

Supplementary Table 1: Sensitivity and specificity of clinical signs.

Clinical signs	Pulse oximeter			Sensitivity	Specificity	Positive predictive value	Negative predictive value
	Hypoxemia	No hypoxemia	Total				
Chest in-drawing				59%	81%	35%	92%
Yes	79	147	226				
No	56	626	682				
Total	135	773	908				
Fast breathing				94%	25%	18%	96%
Yes	127	587	714				
No	8	194	202				
Total	135	781	916				
Chest in-drawing and fast breathing				57%	82%	35%	92%
Yes	78	145	223				
No	57	641	698				
Total	135	786	921				