

Supplementary Information, Fig. S2. Loss of PD-L1 but not PD1 induces formation of multinucleated cells.

(a) Three days after infection with control or PD1 shRNAs, cells were plated on cover slips and fixed. The cell nucleus was visualized by staining with DAPI. Bar: 10 μm. Multinucleated cells were quantified.

(b) Quantification of multinucleated cells in cells expressing control shRNA, PD-L1 shRNA, or PD1 shRNA combined with PD-L1 shRNA. Data are presented as mean ± s.e.m., and were independently replicated three times with similar results. ***P<0.001, ns, not significant, Student's *t*-test.