

Supplementary information

**Simple Rapid Stabilization Method through Citric Acid
Modification for Magnetite Nanoparticles**

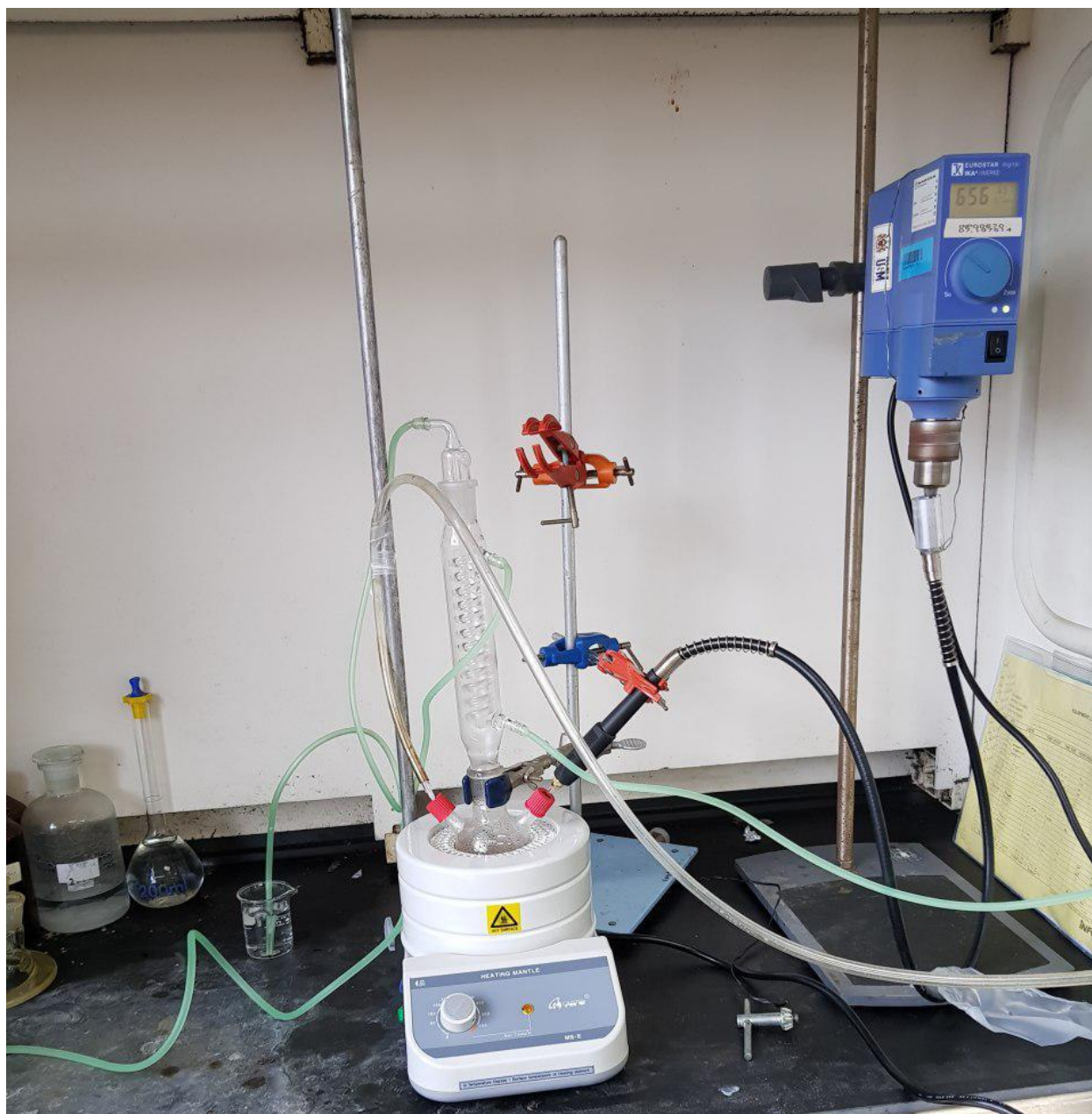
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Supplementary Figure S1. These experimental setups and equipment were used to produce $\text{Fe}_3\text{O}_4@\text{CA}$ nanoparticles.