

**Table S1 Distribution of serovars and serogroups among *Salmonella* spp. isolates recovered from patients with diarrhea, food of animal origin, and pets in China.**

Serogroup	Serovars	Patients with Diarrhea				Food of animal origin			Pets			Total	
		≤5	5-59	≥60	Total	Aquatic product	Chicken meat	Pork	Total	Turtle	pigeon		Total
Group A	Paratyphi A	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
	Total	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Group B	Typhimurium	333	195	65	593	3	29	29	61	5	5	10	664
	Derby	34	31	10	75	1	9	44	54	0	0	0	129
	Stanley	20	10	3	33	3	0	0	3	0	0	0	36
	Agona	15	8	0	23	4	43	3	50	0	2	2	75
	Saintpaul	12	3	3	18	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	18
	Paratyphi B	7	4	1	12	3	1	0	4	0	0	0	16
	Indiana	0	1	0	1	0	93	1	94	0	0	0	95
	Schleissheim	0	0	0	0	0	8	0	8	0	0	0	8
	Reading	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
	Brandenburg	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
	Schwarzengrund	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	1
	Total	421	253	83	757	14	183	78	275	5	7	12	1044
	Group C1	Infantis	15	19	11	45	0	7	3	10	0	0	0
Rissen		18	11	6	35	1	3	7	11	0	0	0	46
Thompson		14	14	5	33	15	0	3	18	19	0	19	70
Mbandaka		2	7	0	9	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	10
Virchow		1	6	0	7	0	0	0	0	4	0	4	11
Braenderup		0	6	1	7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	7
Bareilly		5	0	1	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	6
Tennessee		0	4	1	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5
Montevideo		0	3	1	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4
Singapore		2	0	1	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3
Livingston		0	2	0	2	1	0	0	1	4	0	4	7
Oranieburg		0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Isangi		0	0	0	0	0	0	2	2	0	0	0	2
Total		57	73	27	157	17	11	15	43	27	0	27	227
Group C2-C3		Litchfield	1	12	6	19	1	0	0	1	0	0	0
	Gold-coast	4	8	3	15	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	15
	Bovismorbificans	5	3	1	9	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	10
	Newport	1	7	0	8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	8
	Corvallis	2	4	0	6	0	16	0	16	0	2	2	24
	Hadar	3	1	0	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4
	Chailey	0	3	1	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4
	Sandiego	0	2	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2
	Albany	0	0	1	1	0	9	0	9	0	0	0	10
	Altona	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	2
	Muenchen	1	0	0	1	1	4	0	5	0	0	0	6
	Manhattan	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
	Brunei	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
	Kottbus	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
	Kentucky	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Total	20	42	13	74	2	30	1	33	0	2	2	109	
Group D1	Enteritis	170	183	63	416	1	252	2	255	1	0	1	672

	Javiana	9	0	1	10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	10
	Panama	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
	Houston	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
	Total	180	183	65	428	1	252	2	255	1	0	1	684
Group E1	London	26	42	9	77	0	0	20	20	0	0	0	97
	Give	2	18	4	24	0	0	2	2	0	0	0	26
	Meleagridis	0	7	2	9	0	0	2	2	0	0	0	11
	Uganda	0	2	2	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4
	Muenster	0	4	0	4	0	4	0	4	0	0	0	8
	Lexington	0	1	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2
	Weltevreden	1	0	0	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	2
	Anatum	0	0	0	0	0	2	1	3	0	0	0	3
	Orion	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	1	0	1	2
	Total	29	74	18	121	2	6	25	33	1	0	1	155
Group E4	Senftenberg	1	17	2	20	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	21
	Liverpool	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	1
	Total	1	17	2	20	0	2	0	2	0	0	0	22
Group F	Aberdeen	2	3	0	5	9	0	0	9	0	0	0	14
	Total	2	3	0	5	9	0	0	9	0	0	0	14
Group G	Poona	1	1	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2
	Worthington	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	2
	Havana	0	0	0	0	3	1	0	4	3	0	3	7
	Total	2	1	0	3	3	1	0	4	4	0	4	11
Group H	Carrau	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
	Total	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Group I	Hvittingfoss	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	3	3
	Total	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	3	3
Group K	Cerro	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
	Total	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Group M	Amoutive	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
	Pomona	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	1
	Total	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	2
Group Q	Wandsworth	3	0	0	3	4	0	0	4	0	0	0	7
	Total	3	0	0	3	4	0	0	4	0	0	0	7
Group R	Johannesburg	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	2	0	0	0	2
	Total	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	2	0	0	0	2
Overall		717	646	209	1572	52	486	122	660	42	9	51	2283

Patient age distribution is indicated ( $\leq 5$ , 5-59, and  $\geq 60$  years old).



AMP-SAM-TET-SXT	5(0.7)	0(0.0)	0(0.0)	5(0.3)	2(3.8)	6(1.2)	3(2.5)	11(1.7)	0(0.0)	16(0.7)
GEN-CHL-CIP-NAL-AMP-SAM-TET-CAZ-CTX-SXT	2(0.3)	0(0.0)	0(0.0)	2(0.1)	0(0.0)	11(2.3)	1(0.8)	12(1.8)	1(2.0)	15(0.7)
CHL-AMP-TET	8(1.1)	1(0.2)	4(1.9)	13(0.8)	0(0.0)	0(0.0)	0(0.0)	0(0.0)	1(2.0)	14(0.6)
CHL-CIP-NAL-AMP-SAM-TET-SXT	1(0.1)	0(0.0)	0(0.0)	1(0.1)	0(0.0)	7(1.4)	3(2.5)	10(1.5)	3(5.9)	14(0.6)
CHL-NAL-TET	5(0.7)	2(0.3)	4(1.9)	11(0.7)	0(0.0)	1(0.2)	1(0.8)	2(0.3)	1(2.0)	14(0.6)
NAL-TET-SXT	1(0.1)	1(0.2)	1(0.5)	3(0.2)	1(1.9)	4(0.8)	6(4.9)	11(1.7)	0(0.0)	14(0.6)
CHL-AMP-TET-SXT	6(0.8)	1(0.2)	3(1.4)	10(0.6)	0(0.0)	1(0.2)	1(0.8)	2(0.3)	0(0.0)	12(0.5)
CHL-CIP-AMP-SAM-TET-CAZ-CTX-SXT	1(0.1)	0(0.0)	0(0.0)	1(0.1)	0(0.0)	11(2.3)	0(0.0)	11(1.7)	0(0.0)	12(0.5)
CHL-CIP-NAL-AMP-TET	6(0.8)	0(0.0)	6(2.9)	12(0.8)	0(0.0)	0(0.0)	0(0.0)	0(0.0)	0(0.0)	12(0.5)
GEN-CHL-NAL-AMP-SAM-TET-CAZ-CTX-SXT	9(1.3)	0(0.0)	3(1.4)	12(0.8)	0(0.0)	0(0.0)	0(0.0)	0(0.0)	0(0.0)	12(0.5)
CHL-TET-SXT	5(0.7)	0(0.0)	5(2.4)	10(0.6)	0(0.0)	1(0.2)	0(0.0)	1(0.2)	0(0.0)	11(0.5)
CHL-CIP-NAL-AMP-TET-SXT	7(1.0)	0(0.0)	2(1.0)	9(0.6)	1(1.9)	0(0.0)	0(0.0)	1(0.2)	0(0.0)	10(0.4)
GEN-CHL-CIP-AMP-SAM-TET-SXT	0(0.0)	0(0.0)	0(0.0)	0(0.0)	0(0.0)	0(0.0)	9(7.4)	9(1.4)	0(0.0)	9(0.4)
GEN-CHL-CIP-NAL-AMP-TET-CTX	3(0.4)	4(0.6)	2(1.0)	9(0.6)	0(0.0)	0(0.0)	0(0.0)	0(0.0)	0(0.0)	9(0.4)
AMP-TET-SXT	4(0.6)	0(0.0)	2(1.0)	6(0.4)	1(1.9)	0(0.0)	1(0.8)	2(0.3)	0(0.0)	8(0.4)
CHL-CIP-AMP-TET-CAZ-CTX	6(0.8)	1(0.2)	1(0.5)	8(0.5)	0(0.0)	0(0.0)	0(0.0)	0(0.0)	0(0.0)	8(0.4)
CHL-NAL-AMP-SAM-TET-CAZ-CTX-SXT	5(0.7)	2(0.3)	0(0.0)	7(0.4)	0(0.0)	0(0.0)	0(0.0)	0(0.0)	1(2.0)	8(0.4)
CIP-NAL-AMP-SAM-TET	2(0.3)	2(0.3)	3(1.4)	7(0.4)	0(0.0)	1(0.2)	0(0.0)	1(0.2)	0(0.0)	8(0.4)
NAL-AMP-TET-CAZ-CTX	2(0.3)	1(0.2)	5(2.4)	8(0.5)	0(0.0)	0(0.0)	0(0.0)	0(0.0)	0(0.0)	8(0.4)
NAL-AMP-TET-SXT	3(0.4)	0(0.0)	2(1.0)	5(0.3)	2(3.8)	0(0.0)	1(0.8)	3(0.5)	0(0.0)	8(0.4)
CHL-AMP-SAM-SXT	6(0.8)	0(0.0)	1(0.5)	7(0.4)	0(0.0)	0(0.0)	0(0.0)	0(0.0)	0(0.0)	7(0.3)
CHL-NAL-AMP-SAM-TET	5(0.7)	0(0.0)	1(0.5)	6(0.4)	0(0.0)	0(0.0)	0(0.0)	0(0.0)	1(2.0)	7(0.3)
CHL-TET	2(0.3)	0(0.0)	4(1.9)	6(0.4)	0(0.0)	0(0.0)	1(0.8)	1(0.2)	0(0.0)	7(0.3)
CIP-NAL-AMP-SAM-TET-SXT	0(0.0)	0(0.0)	0(0.0)	0(0.0)	0(0.0)	6(1.2)	1(0.8)	7(1.1)	0(0.0)	7(0.3)
GEN-CHL-AMP-TET-SXT	3(0.4)	1(0.2)	2(1.0)	6(0.4)	0(0.0)	0(0.0)	0(0.0)	0(0.0)	1(2.0)	7(0.3)
GEN-CHL-CIP-AMP-TET	0(0.0)	1(0.2)	6(2.9)	7(0.4)	0(0.0)	0(0.0)	0(0.0)	0(0.0)	0(0.0)	7(0.3)
GEN-CHL-NAL-AMP-SAM-TET	0(0.0)	0(0.0)	1(0.5)	1(0.1)	0(0.0)	6(1.2)	0(0.0)	6(0.9)	0(0.0)	7(0.3)
NAL-AMP-CAZ-CTX	1(0.1)	1(0.2)	5(2.4)	7(0.4)	0(0.0)	0(0.0)	0(0.0)	0(0.0)	0(0.0)	7(0.3)
CHL	4(0.6)	0(0.0)	1(0.5)	5(0.3)	0(0.0)	0(0.0)	1(0.8)	1(0.2)	0(0.0)	6(0.3)





NAL-AMP-SAM-CTX-SXT	1(0.1)	0(0.0)	1(0.5)	2(0.1)	0(0.0)	0(0.0)	0(0.0)	0(0.0)	0(0.0)	2(0.1)
NAL-AMP-SAM-TET-CAZ-CTX	0(0.0)	0(0.0)	1(0.5)	1(0.1)	0(0.0)	1(0.2)	0(0.0)	1(0.2)	0(0.0)	2(0.1)
AMP-SAM-SXT	0(0.0)	0(0.0)	0(0.0)	0(0.0)	0(0.0)	0(0.0)	0(0.0)	0(0.0)	1(2)	1(0)
AMP-SAM-TET-CAZ-CTX-SXT	1(0.1)	0(0.0)	0(0.0)	1(0.1)	0(0.0)	0(0.0)	0(0.0)	0(0.0)	0(0.0)	1(0)
AMP-SAM-TET-CTX	1(0.1)	0(0.0)	0(0.0)	1(0.1)	0(0.0)	0(0.0)	0(0.0)	0(0.0)	0(0.0)	1(0)
AMP-SXT	0(0.0)	1(0.2)	0(0.0)	1(0.1)	0(0.0)	0(0.0)	0(0.0)	0(0.0)	0(0.0)	1(0)
AMP-TET-CAZ-CTX	0(0.0)	0(0.0)	1(0.5)	1(0.1)	0(0.0)	0(0.0)	0(0.0)	0(0.0)	0(0.0)	1(0)
AMP-TET-CTX	0(0.0)	1(0.2)	0(0.0)	1(0.1)	0(0.0)	0(0.0)	0(0.0)	0(0.0)	0(0.0)	1(0)
CHL-AMP	1(0.1)	0(0.0)	0(0.0)	1(0.1)	0(0.0)	0(0.0)	0(0.0)	0(0.0)	0(0.0)	1(0)
CHL-AMP-CTX	0(0.0)	0(0.0)	1(0.5)	1(0.1)	0(0.0)	0(0.0)	0(0.0)	0(0.0)	0(0.0)	1(0)
CHL-AMP-SAM-TET-CTX	1(0.1)	0(0.0)	0(0.0)	1(0.1)	0(0.0)	0(0.0)	0(0.0)	0(0.0)	0(0.0)	1(0)
CHL-AMP-SXT	1(0.1)	0(0.0)	0(0.0)	1(0.1)	0(0.0)	0(0.0)	0(0.0)	0(0.0)	0(0.0)	1(0)
CHL-CIP-AMP-SAM-TET-CAZ-CTX	0(0.0)	0(0.0)	0(0.0)	0(0.0)	0(0.0)	1(0.2)	0(0.0)	1(0.2)	0(0.0)	1(0)
CHL-CIP-AMP-SAM-TET-CTX-SXT	0(0.0)	0(0.0)	0(0.0)	0(0.0)	0(0.0)	1(0.2)	0(0.0)	1(0.2)	0(0.0)	1(0)
CHL-CIP-NAL-AMP-SAM-CTX-SXT	0(0.0)	0(0.0)	0(0.0)	0(0.0)	0(0.0)	0(0.0)	1(0.8)	1(0.2)	0(0.0)	1(0)
CHL-CIP-NAL-AMP-SAM-TET-CTX-SXT	0(0.0)	0(0.0)	0(0.0)	0(0.0)	0(0.0)	0(0.0)	0(0.0)	0(0.0)	1(2.0)	1(0)
CHL-CIP-NAL-AMP-TET-CAZ-CTX-SXT	1(0.1)	0(0.0)	0(0.0)	1(0.1)	0(0.0)	0(0.0)	0(0.0)	0(0.0)	0(0.0)	1(0)
CHL-CIP-NAL-TET-SXT	0(0.0)	0(0.0)	0(0.0)	0(0.0)	0(0.0)	0(0.0)	1(0.8)	1(0.2)	0(0.0)	1(0)
CHL-CIP-TET	0(0.0)	0(0.0)	1(0.5)	1(0.1)	0(0.0)	0(0.0)	0(0.0)	0(0.0)	0(0.0)	1(0)
CHL-NAL-AMP	0(0.0)	0(0.0)	1(0.5)	1(0.1)	0(0.0)	0(0.0)	0(0.0)	0(0.0)	0(0.0)	1(0)
CHL-NAL-AMP-SAM-CAZ-CTX-SXT	1(0.1)	0(0.0)	0(0.0)	1(0.1)	0(0.0)	0(0.0)	0(0.0)	0(0.0)	0(0.0)	1(0)
CHL-NAL-AMP-SAM-TET-CTX	1(0.1)	0(0.0)	0(0.0)	1(0.1)	0(0.0)	0(0.0)	0(0.0)	0(0.0)	0(0.0)	1(0)
CHL-NAL-CAZ-CTX	0(0.0)	0(0.0)	0(0.0)	0(0.0)	1(1.9)	0(0.0)	0(0.0)	1(0.2)	0(0.0)	1(0)
CHL-SAM-TET-CTX	0(0.0)	0(0.0)	1(0.5)	1(0.1)	0(0.0)	0(0.0)	0(0.0)	0(0.0)	0(0.0)	1(0)
CIP-AMP-SAM-TET-CTX	0(0.0)	0(0.0)	0(0.0)	0(0.0)	1(1.9)	0(0.0)	0(0.0)	1(0.2)	0(0.0)	1(0)
CIP-AMP-TET-CAZ-CTX	1(0.1)	0(0.0)	0(0.0)	1(0.1)	0(0.0)	0(0.0)	0(0.0)	0(0.0)	0(0.0)	1(0)
CIP-NAL-AMP-TET-CAZ-CTX	0(0.0)	0(0.0)	1(0.5)	1(0.1)	0(0.0)	0(0.0)	0(0.0)	0(0.0)	0(0.0)	1(0)
CIP-NAL-TET-SXT	0(0.0)	0(0.0)	0(0.0)	0(0.0)	1(1.9)	0(0.0)	0(0.0)	1(0.2)	0(0.0)	1(0)
GEN-AMP-SAM	1(0.1)	0(0.0)	0(0.0)	1(0.1)	0(0.0)	0(0.0)	0(0.0)	0(0.0)	0(0.0)	1(0)

GEN-AMP-SAM-TET-SXT	1(0.1)	0(0.0)	0(0.0)	1(0.1)	0(0.0)	0(0.0)	0(0.0)	0(0.0)	0(0.0)	1(0)
GEN-CHL-CIP-NAL-AMP	0(0.0)	0(0.0)	1(0.5)	1(0.1)	0(0.0)	0(0.0)	0(0.0)	0(0.0)	0(0.0)	1(0)
GEN-CHL-CIP-NAL-AMP-SAM-TET-CAZ-CTX	0(0.0)	0(0.0)	0(0.0)	0(0.0)	0(0.0)	1(0.2)	0(0.0)	1(0.2)	0(0.0)	1(0)
GEN-CHL-CIP-NAL-AMP-SAM-TET-CAZ-SXT	0(0.0)	0(0.0)	0(0.0)	0(0.0)	0(0.0)	1(0.2)	0(0.0)	1(0.2)	0(0.0)	1(0)
GEN-CHL-CIP-NAL-AMP-SAM-TET-IPN-CAZ-CTX-SXT-MEM	0(0.0)	0(0.0)	0(0.0)	0(0.0)	0(0.0)	1(0.2)	0(0.0)	1(0.2)	0(0.0)	1(0)
GEN-CHL-CIP-NAL-AMP-TET-CAZ-CTX-SXT	1(0.1)	0(0.0)	0(0.0)	1(0.1)	0(0.0)	0(0.0)	0(0.0)	0(0.0)	0(0.0)	1(0)
GEN-CHL-NAL-AMP-SAM	1(0.1)	0(0.0)	0(0.0)	1(0.1)	0(0.0)	0(0.0)	0(0.0)	0(0.0)	0(0.0)	1(0)
GEN-CHL-NAL-AMP-SAM-SXT	1(0.1)	0(0.0)	0(0.0)	1(0.1)	0(0.0)	0(0.0)	0(0.0)	0(0.0)	0(0.0)	1(0)
GEN-CHL-NAL-TET-SXT	1(0.1)	0(0.0)	0(0.0)	1(0.1)	0(0.0)	0(0.0)	0(0.0)	0(0.0)	0(0.0)	1(0)
GEN-CHL-SXT	1(0.1)	0(0.0)	0(0.0)	1(0.1)	0(0.0)	0(0.0)	0(0.0)	0(0.0)	0(0.0)	1(0)
GEN-CIP	0(0.0)	0(0.0)	1(0.5)	1(0.1)	0(0.0)	0(0.0)	0(0.0)	0(0.0)	0(0.0)	1(0)
GEN-NAL-AMP-SAM-TET	1(0.1)	0(0.0)	0(0.0)	1(0.1)	0(0.0)	0(0.0)	0(0.0)	0(0.0)	0(0.0)	1(0)
GEN-NAL-AMP-SAM-TET-SXT	1(0.1)	0(0.0)	0(0.0)	1(0.1)	0(0.0)	0(0.0)	0(0.0)	0(0.0)	0(0.0)	1(0)
GEN-NAL-AMP-TET-SXT	0(0.0)	0(0.0)	1(0.5)	1(0.1)	0(0.0)	0(0.0)	0(0.0)	0(0.0)	0(0.0)	1(0)
NAL-AMP-CAZ-SXT	0(0.0)	0(0.0)	1(0.5)	1(0.1)	0(0.0)	0(0.0)	0(0.0)	0(0.0)	0(0.0)	1(0)
NAL-AMP-SAM-SXT	1(0.1)	0(0.0)	0(0.0)	1(0.1)	0(0.0)	0(0.0)	0(0.0)	0(0.0)	0(0.0)	1(0)
NAL-CAZ-CTX-SXT	0(0.0)	1(0.2)	0(0.0)	1(0.1)	0(0.0)	0(0.0)	0(0.0)	0(0.0)	0(0.0)	1(0)
NAL-SXT	0(0.0)	1(0.2)	0(0.0)	1(0.1)	0(0.0)	0(0.0)	0(0.0)	0(0.0)	0(0.0)	1(0)
SAM-TET-SXT	0(0.0)	0(0.0)	1(0.5)	1(0.1)	0(0.0)	0(0.0)	0(0.0)	0(0.0)	0(0.0)	1(0)
SXT	1(0.1)	0(0.0)	0(0.0)	1(0.1)	0(0.0)	0(0.0)	0(0.0)	0(0.0)	0(0.0)	1(0)
Pan susceptible	100(13.9)	34(5.3)	121(57.9)	255(16.2)	18(34.6)	43(8.8)	8(6.6)	69(10.5)	7(13.7)	331(14.5)

Patient age distribution is indicated ( $\leq 5$ , 5-59, and  $\geq 60$  years old).

**Table S3 The antimicrobial susceptibility phenotypes of isolates among different *Salmonella* serovars.**

<i>Serovars</i>	Pan susceptible	Resistant to ≥ 1 class of antimicrobials	Resistant to ≥ 3 classes of antimicrobials	Resistant to IPN and MEM
Indiana(n=95)	2(2.1)	93(97.9)	90(94.7)	1(1.1)
Corvallis(n=24)	2(8.3)	22(91.7)	19(79.2)	0
Derby(n=129)	8(6.2)	121(93.8)	85(65.9)	0
Thompson(n=70)	15(21.4)	55(78.6)	46(65.7)	0
London(n=97)	25(25.8)	72(74.2)	63(64.9)	0
Typhimurium(n=664)	53(8.0)	611(92.0)	417(62.8)	0
Rissen(n=46)	3(6.5)	43(93.5)	28(60.9)	0
Enteritidis(n=672)	16(2.4)	656(97.6)	362(53.9)	2(0.3)
Litchfield(n=20)	4(20.0)	16(80.0)	10(50.0)	0
Gold-coast(n=15)	7(46.7)	8(53.3)	7(46.7)	0
Agona(n=74)	32(43.2)	42(56.8)	34(45.9)	0
Virchow(n=11)	4(36.4)	7(63.6)	5(45.5)	0
Saintpaul(n=18)	10(55.6)	8(44.4)	8(44.4)	0
Infantis(n=55)	15(27.3)	40(72.7)	23(41.8)	0
Give(n=26)	8(30.8)	18(69.2)	9(34.6)	0
Meleagridis(n=11)	2(18.2)	9(81.8)	3(27.3)	0
Stanley(n=36)	23(63.9)	13(36.1)	7(19.4)	0
Senftenberg(n=21)	15(71.4)	6(28.6)	4(19.0)	0
Paratyphi B(n=16)	11(68.8)	5(31.3)	3(18.8)	0
Aberdeen(n=14)	11(78.6)	3(21.4)	2(14.3)	0
Albany(n=10)	0	10	10	0
Bovismorbificans(n=10)	5	5	3	0
Javiana(n=10)	8	2	2	0
Mbandaka(n=10)	6	4	2	0
Agona (n=1)	0	1	0	0
Altona(n=2)	0	2	1	0
Amoutive(n=1)	1	0	0	0
Anatum(n=3)	0	3	1	0
Bareilly(n=6)	0	6	4	0
Braenderup(n=7)	0	7	0	0
Brandenburg(n=1)	1	0	0	0
Brunei(n=1)	0	1	0	0
Carrau(n=1)	0	1	0	0
Cerro(n=1)	1	0	0	0
Chailey(n=4)	4	0	0	0
Hadar(n=4)	0	4	1	0
Havana(n=7)	0	7	7	0
Houston(n=1)	1	0	0	0
Hvittingfoss(n=3)	1	2	2	0
Isangi(n=2)	0	2	2	0
Johannesburg(n=2)	0	2	1	0
Kentucky(n=1)	0	1	1	0
Kottbus(n=1)	0	1	0	0
Lexington(n=2)	2	0	0	0
Liverpool(n=1)	0	1	1	0

Livingston(n=7)	1	6	4	0
Manhattan(n=1)	1	0	0	0
Montevideo(n=4)	1	3	2	0
Muenchen(n=6)	5	1	1	0
Muenster(n=8)	4	4	2	0
Newport(n=8)	3	5	2	0
Oranieburg(n=1)	1	0	0	0
Orion(n=2)	0	2	1	0
Panama(n=1)	1	0	0	0
Paratyphi A(n=1)	0	1	1	0
Pomona(n=1)	0	1	1	0
Poona(n=2)	1	1	1	0
Reading(n=1)	0	1	1	0
Sandiego(n=2)	1	1	1	0
Schleissheim(n=8)	4	4	4	0
Singapore(n=3)	1	2	0	0
Tennessee(n=5)	3	2	2	0
Uganda(n=4)	2	2	0	0
Wandsworth(n=7)	5	2	0	0
Weltevreden(n=2)	0	2	0	0
Worthington(n=2)	1	1	1	0
Overall(n=2,283)	331(14.5)	1,952(85.5)	1,288(56.4)	3(0.1)

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**Table S4 Distribution of *bla*<sub>CTX-M</sub> genes, *gyrA/parC* mutations and PMQRs in ESBLs-producing *Salmonella* spp. isolates recovered from patients with diarrhea, food of animal origin, and pets in China (n = 222).**

Source	Patients with diarrhea			Food of animal origin		Pets			Serovars								
	≤5	5-59	≥60	Chicken meat	Pork	Turtle	Agona	Derby	Enteritis	Give	Havan	Hvittingf	Indiana	Saintpaul	Stanley	Thompson	Typhimurium
<i>bla</i> <sub>CTX-M</sub>																	
<i>bla</i> <sub>CTX-M-14</sub>	21	10	6	7	1	1	0	1	23	0	0	0	7	1	0	4	10
<i>bla</i> <sub>CTX-M-24</sub>	1	0	0	5	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	5	0	0	0	0
<i>bla</i> <sub>CTX-M-27</sub>	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
<i>bla</i> <sub>CTX-M-65</sub>	4	19	7	55	0	1	1	1	10	8	0	0	53	0	0	1	12
<i>bla</i> <sub>CTX-M-79</sub>	23	4	7	8	1	1	0	0	25	0	0	0	8	0	0	1	10
<i>bla</i> <sub>CTX-M-90</sub>	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
<i>bla</i> <sub>CTX-M-123</sub>	1	0	0	61	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	61	0	0	0	0
<i>bla</i> <sub>CTX-M-130</sub>	15	6	4	11	1	0	0	3	7	0	0	0	10	2	1	1	13
<i>gyrA</i> mutation																	
S83Y	3	2	12	1	0	5	0	1	5	8	0	0	0	0	0	5	4
S83F	4	0	0	90	1	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	89	0	0	0	4
D87G	3	2	1	2	1	0	0	0	7	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0
D87N	1	0	0	92	1	0	0	1	3	0	0	0	88	0	0	0	2
D87Y	4	0	3	1	0	0	0	0	7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
<i>parC</i> mutation																	
S80R	0	0	0	89	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	89	0	0	0	0
PMRQ																	
<i>qnrB</i>	21	9	22	49	1	14	1	3	16	7	0	1	48	2	1	17	20
<i>qnrS</i>	46	18	38	97	3	20	1	6	49	8	1	1	92	3	1	21	39
<i>qepA</i>	0	0	0	29	3	20	0	3	3	0	1	1	26	0	0	17	1
<i>aac(6')-Ib</i>	46	18	38	97	3	20	1	6	49	8	1	1	92	3	1	21	39
<i>oqxA</i>	45	17	36	97	3	20	1	6	45	8	1	1	92	3	1	21	39
<i>oqxB</i>	45	17	36	97	3	20	1	6	45	8	1	1	92	3	1	21	39

Patient age distribution is indicated (≤5, 5-59, and ≥60 years old).