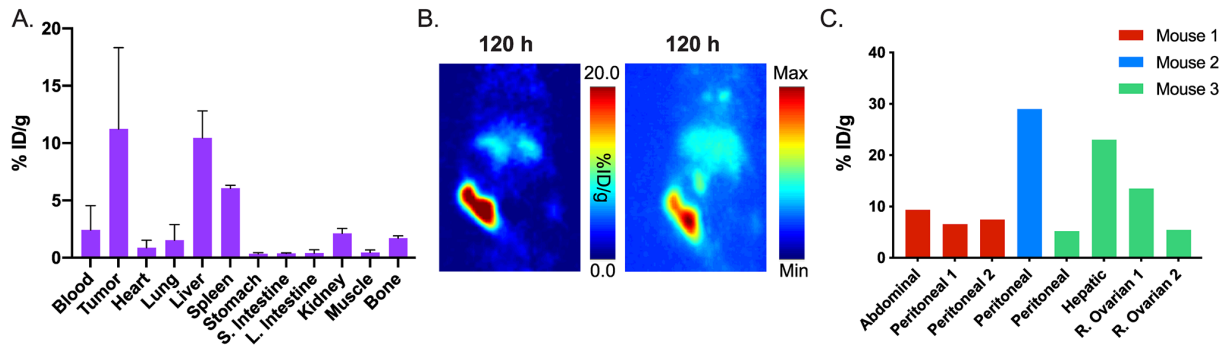


Figure S5. (A) Biodistribution data for athymic nude mice ($n = 3$) bearing orthotopic SKOV3-Red-FLuc xenografts collected 120 h following the intravenous tail vein injection of [⁸⁹Zr]Zr-DFO-AR20.5 (5.6 – 6.0 MBq, 150.6 – 161.4 μ Ci, 59.1 – 63.3 μ g; in 200 μ L 0.9% sterile saline); (B) Planar (left) and maximum intensity projection (MIP, right; scaled to a minimum of 0% and a maximum of 100%) PET images of a representative athymic nude mouse — “Mouse 2” — bearing an orthotopic SKOV3-Red-FLuc xenograft collected 120 h post-injection of [⁸⁹Zr]Zr-DFO-AR20.5; (C) Biodistribution data for the metastatic lesions collected from the orthotopic tumor-bearing mice.

Supplemental Tables

Table S1. Degree of labeling of DFO-AR20.5 (n = 3) as determined via MALDI-ToF mass spectrometry

Immunoconjugate	Average mass (Da)	Degree of Labeling (DFO/mAb)
AR20.5	148716 ± 49	N/A
DFO-AR20.5	149652 ± 53	1.2 ± 0.1

Table S2. Biodistribution data from athymic nude mice ($n = 5$ per time point) bearing SKOV3 human ovarian cancer xenografts collected 24, 72, and 120 h after the intravenous administration of [^{89}Zr]Zr-DFO-AR20.5 (0.65 – 0.69 MBq; 17.6 – 18.6 μCi ; 6.6 – 7.0 μg). For the 72 h blocking experiment, the mice were administered the same amount of [^{89}Zr]Zr-DFO-AR20.5 mixed with an excess of unmodified AR20.5 (~500 μg per mouse). The values are %ID/g \pm SD. Stomach, small intestine, and large intestine values include contents.

Tissue	24 h	72 h	72 h block	120 h
<i>Blood</i>	15.5 \pm 2.9	11.9 \pm 2.9	9.8 \pm 2.9	9.2 \pm 0.6
<i>Tumor</i>	11.8 \pm 4.1	22.3 \pm 4.6	6.9 \pm 2.5	33.4 \pm 11.2
<i>Heart</i>	4.2 \pm 1.1	3.2 \pm 0.7	3.0 \pm 0.8	2.7 \pm 0.2
<i>Lungs</i>	8.3 \pm 1.9	5.8 \pm 2.1	5.3 \pm 1.9	4.6 \pm 0.3
<i>Liver</i>	6.5 \pm 1.6	6.0 \pm 1.1	5.6 \pm 2.3	6.2 \pm 1.1
<i>Spleen</i>	4.5 \pm 1.0	4.7 \pm 1.6	3.5 \pm 1.1	4.8 \pm 0.7
<i>Stomach</i>	1.0 \pm 0.3	1.0 \pm 0.3	0.8 \pm 0.3	0.9 \pm 0.2
<i>Small Intestine</i>	1.8 \pm 0.2	1.4 \pm 0.4	1.1 \pm 0.3	1.2 \pm 0.2
<i>Large Intestine</i>	1.2 \pm 0.1	0.9 \pm 0.3	0.7 \pm 0.2	0.8 \pm 0.2
<i>Kidneys</i>	6.7 \pm 2.9	4.6 \pm 1.1	4.9 \pm 1.1	4.4 \pm 0.3
<i>Muscle</i>	1.3 \pm 0.2	0.9 \pm 0.2	0.9 \pm 0.3	0.8 \pm 0.1
<i>Bone</i>	2.4 \pm 0.4	3.7 \pm 0.9	3.3 \pm 0.7	5.0 \pm 1.5

Table S3. Tumor-to-background activity concentration ratios calculated using the biodistribution data from athymic nude mice ($n = 5$ per time point) bearing SKOV3 human ovarian cancer xenografts collected 24, 72, and 120 h after the intravenous administration of [^{89}Zr]Zr-DFO-AR20.5 (0.65 – 0.69 MBq; 17.6 – 18.6 μCi ; 6.6 – 7.0 μg). For the 72 h blocking experiment, the mice were administered the same amount of [^{89}Zr]Zr-DFO-AR20.5 mixed with an excess of unmodified AR20.5 (~500 μg per mouse). Stomach, small intestine, and large intestine values include contents.

Tumor-to-	24 h	72 h	72 h block	120 h
<i>Blood</i>	0.8 ± 0.3	1.9 ± 0.6	0.7 ± 0.3	3.6 ± 1.2
<i>Heart</i>	2.9 ± 1.2	7.1 ± 2.2	2.3 ± 1.0	12.5 ± 4.3
<i>Lungs</i>	1.4 ± 0.6	3.9 ± 1.6	1.3 ± 0.7	7.3 ± 2.5
<i>Liver</i>	1.8 ± 0.8	3.7 ± 1.0	1.2 ± 0.7	5.4 ± 2.0
<i>Spleen</i>	2.7 ± 1.1	4.8 ± 1.9	2.0 ± 1.0	6.9 ± 2.5
<i>Stomach</i>	11.5 ± 5.4	21.9 ± 8.2	8.7 ± 4.4	35.7 ± 14.1
<i>Small Intestine</i>	6.6 ± 2.5	15.7 ± 5.2	6.4 ± 3.0	27.7 ± 9.9
<i>Large Intestine</i>	10.0 ± 3.6	24.8 ± 9.1	9.8 ± 4.4	43.6 ± 18.3
<i>Kidneys</i>	1.8 ± 1.0	4.9 ± 1.6	1.7 ± 0.8	7.5 ± 2.6
<i>Muscle</i>	9.3 ± 3.5	24.6 ± 8.0	7.4 ± 3.5	42.7 ± 14.6
<i>Bone</i>	4.8 ± 1.8	6.1 ± 2.0	2.1 ± 0.9	6.6 ± 3.0

Table S4. Biodistribution data from athymic nude mice ($n = 3$) bearing SKOV3-Red-FLuc human ovarian cancer orthotopic xenografts collected 120 h after the intravenous administration of [^{89}Zr]Zr-DFO-AR20.5 (5.6 – 6.0 MBq; 150.6 – 161.4 μCi ; 59.1 – 63.3 μg) or [^{89}Zr]Zr-DFO-mIgG (6.1 – 6.4 MBq; 163.7 – 171.7 μCi ; 61.5 – 70.1 μg) via the tail vein. The values are %ID/g \pm SD, and the stomach, small intestine, and large intestine values include contents.

Tissue	[^{89}Zr]Zr-DFO-AR20.5	[^{89}Zr]Zr-DFO-mIgG
<i>Blood</i>	2.4 \pm 2.1	4.2 \pm 1.1
<i>Tumor</i>	11.3 \pm 7.1	3.1 \pm 0.8
<i>Heart</i>	0.9 \pm 0.7	1.2 \pm 0.2
<i>Lungs</i>	1.5 \pm 1.4	1.9 \pm 0.6
<i>Liver</i>	10.5 \pm 2.4	5.1 \pm 0.1
<i>Spleen</i>	6.1 \pm 0.3	4.5 \pm 1.6
<i>Stomach</i>	0.3 \pm 0.1	0.3 \pm 0.1
<i>Small Intestine</i>	0.4 \pm 0.1	0.5 \pm 0.2
<i>Large Intestine</i>	0.4 \pm 0.3	0.5 \pm 0.1
<i>Kidneys</i>	2.1 \pm 0.4	5.2 \pm 0.5
<i>Muscle</i>	0.5 \pm 0.2	0.6 \pm 0.2
<i>Bone</i>	1.7 \pm 0.2	1.8 \pm 0.4

Table S5. Tumor-to-organ activity concentration ratios derived from the biodistribution data from athymic nude mice ($n = 3$) bearing SKOV3-Red-FLuc human ovarian cancer orthotopic xenografts collected 120 h after the intravenous administration of [^{89}Zr]Zr-DFO-AR20.5 (5.6 – 6.0 MBq; 150.6 – 161.4 μCi ; 59.1 – 63.3 μg) or [^{89}Zr]Zr-DFO-mIgG (6.1 – 6.4 MBq; 163.7 – 171.7 μCi ; 61.5 – 70.1 μg) via the tail vein. The stomach, small intestine, and large intestine values include contents.

Tumor to-	[^{89}Zr]Zr-DFO-AR20.5	[^{89}Zr]Zr-DFO-mIgG
<i>Blood</i>	4.6 \pm 4.9	0.7 \pm 0.3
<i>Heart</i>	12.9 \pm 12.6	2.5 \pm 0.8
<i>Lungs</i>	7.4 \pm 8.0	1.6 \pm 0.6
<i>Liver</i>	1.1 \pm 0.7	0.6 \pm 0.2
<i>Spleen</i>	1.9 \pm 1.2	0.7 \pm 0.3
<i>Stomach</i>	33.2 \pm 23.5	11.9 \pm 5.1
<i>Small Intestine</i>	30.4 \pm 19.7	6.5 \pm 2.8
<i>Large Intestine</i>	27.5 \pm 25.9	6.8 \pm 2.4
<i>Kidneys</i>	5.3 \pm 3.5	0.6 \pm 0.2
<i>Muscle</i>	24.6 \pm 19.3	5.1 \pm 2.2
<i>Bone</i>	6.6 \pm 4.2	1.8 \pm 0.6

Table S6. Biodistribution data for the metastatic lesions collected from athymic nude mice ($n = 3$) bearing SKOV3-Red-FLuc human ovarian cancer orthotopic xenografts 120 h after the intravenous administration of [^{89}Zr]Zr-DFO-AR20.5 (5.6 – 6.0 MBq; 150.6 – 161.4 μCi ; 59.1 – 63.3 μg) via the tail vein. The values are %ID/g.

Mouse	Metastatic Lesions	[^{89}Zr]Zr-DFO-AR20.5
<i>Mouse 1</i>	<i>Abdominal</i>	9.3
	<i>Peritoneal 1</i>	6.5
	<i>Peritoneal 2</i>	7.4
<i>Mouse 2</i>	<i>Peritoneal</i>	29.0
<i>Mouse 3</i>	<i>Peritoneal</i>	5.2
	<i>Hepatic</i>	23.0
	<i>Right Ovarian 1</i>	13.5
	<i>Right Ovarian 2</i>	5.5