



Fig. S1. Whole gut of the bean bug *R. pedestris*. The foregut, midgut (M1-M4), and hindgut are shown. The *Burkholderia* symbiont penetrates from M3 to M4B through the constricted region during infection. After colonization, the constricted region is closed and completely sealed (see Fig. 1, Fig. 2d, and Fig. S2). Abbreviations: M1, midgut 1st section; M2, midgut 2nd section; M3, midgut 3rd section; M4, midgut 4th section (crypt-bearing symbiotic region); CR, constricted region; M4B, M4 bulb.