## Time series warping procedure required for demixed principal component analysis (dPCA) Raw neural activity Re-stretched neural activity Activity (Z-score) Activity (Z-score) --- Heat onset Trial 1 --- Turn initiation 20 60 20 0 40 80 0 Time (s) Time (a.u.) Activity (Z-score) Activity (Z-score) Alignment times: Trial 2 T1: Heat onset + 5 s T2: Turn initiation

## dPCA enables task-related decomposition and reconstruction of neuronal activity



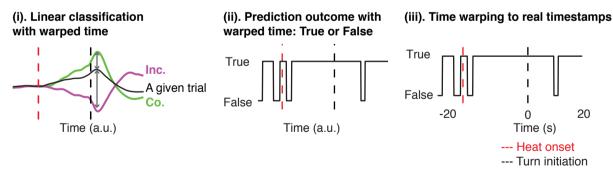
20

Time (a.u.)

## Predicting decision outcome from dPCs in real time

20

Time (s)



(ii). Prediction accuracy as

## Determining accuracy and time for predicting turn directions

(i). Single-trial prediction

