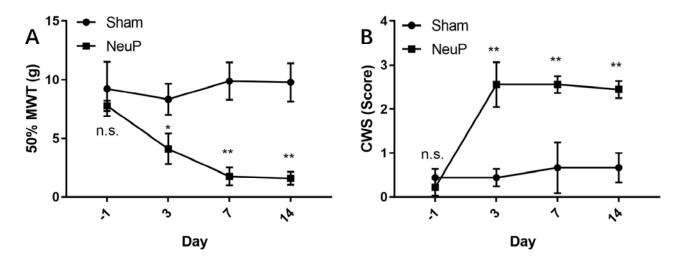
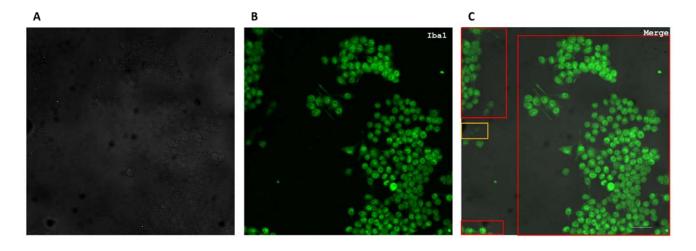
## **Supplemental Figures**



**Fig. S1** Mechanical and cold allodynia is induced in rats after BPA. Both 50%MWT (**A**) and CWS (**B**) were measured from day 1 before surgery (day -1) to day 14 post-surgery (mean  $\pm$  SD; n = 8; n.s., no significant difference,  ${}^*P < 0.05$ ,  ${}^{**}P < 0.01$  vs Sham group).



**Fig. S2** Representative images showing the high purity of primary microglia from the ACC of rats with BPA-induce neuropathic pain (scale bar, 20 μm). (**A**) Bright-field image of one field. (**B**) All microglia stained with Iba-1 antibody in the same field. (**C**) Merged image; red boxes contain microglia except for two cells (yellow box).