

SUPPLEMENTARY MATERIAL

Authentication of *Greek PDO Kalamata* table olives: a novel non-target HRMS approach

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Table S1. Target list of phenolic compounds.

Compound Class	Compound	Molecular formula	[M-H] ⁻ (m/z)	t _R (min)	Fragments (m/z)	Fragment elemental formula
flavonoids	Apigenin	C ₁₅ H ₁₀ O ₅	269.0455	8.10	117.0340	C ₈ H ₅ O
					151.0031	C ₇ H ₃ O ₄
	Epicatechin	C ₁₅ H ₁₄ O ₆	289.0718	4.30	245.0819	C ₁₄ H ₁₃ O ₄
					123.0452	C ₇ H ₇ O ₂
					203.0714	C ₁₂ H ₁₁ O ₃
					133.0295	C ₈ H ₅ O ₂
Luteolin	C ₁₅ H ₁₀ O ₆	285.0405	7.30	151.0037	C ₇ H ₃ O ₄	
				175.0401	C ₁₀ H ₇ O ₃	
phenolic acids	Caffeic acid	C ₉ H ₈ O ₄	179.035	1.40	135.0446	C ₈ H ₇ O ₂
					134.0346	C ₈ H ₆ O ₂
	Ferulic acid	C ₁₀ H ₁₀ O ₄	193.0506	3.00	134.0373	C ₈ H ₆ O ₂
					178.0272	C ₉ H ₆ O ₄
	Gallic acid	C ₇ H ₆ O ₅	169.0142	1.30	125.0244	C ₆ H ₅ O ₃
					69.0344	C ₄ H ₅ O
					97.0295	C ₅ H ₅ O ₂
	p-coumaric acid	C ₉ H ₈ O ₃	163.0401	2.60	119.0502	C ₈ H ₇ O
					93.0344	C ₆ H ₅ O
	Syringic acid	C ₉ H ₁₀ O ₅	197.0455	1.40	123.008	C ₆ H ₃ O ₃
					166.9976	C ₇ H ₃ O ₅
	Homovanillic acid	C ₉ H ₁₀ O ₄	181.0491	1.48	122.0373	C ₇ H ₆ O ₂
137.0608					C ₈ H ₉ O ₂	
154.0272					C ₇ H ₆ O ₄	
Hydroxytyrosol	C ₈ H ₁₀ O ₃	153.0557	3.50	123.0451	C ₇ H ₇ O ₂	
				95.0502	C ₆ H ₇ O	
Tyrosol	C ₈ H ₁₀ O ₂	137.0608	4.10	119.0495	C ₈ H ₇ O	
				107.0496	C ₇ H ₇ O	
				93.034	C ₆ H ₅ O	
Vanillin	C ₈ H ₈ O ₃	151.0401	4.70	136.0158	C ₇ H ₄ O ₃	
				108.0217	C ₆ H ₄ O ₂	
				92.0268	C ₆ H ₄ O	
lignans	Pinoresinol	C ₂₀ H ₂₂ O ₆	357.1344	6.49	151.0401	C ₈ H ₇ O ₃
					136.0166	C ₇ H ₄ O ₃
secoridoids	Oleuropein	C ₂₅ H ₃₂ O ₁₃	539.1722	5.96	89.0244	C ₃ H ₅ O ₃
					275.0925	C ₁₅ H ₁₅ O ₅
					307.0823	C ₁₅ H ₁₅ O ₇

Myricetin (IS)	C ₁₅ H ₁₀ O ₈	317.0303	6.10	151.0031	C ₇ H ₃ O ₄
				178.998	C ₈ H ₃ O ₅

Table S2. Evaluation of scaling methods used by PLS-DA model.

Method	R ² X	R ² Y	Q ²	RMSEE	RMSEP	Classification Total Accuracy			Score
						Train set	Test set	Cross validation	
Mean Centering	0.867	0.971	0.966	0.0711	0.0921	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.931
Autoscaling	0.676	0.988	0.979	0.0528	0.0830	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.913
Range scaling	0.739	0.991	0.984	0.0466	0.0805	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.925
Pareto scaling	0.815	0.981	0.975	0.0674	0.0745	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.932
Vast	0.555	0.987	0.955	0.0563	0.0992	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.884
Level	0.736	0.989	0.976	0.0519	0.0776	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.923
Mean Centering Log2	0.972	0.978	0.971	0.0727	0.4880	1.00	0.215	0.831	0.810
VSN	0.931	0.034	0.0360	0.4701	0.5020	0.412	0.215	0.369	0.397
PQN	0.922	0.942	0.914	0.0745	0.0859	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.925

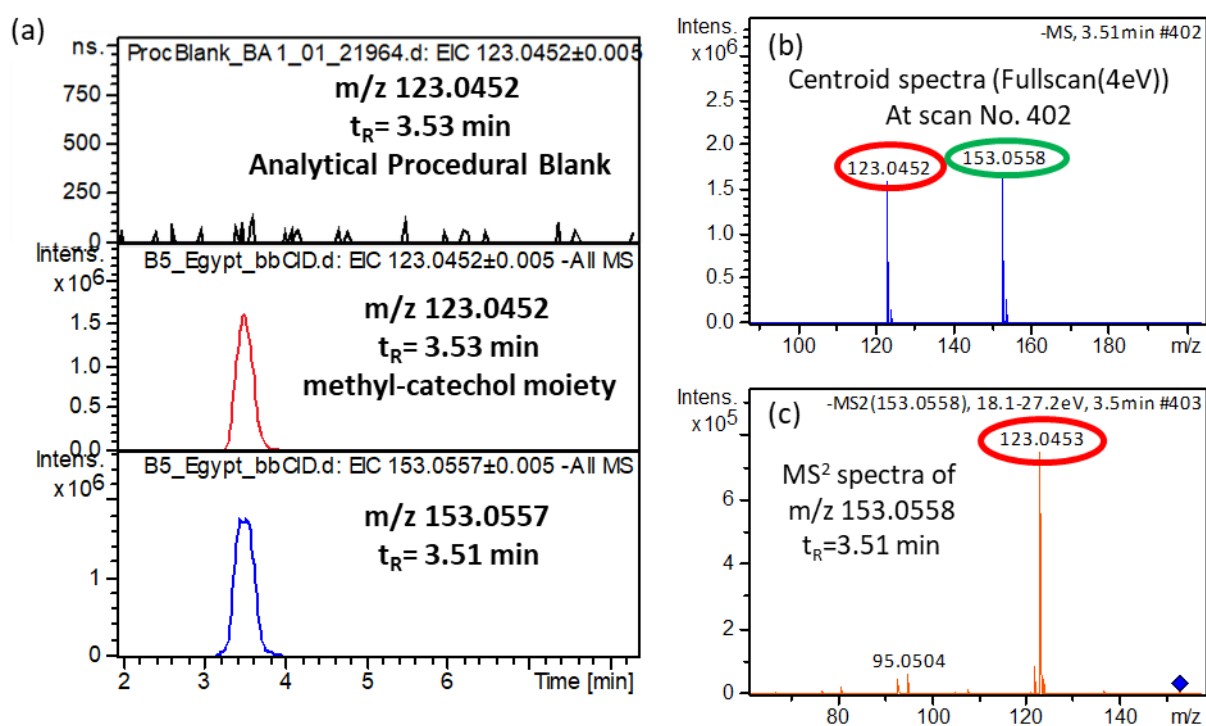


Figure S1. (a) EIC Chromatograms of the two mass features (± 5 mDa); (b) Centroid mode spectra for the t_R of 3.53 min; (c) MS/MS spectra of hydroxytyrosol (m/z 153.0558) eluting as same retention time as m/z 123.0452.