

Supplementary Material for

A comparative study of sleep and diurnal patterns in house mouse (*Mus musculus*) and Spiny mouse (*Acomys cahirinus*)

Chanung Wang^{1,3}

Lauren E. Guerriero¹

Dillon M. Huffman²

Asmaa A. Ajwad²

Trae C. Brooks¹

Sridhar Sunderam²

Ashley W. Seifert¹

Bruce F. O'Hara^{1†}

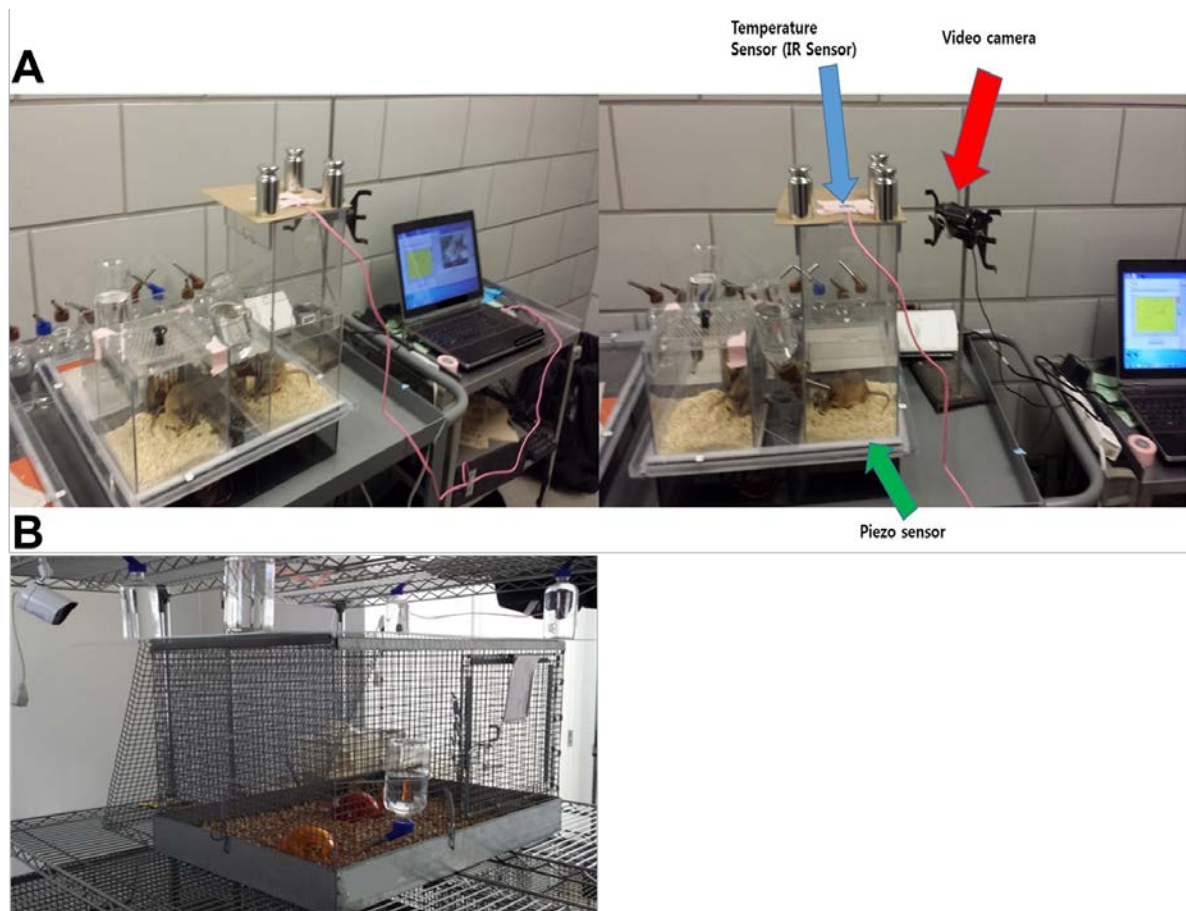
¹Department of Biology, University of Kentucky, Lexington, KY, 40506-0225

²Department of Biomedical Engineering, University of Kentucky, Lexington, KY, 40506-0225

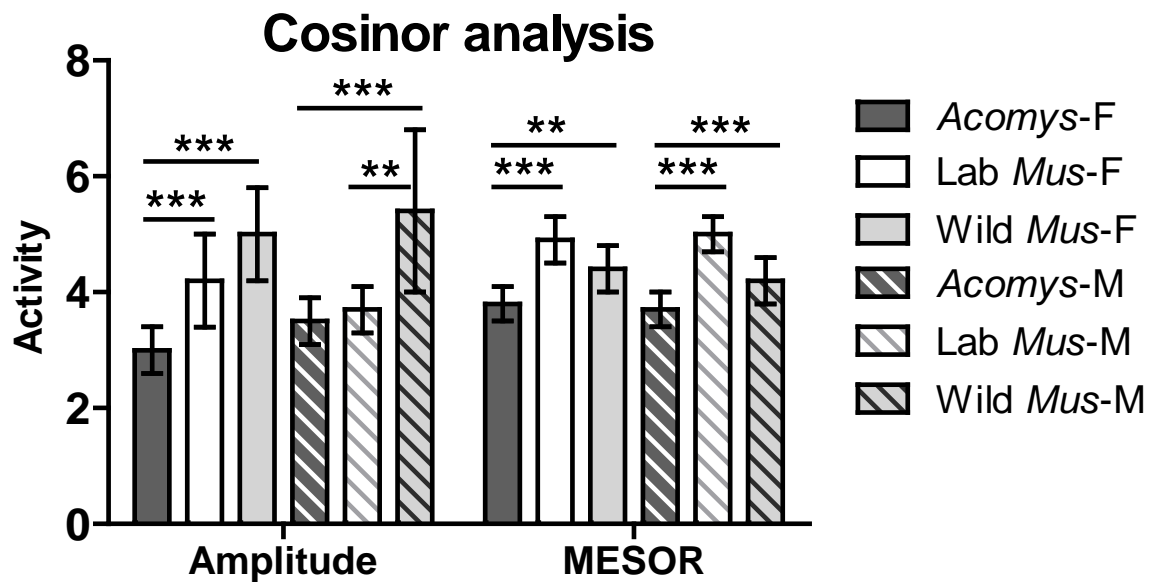
³Department of Neurology, Washington University School of Medicine, St. Louis, MO, 63110

Running Head: Sleep and activity in spiny mice

†To whom correspondence should be addressed: Bruce F. O'Hara, Department of Biology, University of Kentucky, Lexington, KY, 40506-0225. Telephone: (859) 257-2805, Fax: (859) 257-1717, E-mail: bohara@uky.edu



Supplementary figure 1. Experiment setups for piezoelectric system and IR camera recording. (A) Piezoelectric system with IR temperature sensor and video camera, (B) A group cage with four IR camera set-up. The top IR camera covered whole area of bottom to observe the activity of spiny mouse.



Supplementary figure 2. Cosinor parameters from piezoelectrically determined rhythm of percentage wake. Cosinor analysis shows both species differences and sex differences. One-way ANOVA, Tukey's post-hoc test * $P < 0.05$, ** $P < 0.01$, *** $P < 0.001$. (MESOR - midline estimating statistic of rhythm)

	Time intervals	Species		Male		Female	
		<i>SW Mus</i>	<i>BL6 Mus</i>	<i>SW Mus</i>	<i>BL6 Mus</i>	<i>SW Mus</i>	<i>BL6 Mus</i>
Light	6:00-7:00	65.0 ± 8.9	63.4 ± 8.8	71.7 ± 5.4	66.1 ± 7.9	58.4 ± 6.3	60.7 ± 9.3
	7:00-8:00	52.3 ± 6.1	52.8 ± 9.7	52.3 ± 5.8	57.3 ± 8.3	52.2 ± 6.5	48.3 ± 9.2
	8:00-9:00	42.5 ± 5.9	42.7 ± 3.5	42.8 ± 8.3	41.8 ± 3.9	42.2 ± 5.5	43.5 ± 3.0
	9:00-10:00	36.8 ± 3.7	39.7 ± 5.2	36.9 ± 3.8	39.7 ± 4.7	36.7 ± 3.8	39.6 ± 6.0
	10:00-11:00	33.1 ± 3.3	37.4 ± 5.0	32.4 ± 3.6	35.9 ± 4.1	33.8 ± 3.0	38.9 ± 5.5
	11:00-12:00	32.4 ± 3.9	37.3 ± 5.6	31.8 ± 3.8	38.4 ± 4.0	33.0 ± 4.0	36.1 ± 7.0
	12:00-13:00	34.8 ± 5.2	38.7 ± 4.3	35.0 ± 4.3	37.7 ± 3.1	34.5 ± 6.1	39.7 ± 5.2
	13:00-14:00	37.5 ± 6.7	40.2 ± 6.6	38.5 ± 5.7	39.3 ± 7.7	36.4 ± 7.6	41.2 ± 5.7
	14:00-15:00	40.1 ± 9.0	39.4 ± 7.0	42.6 ± 9.0	37.7 ± 6.3	37.7 ± 8.6	41.2 ± 7.6
	15:00-16:00	45.0 ± 8.9	41.7 ± 8.3	48.2 ± 9.5	39.8 ± 9.8	41.8 ± 7.2	43.7 ± 6.4
	16:00-17:00	49.0 ± 7.9	43.5 ± 6.6*	52.6 ± 7.5	45.7 ± 7.3	45.3 ± 6.6	41.3 ± 5.5
	17:00-18:00	63.1 ± 5.4	57.3 ± 4.6*	64.2 ± 5.5	59.7 ± 3.7	62.1 ± 5.3	54.9 ± 4.2
	18:00-19:00	85.8 ± 3.8	82.7 ± 2.5	86.1 ± 3.9	82.5 ± 2.6	85.4 ± 3.9	83.0 ± 2.5
	19:00-20:00	89.7 ± 3.5	90.3 ± 5.8	90.1 ± 3.6	90.5 ± 4.6	89.4 ± 3.6	90.2 ± 7.0
	20:00-21:00	86.0 ± 6.9	87.8 ± 8.7	86.3 ± 6.7	85.8 ± 8.9	85.6 ± 7.4	89.7 ± 6.9
	21:00-22:00	84.3 ± 6.7	87.2 ± 6.9	84.5 ± 5.7	86.8 ± 7.1	84.1 ± 7.7	87.6 ± 7.1
	22:00-23:00	82.7 ± 5.1	83.1 ± 7.5	82.7 ± 5.9	82.7 ± 4.7	82.7 ± 4.5	83.4 ± 9.4
Dark	23:00-0:00	82.2 ± 6.9	82.2 ± 5.4	81.4 ± 8.9	83.4 ± 4.3	83.0 ± 4.3	81.0 ± 6.3
	0:00-1:00	81.1 ± 5.6	85.5 ± 6.0	81.1 ± 7.0	84.8 ± 5.5	81.1 ± 4.1	86.3 ± 6.8
	1:00-2:00	78.6 ± 6.2	83.5 ± 6.7	78.3 ± 7.6	82.3 ± 6.9	78.9 ± 4.8	84.6 ± 6.6
	2:00-3:00	77.3 ± 7.7	75.1 ± 6.0	75.2 ± 9.7	75.3 ± 5.9	79.4 ± 4.4	74.8 ± 6.5
	3:00-4:00	75.4 ± 6.8	72.7 ± 6.0	74.4 ± 7.4	72.8 ± 7.5	76.5 ± 6.3	72.5 ± 4.6
	4:00-5:00	72.1 ± 7.8	73.2 ± 7.4	74.2 ± 7.5	69.5 ± 5.7	70.0 ± 7.8	76.9 ± 7.4
	5:00-6:00	70.8 ± 8.6	74.5 ± 6.3	76.2 ± 5.2	74.8 ± 6.9	64.9 ± 7.3	74.2 ± 6.0*

Supplementary table 1. Piezoelectrically defined sleep amounts (% of total recording time) and sleep bout length (sec) in BL6 Lab *M. musculus* and SW Lab *M. musculus*