S.2 Text

Mathematical Notation

 Φ_{CD39} Electric potential on the surface of CD39.

 Φ_{CD73} Electric potential on the surface of CD73.

 $\Phi_{junction}$ Electric potential on the boundary surface of the junction.

 Γ_{CD39} Boundary surface of the model at CD39.

 Γ_{CD73} Boundary surface of the model at CD73.

 Γ_j Boundary surface of the model at the junction.

 Γ_L Boundary surface of the model at the left reservoir.

 Γ_R Boundary surface of the model at the right reservoir.

 $d_{CD39,CD73}$ Center-to-center separation distance between CD39 and CD73.

 d_{tether} Distance from center of enzyme to nearest point on junction wall.

 k_{eff} Ratio of Ado production at CD73 to rate of ATP association at CD39.

 $k_{on,ATP}$ Rate of ATP association at CD39.

 $k_{on,AMP}$ Rate of AMP association at CD73.

 $k_{prod,AMP}$ Rate of AMP production at CD39.

 $k_{prod,Ado}$ Rate of Ado production at CD73.

 r_E Radius of sphere representing CD39 or CD73 enzyme.

 r_i Radius of cylindrical junction in the model.

Abbreviations

Ado adenosine.

ADP adenosine diphosphate.

AMP adenosine monophosphate.

ATP adenosine triphosphate.

DHFR-TS dihydrofolate reductase-thymidylate synthase.

NDA ecto-nucleotidase.

ODE ordinary differential equation.