

Figure S5. Subunit compositions of the Fpo dehydrogenase protein complexes and 2 theoretical bioenergetics of energy metabolism in ANME-2a and Methanoperedenaceae. 3 A. Fpo subunit components for the ANME-2a and ASW-3 genomes (top left) and the other 4 5 members of the *Methanoperedenaceae* (bottom left). The utilization of different electron 6 carriers shows greater biochemical energetic gains based on more potential proton 7 translocation. The colours orange and green depict Methanosarcinales-like and non-Methanosarcinales-like subunits. **B.** Theoretical redox potential drop when utilizing MP (left) 8 or MK (right) during F₄₂₀H₂ and Fd²⁻ oxidation. This is due to differences between the 9 membrane-bound electron carriers' redox midpoint potential (E_m) of -80mV and -165mV for 10 MK and MP, respectively (M., Tietze, A. Beuchle, I. Lamla, N. Orth, M. Dehler, G. Greiner 11 and U. Beifuss, Chembiochem 4: 333-335, 2003, https://doi.org/10.1002/cbic.200390053; 12 Q.H. Tran and G. Unden, Eur. J. of Biochem. 251: 538-543, 1998, 13

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