

Supplemental Table 1: Physician office visits by provider type, controlling for two 5-year time-span, NAMCS

Provider type	Overall ^a		2007–2011 ^b		2012–2016 ^c		P
	n*1000	% 95% CI	n*1000	% 95% CI	n*1000	% 95% CI	
Solo Physician	7,913,241	93.1 92.1, 94.1	4,091,169	51.7 49.3, 54.1	3,822,071	48.3 45.9, 50.7	.17
Solo-PA	54,498	0.6 0.5, 0.8	36,577	67.1 61.9, 72.3	17,920	32.9 27.7, 38.1	<.01*
Solo-NP	40,844	0.5 0.3, 0.6	26,078	63.8 56.2, 71.5	14,765	36.2 28.5, 43.8	<.01*
Physician-PA	366,711	4.3 3.3, 5.3	168,013	45.8 34.7, 56.9	198,698	54.2 43.1, 65.3	.46
Physician-NP	123,425	1.5 1.1, 1.8	41,308	33.5 25.3, 41.7	82,117	66.5 58.3, 74.7	<.01*
Other Collaborations	2,770	0.03 0.01, 0.05	1,017	36.7 0.0, 84.7	1,753	63.3 15.3, 100.0	.46
Total	8,501,491	100	4,364,165	-	4,137,326	-	

CI: Confidence Interval

^a Overall 10-year of 2007–2016; ^b Time 1: 5-year time-span of 2007–2011; ^c Time 2: 5-year time-span of 2012–2016

* Significant at alpha=.05