

Supplemental Table 1. Demographic Characteristics of Children Enrolled in Medicaid, by Mental Health Diagnosis Status

Characteristic¹	Children in Medicaid with no mental health diagnoses	Study sample of children with mental health diagnoses
N	3,348,538	775,945
Age in years, n (%)		
3-8	1,477,994 (44)	262,300 (34)
9-12	886,362 (27)	244,635 (32)
13-17	984,182 (29)	269,010 (35)
Male, N (%)	1,656,193 (50)	471,278 (61)
Race/ethnicity, n (%)		
White, non-Hispanic	1,521,904 (45)	434,492 (56)
Black, non-Hispanic	1,183,768 (35)	222,327 (29)
Hispanic	333,154 (10)	39,145 (5)
Other	123,790 (4)	17,184 (2)
Missing	185,922 (6)	62,797 (8)
Type of Medicaid plan, n (%)		
Fee-for-service	1,223,210 (37)	259,473 (33)
Capitated	2,125,328 (64)	516,472 (67)
Medicaid eligibility, n (%)		
Disability	88,304 (3)	85,596 (11)
Income	3,188,123 (95)	677,949 (87)
Missing	72,111 (2)	12,400 (2)

¹Demographic characteristics varied significantly ($p < 0.001$) between children with and without mental health diagnoses for all characteristics. Some percentages do not sum to 100% due to rounding.