

**Vagus nerve stimulation even after injury ameliorates cisplatin-induced nephropathy via  
reducing macrophage infiltration**

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**Supplementary Table 1**

Various inflammatory cytokine expression levels in plasma (mean, pg/ml).

	Vehicle-Sham	(SD)	Vehicle-VNS	(SD)	Cis-Sham	(SD)	Cis-VNS	(SD)
IL-1 $\alpha$	20.3	6.6	43.7	25.1	19.4	17.2	15.3	16.5
CCL11	715.8	247.8	843.0	167.6	2565.5	787.0	1559.1*	397.6
G-CSF	402.9	97.5	351.5	254.0	1010.4	551.9	355.4*	239.4
IL-12(p40)	529.7	148.2	355.6	90.8	1154.1	350.6	723.1*	305.8
IL-10	34.6	14.0	16.1	17.3	71.5	34.9	64.8	34.4
IL-6	13.3	5.2	6.8	5.0	23.0	10.2	15.2	10.8
CCL2	238.3	54.2	104.5	52.2	368.9	128.1	282.0*	131.9
IL-2	9.0	1.8	4.0	2.1	11.3	5.1	9.1	4.5
IL-5	19.5	6.0	10.2	6.7	25.3	13.3	17.2	7.1
RANTES	107.7	21.5	78.9	44.1	127.9	31.2	102.6	43.3
KC	202.2	33.8	106.7	51.4	169.8	46.7	191.1	54.4
IL-9	58.2	12.2	33.8	20.1	34.8	19.3	65.0	68.9
MIP-1 $\beta$	156.8	23.4	110.0	43.4	128.2	31.0	146.2	39.9
IL-13	229.1	44.9	124.3	64.9	158.2	68.9	195.4	151.5
MIP-1 $\alpha$	11.6	2.1	6.9	3.4	6.9	2.6	8.8	3.3
IL-17	27.2	7.5	13.9	8.9	15.0	6.7	19.8	7.8
GM-CSF	94.3	21.2	55.6	34.2	57.8	22.4	76.4	23.9
IL-4	9.5	2.1	4.5	2.9	4.9	2.6	7.1	3.9
IL-3	6.8	2.2	3.5	1.6	3.6	1.9	5.2	2.6
IL-1 $\beta$	45.0	10.0	19.8	13.1	23.7	13.0	30.2	13.8
TNF- $\alpha$	156.7	36.0	68.7	50.1	81.8	41.4	111.8	58.1
IFN- $\gamma$	95.1	18.7	57.5	33.2	48.4	30.5	73.9	31.9
IL-12(p70)	461.9	113.1	411.5	375.5	231.6	125.0	353.5	147.3

\*Decreased by VNS significantly compared to Cis-sham group. (CCL11: P<0.0001, G-CSF: P=0.0002,

IL-12(p40): P=0.0009, CCL2: P=0.0325) (two-way analysis of variance followed by Sidak post-hoc

test)

VNS, vagus nerve stimulation; Cis, cisplatin; SD, standard deviation