Supplemental Information

Non-signaling Chimeric Antigen Receptors

Enhance Antigen-Directed Killing by $\gamma\delta$ T Cells

in Contrast to $\alpha\beta$ T Cells

Lauren C. Fleischer, Scott A. Becker, Rebecca E. Ryan, Andrew Fedanov, Christopher B. Doering, and H. Trent Spencer

Supplemental Figure Legends:

Supplemental Figure 1: Variable expression of CD5-NSCAR and CD5 antigen in Jurkat T cells. Flow cytometry was performed on day 5 (black bars) and day 15 (white bars) to measure anti-CD5 and CD5-Fc binding. (**A**) Representative flow cytometry plots of CD5-NSCAR-modified Jurkat T cells (left) and CD5-edited Jurkat T cells (right). (**B**) The percentage of Jurkat T cells expressing the CD5-NSCAR on the cell surface on days 5 and 15 post-transduction. Experiments were performed in duplicate. Means and standard deviations are represented. (**C**) CD5 expression on Jurkat T cells on days 5 and 15 post-CD5-NSCAR transduction. Experiments were performed in duplicate. Means and standard deviations are represented. (**D**) Western blot analysis of naïve and CD5-NSCAR-modified Jurkat T-cell whole cell lysates on day 15 post-transduction. Membrane was blotted with anti-CD5 antibody. CD5 is detected at 54 kDa. Densitometry was performed using ImageJ.

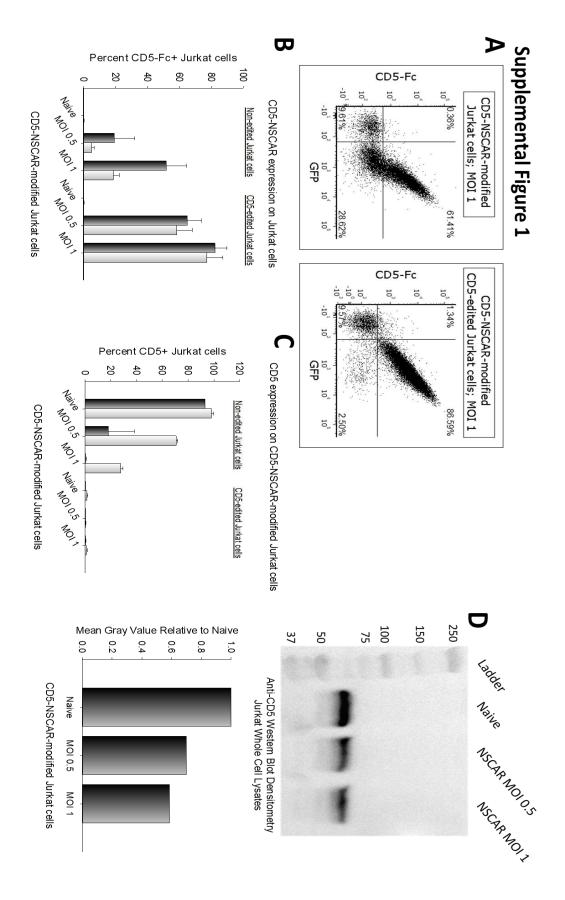
Supplemental Figure 2: CD5-NSCAR-modified, CD5-edited Jurkat T cells cultured with non-modified Jurkat T cells for 14 hours at 0:1, 1:3 and 1:1 ratios of modified to non-modified cells. Flow cytometry was used to detect CD5-Fc binding and CD5 antigen expression. (**A**) CD5-NSCAR expression on CD5-edited Jurkat T cells cultured with either naïve Jurkat T cells (black curve) or CD5-edited Jurkat T cells (gray curve). (**B**) CD5 expression on non-modified Jurkat T cells when cultured with CD5-NSCAR-modified, CD5-edited Jurkat T cells. Data represent means and standard deviations of four independent replicates.

Supplemental Figure 3: CD19-NSCAR- and CD19-CAR-modified γδ T-cell cytotoxicity against 697 cells at 3:1 (black bars) and 5:1 (white bars) E:T ratios. Means and standard deviations are

represented. N=3 for CAR-modified cells, however one donor was also assessed in duplicate at 5:1 ratio. N=2 for NSCAR-modified cells, however, at the 5:1 ratio, one donor was also assessed in duplicate. Statistics were performed using a 2-tailed Student's t test.

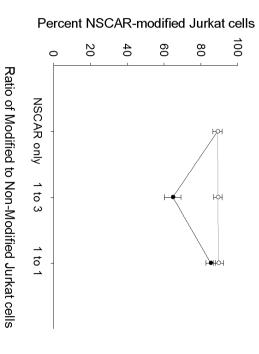
Supplemental Figure 4: CD5-NSCAR- and CD5-CAR-modified $\alpha\beta$ T cells. (**A**) GFP expression in CD5-NSCAR-modified $\alpha\beta$ T cells from donor 1 (left) and donor 2 (middle) and in CD5-CAR-modified $\alpha\beta$ T cells from donor 1 (right) on day 6 post-transduction. (**B**) CD5-CAR-modified $\alpha\beta$ T-cell cytotoxicity assay against Jurkat T cells at a 3:1 E:T ratio.

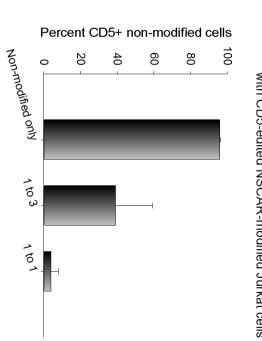
Supplemental Figure 5: CD5 and CD19 expression on Jurkat T cells (**A and B**) and 697 cells (**C and D**), respectively, when cultured in γδ T-cell supernatant. γδ T cells were cultured for 48 hours prior to supernatant collection. Jurkat T cells and 697 cells were subsequently cultured in γδ T-cell supernatant for four hours. Flow cytometry was used to measure antigen expression. (**A**) CD5 expression on Jurkat T cells cultured in γδ T-cell supernatant. Sample size of groups: none and naïve: n=5; GFP and CD5-NSCAR: n=4; CD19-CAR and CD5-CAR: n=2. (**B**) CD5 expression on Jurkat T cells when γδ T-cell supernatant was pre-incubated with CD5-Fc prior to Jurkat T-cell culture in the supernatant. These experiments were performed using cells from two donors. **C**) CD19 expression on 697 cells cultured in γδ T-cell supernatant; n=2. (**D**) CD19 expression on 697 cells when γδ T-cell supernatant was pre-incubated with CD19-Fc prior to 697 cell culture in the supernatant; n=2. One-way ANOVA was performed using the Holm-Sidak method to compare to the naïve control group (**A**) or pairwise (**B**). One-way ANOVA with Dunnett's method was used to compare to the naïve control group (**C and D**). Each replicate represents an independent donor.



CD5-NSCAR expression on CD5-edited Jurkat cells

cultured with non-modified Jurkat cells





Ratio of Modified to Non-Modified Jurkat Cells

CD5 Expression in non-modified Jurkat cells when cultured with CD5-edited NSCAR-modified Jurkat cells

W

NSCAR-modified $\gamma\delta$ T-cell cytotoxicity against 697 cells

