

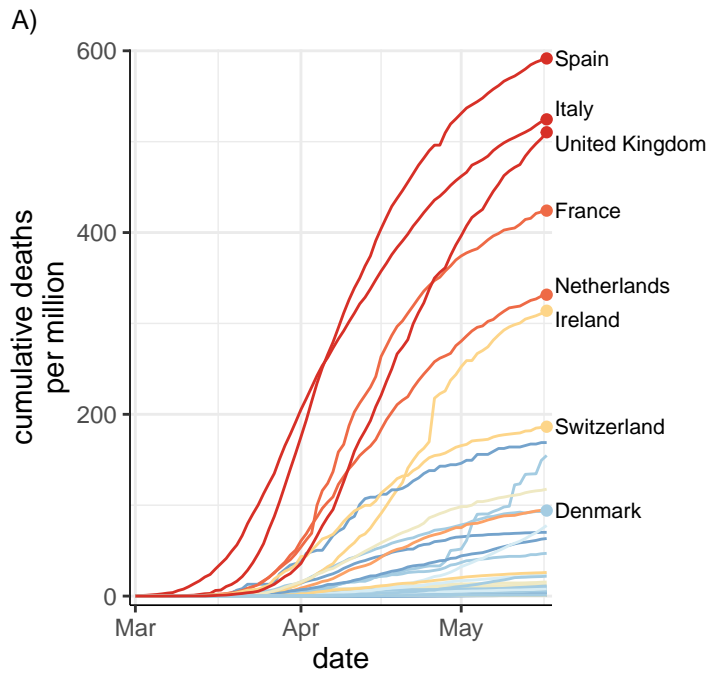
# THE LANCET

## Supplementary appendix

This appendix formed part of the original submission. We post it as supplied by the authors.

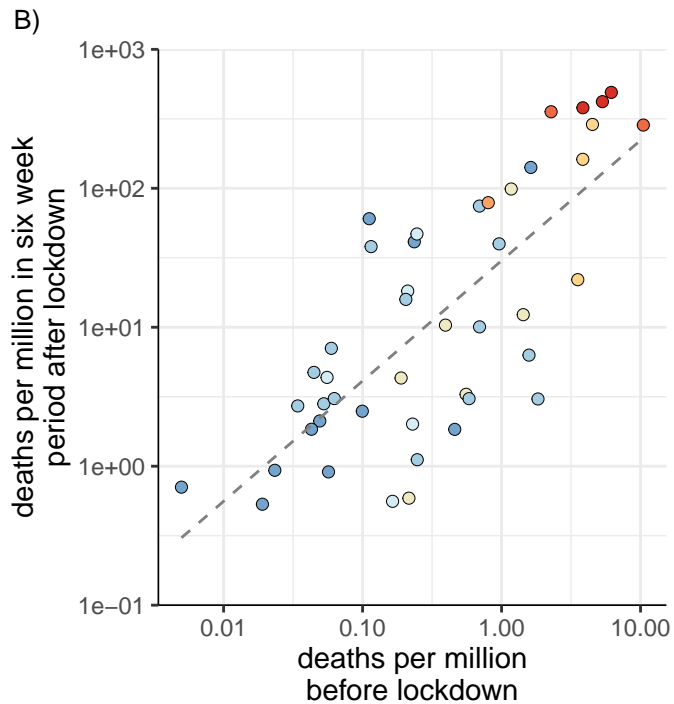
**This online publication has been corrected. The corrected version first appeared at [thelancet.com](http://thelancet.com) on June 19, 2020.**

Supplement to: Okell LC, Verity R, Watson OJ, et al. Have deaths from COVID-19 in Europe plateaued due to herd immunity?. *Lancet* 2020; published online June 11. [http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/S0140-6736\(20\)31357-X](http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/S0140-6736(20)31357-X).



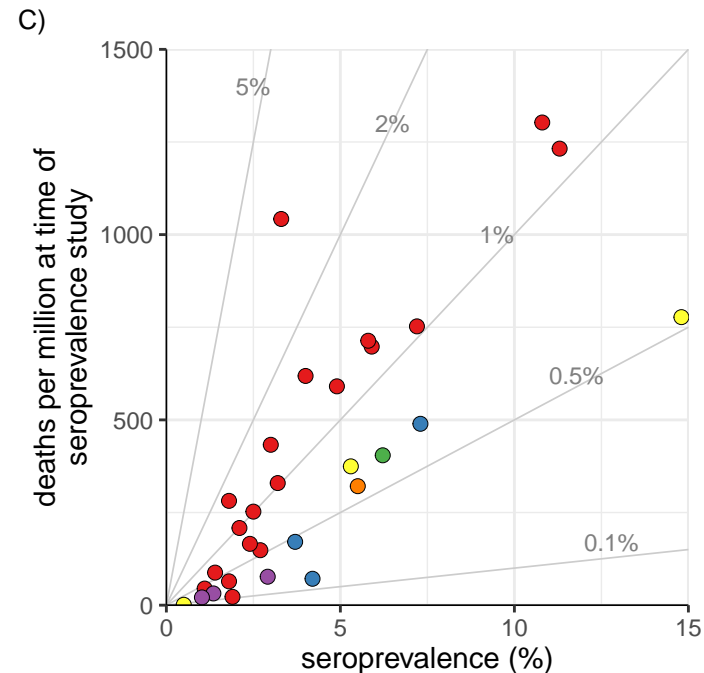
deaths before lockdown

1	5-9	20-49	150-199
2-4	10-19	50-99	200+



deaths before lockdown

1	5-9	20-49	150-199
2-4	10-19	50-99	200+



country

Spain	Switzerland	Netherlands
Sweden	Denmark	United Kingdom

**Figure 1. (A)** Cumulative deaths in individuals with confirmed (diagnosed) COVID-19 per million population in countries with at least 10 recorded COVID-19 deaths and available data. Colours represent the number of deaths before lockdown. **(B)** Deaths in individuals with confirmed COVID-19 per million population before lockdown vs. in the six week period after lockdown. The dashed line gives the best-fitting linear model. The colours match figure 1. **(C)** Seroprevalence of SARS-CoV-2 against cumulative COVID-19 deaths per million population in European countries (national or subnational region data). Dashed lines show the approximate expected relationship at different infection fatality rates, although note no adjustment was made for sensitivity and specificity of serology tests and time lags between infection, seroconversion and death. Cumulative deaths are recorded at the midpoint of the seroprevalence survey date. Where subnational mortality data were not available at the same date as the seroprevalence survey, the national cumulative mortality at that date was taken and the distribution of deaths between regions was assumed to be the same as that at a more recent available time.

Data availability

All data, references and code used to generate the plots are available at <https://github.com/ImperialCollegeLondon/covid19cumdeaths>

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