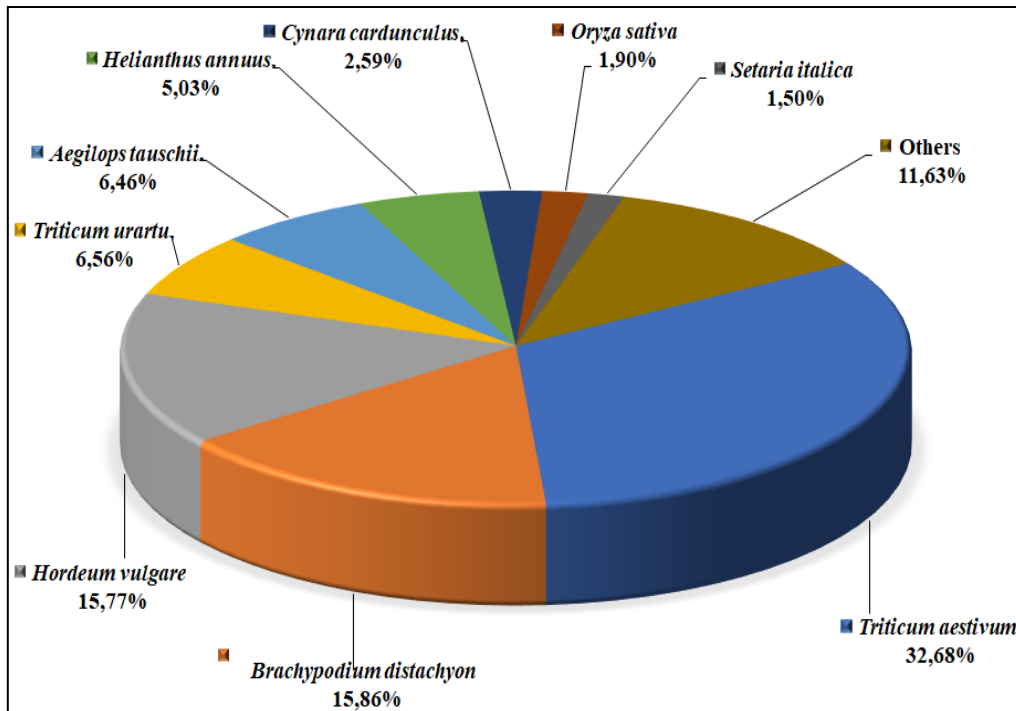
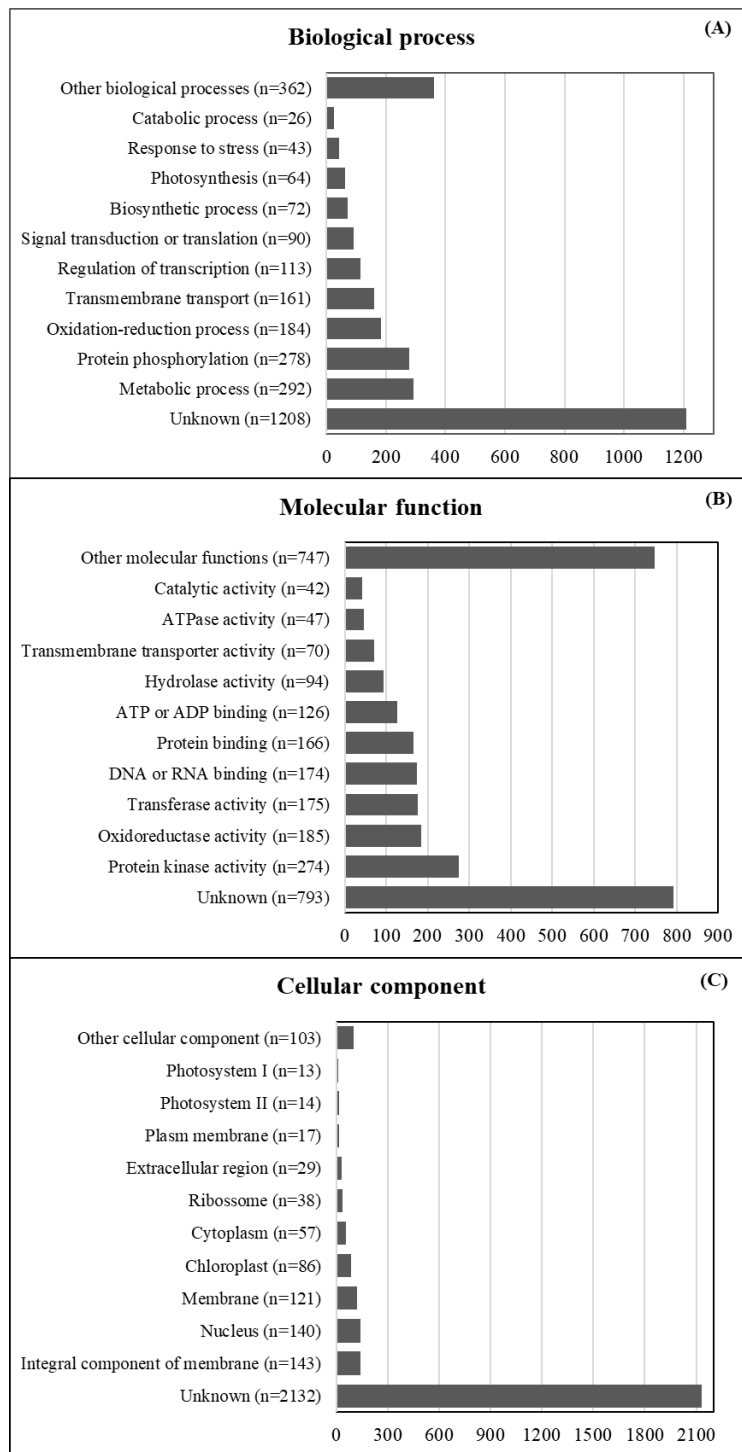


**Supplementary Figure 1.** Length distribution of transcripts assembled from RNA-Seq libraries of glyphosate-resistant and -sensitive biotypes of *Lolium multiflorum*.



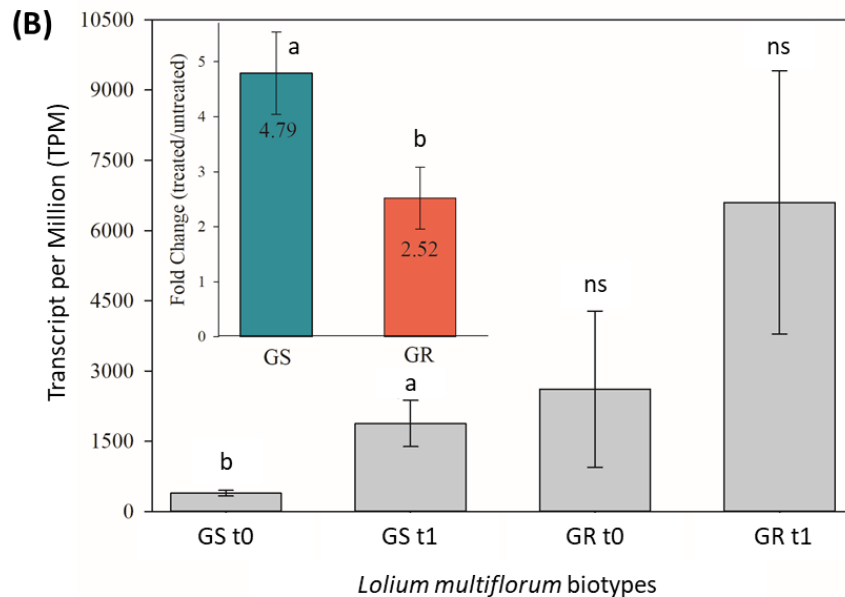
**Supplementary Figure 2.** Sequence comparison to other plants (hit  $\geq 1\%$ ) from the distribution of BLASTx hits (e-value  $< 1e-10$ ) against the non-redundant protein database of the National Center for Biotechnology Information (NCBI).



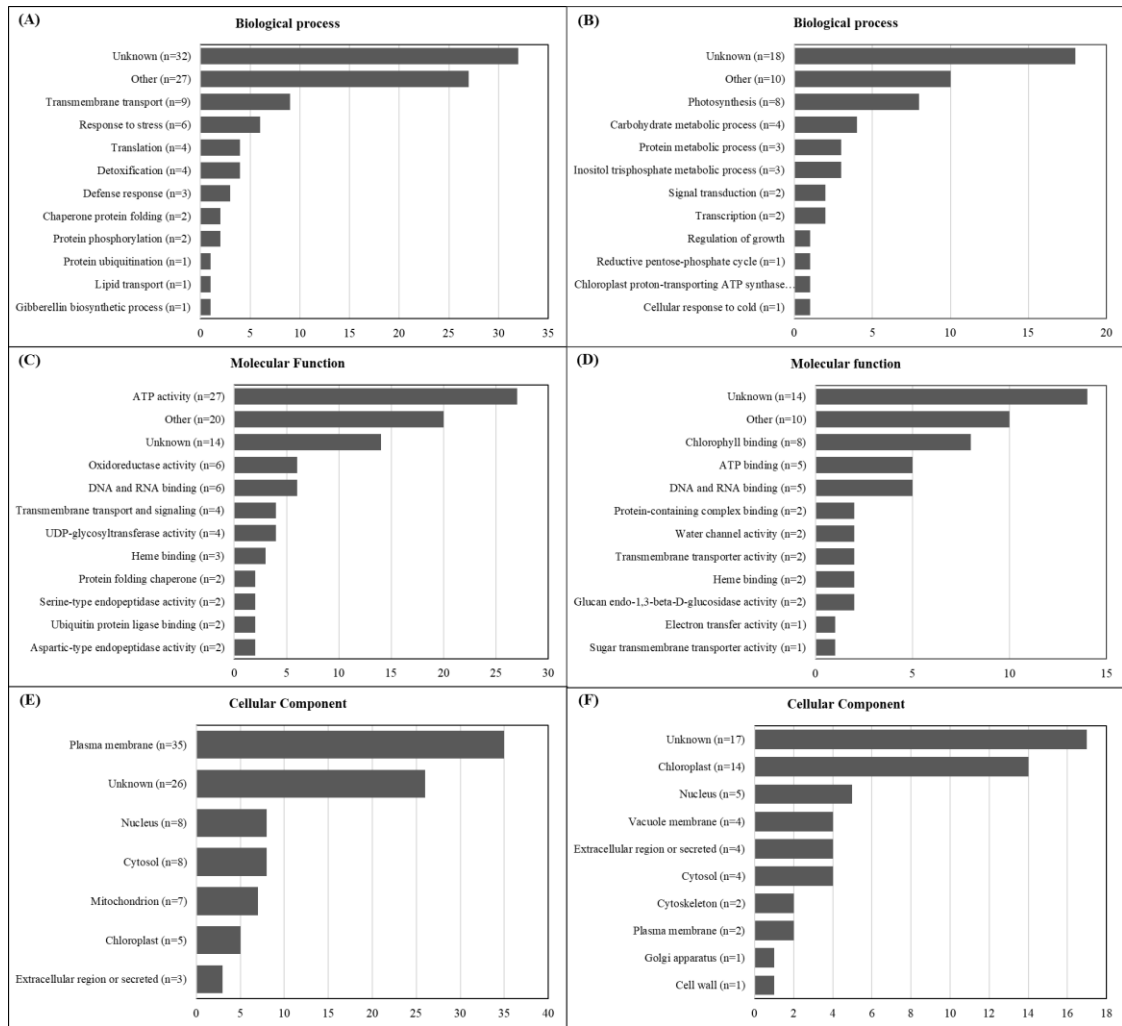
**Supplementary Figure 3.** Top twelve Gene Ontology (GO) terms identified in the *Lolium multiflorum* transcriptome assembly summarized in three main categories: (A) biological process, (B) molecular function, and (C) cellular component.

**(A)**

Amino acid position	100	101	102	103	105	106	107
EPSPS sequence	GCT	GGA	ACT	GCG	CGG	CCA	TTG
Translation ORF/CDS	A	G	T	A	R	P	L
<i>Arabidopsis thaliana</i> <sup>1</sup>	A	G	T	A	R	P	L
<i>Lolium multiflorum</i> <sup>2</sup>	A	G	T	A	R	P	L
<i>Zea mays</i> <sup>3</sup>	A	G	T	A	R	P	L
<i>L. multiflorum</i> GS	A	G	T	A	R	P	L
<i>L. multiflorum</i> GR	A	G	T	A	R	P	L



**Supplementary Figure 4.** Partial sequence alignment of the EPSPS transcripts and amino acid sequence assembled of transcriptomes from glyphosate-resistant (GR) and -sensitive (GS) biotypes compared to <sup>1</sup>EPSPS sequence of the *Arabidopsis thaliana* (GenBank: CAA29828.1); <sup>2</sup>EPSPS sequence of *Lolium multiflorum* (GenBank: DQ153168.2); <sup>3</sup>EPSPS sequence of *Zea mays* (GenBank: AF349754) (A). The grey-colored boxed amino acids show no substitution at positions Threonine 102 and Proline 106. Transcriptome expression levels (transcript reads per million mapped reads - TPM) of the EPSPS in GR and GS biotypes in response to glyphosate treatment and differential expression ratio (Fold change) (B). Different letters indicate significant gene expression or ratio (fold-change) in response to glyphosate treatment in each biotype by the t-test while ns means non-significant at  $p \leq 0.05$ . GR: glyphosate-resistant biotype; GS: glyphosate-sensitive biotype. t0: without glyphosate treatment; t1: with glyphosate treatment.



**Supplementary Figure 5.** Summary of top twelve gene ontology (GO) terms identified as up- (A, C, E, n=92) and down-regulated (B, D, F, n=54) genes (DEGs) in glyphosate-resistant (GR) biotype of *L. multiflorum* transcriptome in response to glyphosate treatment. Annotated sequences were classified into the biological process, molecular function, and cellular component.

**Supplementary Table 1.** The gene expression results of qRT-PCR (relative gene expression) and RNA-Seq (fold-change) in response to glyphosate treatment in glyphosate-resistant (GR) and -sensitive (GS) biotypes of *Lolium multiflorum* used to validate the transcriptome dataset.

Contig ID	Uniprot ID	Functional Annotation	Putative Localization	Fold-Change <sup>1,3</sup> (qRT-PCR)			Fold-Change <sup>2,3</sup> (RNA-Seq)		
				GR	GS	Ratio GR/GS	GR	GS	Ratio GR/GS
<b>DN139722_c2_g6</b>	<b>A0A3B6R885</b>	<b>EPSPs</b>	Chloroplast	21.9	47.8	0.46 <sup>ns</sup>	2.5	4.8	0.53 <sup>ns</sup>
DN124328_c1_g1	A0A0C5AYW1	Cinnamoyl-CoA reductase	Unknown	6.7	6.5	1.02 <sup>ns</sup>	30.2	23.8	1.3 <sup>ns</sup>
DN141928_c1_g1	R7W5T0	ABC transporter family member 2	Membrane	2.2	4.01	0.54 <sup>ns</sup>	1.8	3.5	0.52 <sup>ns</sup>
DN135064_c0_g4	M8BDG0	Cytochrome P450 78A3	Unknown	0.12	0.03	4.0*	0.034	0.006	5.5*
DN106797_c0_g1	Q25C92	Glycine-rich RNA-binding protein	Unknown	0.19	0.14	1.4 <sup>ns</sup>	0.15	0.11	1.4 <sup>ns</sup>
DN101887_c3_g1	A0A1D5UUS0	Rubisco	Chloroplast	0.26	0.29	0.9 <sup>ns</sup>	0.09	0.10	0.91 <sup>ns</sup>
DN125475_c1_g1	M8A3A2	Glutathione S-transferase GSTU6	Unknown	50.3	54.2	0.9 <sup>ns</sup>	18.7	17.5	1.1 <sup>ns</sup>
DN134465_c0_g2	M8CQB9	Heat stress transcription factor	Nucleus	6.1	8.5	0.7 <sup>ns</sup>	2.1	4.2	0.5 <sup>ns</sup>
DN110372_c0_g1	A0A287F0A7	Auxin-responsive protein	Nucleus	0.47	0.22	2.1*	0.13	0.10	1.3 <sup>ns</sup>
DN124884_c0_g1	Q8L686	Adenosine diphosphate glucose	Unknown	0.17	0.04	4.2*	0.05	0.008	6.2*
DN140736_c3_g2	A0A1D8MIX5	ABC transporter family member 4	Membrane	42.7	6.5	6.6*	28	3.7	7.5*
DN116297_c0_g3	A0A287E7I0	Protein detoxification	Membrane	275.5	163.6	1.7*	78.9	82.1	1 <sup>ns</sup>
DN139321_c2_g2	A0A1E5UIT3	Histone-lysine N-methyltransferase	Unknown	141.5	122.6	1.1 <sup>ns</sup>	75.5	65.4	1.1 <sup>ns</sup>

<sup>1</sup> Relative expression compared to the average of two internal control genes – 18s and eEF1As. <sup>2</sup> The transcriptional fold change of transcript per million (TPM). <sup>3</sup> Data for the GR and GS biotypes are expressed as the ratio from glyphosate treated to untreated individuals. \* means significant and <sup>ns</sup> non-significant by F test ( $p \leq 0.05$ ). The genes were randomly selected from the gene list to provide a range of gene expression, except for EPSPs. Two biotypes originated from the same geographical region (São Valentin, RS, Brazil) were used, one GR and another GS.

**Supplementary Table 2.** Candidate reference genes for normalization of qRT-PCR in *Lolium multiflorum* glyphosate-resistant and -sensitive biotypes in response to glyphosate treatment.

Gene	Primer Sequences <sup>1</sup>	Reference
<i>18s</i>	F- AACACTTCACCGGACCATTCA R- CGTCCCTGCCCTTTGTACAC	Zhang and Hu (2007)
<i>GAPDH</i>	F-AACTGTTTCATGCCATCACTGCCAC R- AGGACATACCAGTGAGCTTGCCAT	Wan et al. (2010)
<i>TUA5</i>	F- GGCTTGTGTCTCAGGTTATCTCATC R- CATGGAGGATGGCTCGAAGG	Clarke and Rahman (2005)
<i>eEF1As</i>	F- CCGTTTTGTCGAGTTTGGT R- AGCAACTGTAACCGAACATAGC	Lee et al. (2010)

<sup>1</sup>Forward (F) and Reverse (R) primers.

**Supplementary Table 3.** The primers for 13 genes used for qRT-PCR analysis in *Lolium multiflorum* glyphosate-resistant and -sensitive biotypes in response to glyphosate treatment.

Gene Name	Sequence Primer
<i>EPSPs</i>	F- GCCGAGGAAACAATCAACAT R- GCAGGTTTCCGATTGAGAAG
<i>Cinnamoyl-CoA reductase</i>	F- GGTCCGCAAGACATACG R- GGGTACTCCGGGAAGAGC
<i>ABC transporter family member 2</i>	F- GGGAAGCACAACACTGAAATC R- CAGGTTGTCTTAGACGGTTGC
<i>Cytochrome P450 78A3</i>	F- TGCATGAGTTCGAGTGGATG R- CAAAACGGGACACTACACA
<i>Glycine-rich RNA-binding protein</i>	F- CGCTCTTCATCGACTCGGA R- GCAATGGCGGAAGAGTACC
<i>Rubisco</i>	F- CGGTGGCAGGTAGGAAAGG R- CAGGGCCTCAAGTCCACC
<i>Glutathione S-transferase GSTU6</i>	F- GGAGGACTCACAACAGGCT R- GGAGGAGACGATGTGAAGCT
<i>Heat stress transcription factor</i>	F- GCTCAACGGGATCAGAGGT R- GGCGATGAACATGTCCCATG
<i>Auxin-responsive protein</i>	F- GCTCAACGGGATCAGAGGT R- GGCGATGAACATGTCCCATG
<i>Adenosine diphosphate glucose</i>	F- GCCGTGGTAGTAGAAGTCCC R- GCTAGCACACACAGAGTAGC
<i>ABC transporter family member 4</i>	F- GCTTGTTCGGCGCTTGTC R- CGGCTATCTTCACCTCTTGC
<i>Protein detoxification</i>	F- CGTTCTACTTGGCAGGCATC R- GGCTACCACAACTATGCCG
<i>Histone-lysine N-methyltransferase</i>	F- GCCCAGGAATACTATGATGAGC R- TGTTAAGACTGTGTTGCCGCG

## SUPPLEMENTARY SEQUENCES

**ABC transporter A family member 7 - ABCA7 - TRINITY\_DN140736\_c3\_g2; len=359**

GCAAAAGAGCTGAAAGGAAGATATGGGGAACTACGTGTTCAACATGACAACATCTTCGGAACATG  
AACAGGAGGTTGAACAGCTTGTTCGGCGCTTGTCCGAAGTGCAAACAGGATATATCACATATCTGGA  
ACACAGAAATTTGAGCTACCAAAGCAAGAGGTGAAGATAGCCGACGTTTTCCATGAAGTTGAGCATG  
CAAAAAGCCGTTTTAGCATAACGCTTGGGGCCTCGCTGACACCACCTTGGAGGATGTCTTCATCAAG

GTTGCTAAGGGAGCACAAGCATTCAATGAAAACGTGTAAGTACTAGTACTATCCGATTTCGTAGGTGATTAT  
TCTTTTCCTTTGTGAAGAAAT

**Cell wall integrity and stress response - WSC2 - TRINITY\_DN134601\_c1\_g3; len=420**

CGTCCACTGGGTGCCACGTCAAGGTCAGGACGTGGGCGAAGCTGGTCCAGCTCAACTTCCTCAGGCA  
GTACCTTGGCGACGAGGGCTTCGCCGCCATTTTCAGCACAACCGGCCACTCTTCCGGGACACCTTGG  
GACTCAACAGGGCTGCCGGCGGCGCCGAAGAAGAGGACCTCCTCACGGCACAGGAGAAGAAGCAGC  
TCAGGAACGACAAGGACAAGCAGCGGACCAAGGACATCAACAAGGATCGACGGAATAAGAACACA  
CAATATTGATGACTATGGGCGCTCAATTATCTGTTCTTCAGCTTTCAGAGAGATTGTAATTTCTTTAT  
TTGTAICTAATTGTAGTGTGTTGTTGAGATGGATTCCATGTTTCATCTTTCTATATGAATGCATGTTTTGTT  
GTTTAAAAA

**COBRA-like protein 7 – COBL7 – TRINITY\_DN140896\_c3\_g3; len=218**

CCGCAGGTGTAGTCCGGGTTGAGGGAGGAGCCGCCGGCGATCTTGAAGTTGGCCGGCGGGAAGAGCT  
TGGTCTGTTGGTGTCCGGCGGCATCTTGAAGACCTGGATTGGAAGCGGATTTGGACTGGGAGGCG  
TCCATGGACTTGGGCAGGATGGTGCCGTTGCGGCAGCAGTGGTTGATTCTCCCCATTTCCGGTGTCTTG  
TAGCGGGAGAGCGG

**Fe2OG dioxygenase domain-containing protein - TRINITY\_DN138383\_c1\_g1; len=674**

GCTGAAACACACCGTTCGATTGTATCTTATTACAGGTATCATTACAATGTTATGCATGCCACACTTCCGA  
ACACACCGTGTCTTTGCCATGTATCATTACAATTTATGACACATTTACCTTAACACACCGCATGGTTA  
AAAATAGAATGTCTGACACTTTTGCCTAGGATGACCATGCTATGGCAGGTTTTGAAGATAATGTGTCA  
AACTTTTCCTTTTTAGCCATGCGATATGTTCTAACAATGTGACACAAAATTGTAATAATACATGACAT  
AGATAAATCGGGTAGTTTGTTCGTAACGCTAGAAAATAACAATTTCCCTTAAATCAAAGGACCC  
ACAATTCATCATGAAAAATAAAAAAGAAAGATCCCTAATTCCGAGCCATCAAATCAAACGTGGTTGA  
ATGTCTCGCATGGTCTGGCTCCAACAACCTTGTATTTTCATATCAATTTGCTTGATATATATATCAGCA  
CATATATACTACGGTACTACTAATAACCGCCGTTATTTATATCACACAAATGACGACATGGTACTAC  
ACGATGGGCTTGAGTCTTCTGAAATGCGCGATCTGGACGTTCTCGACGGCGAGCTTCTGAAGTTG  
CTGCTTCTTGGTTCTGAAGAAGGCGCCCAATTGTATGCCCTGTACCTGGGCGG

**Gibberellin 20 oxidase 2 - GA20OX2 - TRINITY\_DN112601\_c0\_g2; len=350**

GGTACTACGAGTCGGAGCACACCAAGAACGTCAGGGACTGGAAGGAGGTGTTTCGACCTCGTCCCC  
GCGAGCCTCCGCCGCCCGCCGCGGTGTCGACGGCGAACTCGTGTTCGAGAACAAGTGGCCCCAGGA  
CCTGCCTGGATTACAGAGAGGCACTGGAGGAGTACCGAAGGCGATGGAGGAGCTGGCCTTGAAGCTG  
ATGGAGCTGATCGCGCGCAGCCTGGGGCTGAGACCGGACCGGCTGAAGGGCTTCTCAAGGACGACC  
AGACCACCTTCATACGGCTCAACCACTACCCGCCCTGCCGAGCCCCGACCTCGCGCTCGGCGTCCGC  
CGCCACAAGGACGC

**Glucan endo-1,3-beta-glucosidase - GLC1 - TRINITY\_DN137545\_c0\_g2; len=230**

AGTCCGAGGTCGTACACAGGCGTGAAGTCCGGATTGAATAGCCAAAGTGCCTCTCGGCGATTGGGC  
CCGGCTTCTGGTTCTCGTCGAATAGGGAGAAGAGGTAGGTCTCGAATTTCTTCCCCGGCATGAGCGC  
GTGCCCTTCCGCTGCTGCAGACCCGATCATGCCGTCGTTGAAGTCCCTGGCTCCTTACCCCCGACG  
CCGATCTGGCCCCGCTCGGCCTGCGT

**Glycosyltransferase UDP UGT13248 - TRINITY\_DN130084\_c1\_g4; len=211**

GGTGCCTCAACTTGAGGTTCTGTACACAAGTCCATCGGTAGTTTCGTTACACATTGTGGATGGA  
CGACATTGGAAGCCGTTGCTTGTGGCGTGCTCTCGTTGGGATTCCACATTGGGCGGACCAACCCACT  
ATTGCAAAGTACGTTCAAAGTGTATGGTGCATGGGTGTACGAGCACAACCAGGTGAAAATGGATGGA  
TAAAGAG

**Glycosyltransferase UDP 79 UGT79 - TRINITY\_DN125138\_c7\_g3; len=442**



GCCGCGGCGGGCACGCCAGCCGCTCGCGCCACCCGAGCGCCACACCAGGAGAGGGTCGTACACC  
AGCACGCGCACTGGCCGCCCTGCGCGCCTCCGACAGGAGGAGTCCCGTAGCGTCTCGGACCCCA  
CGGCTCCAGCCGGACATGTACTTCGCGATGTTCCGGGACGAGGCGCCGCCCGGGCTCGAAGCC  
GTCGGAGATGGCGGCCACACCGAAGGGGTCCCGGGGGGGCGGAGTGGTGGAGAGCACGTAGCGGGT  
CGCGACGAGGGTGGGGCGGAGGCCGTGATAGGGCAGGCGCTGGCCGAACTGGAGCATTGGGTTGGTG  
TGCCCCTGCGCGCCCGGAACGGCAGGAAGAACACATTCCCGCCGCCGCTCGCCGCTCCATGGC  
TGACGCTCTCGCTGGTGGTGATTGTGGTCTCCATGTTCCGG

**Glycosyltransferase - TRINITY\_DN123097\_c0\_g1; len=623**

GTTGGCTGGAACAAACCTACTGAAAATCGATTAACACCTTCGCTGCTCTCCAAACACTGACCAGCCTA  
CAGAATACACAGATCACTCAATTGGATACACCGACTGCAAGCATTGTGGAAGAGAAGCCAACCTCAT  
ACGTGCAACTGAGTTGTTTTACTGATAGTAAGACCAATTGTCATCAGATGTAGACTTATTTTTATTTGA  
GCGAACTCAGAATACATAGTACTGTATTATTGTAGTATGAAACACTGATCAGCGTAGAATATCGTCAC  
GACCTCGCCGCAAGATGCATATAGCAAACCTTGATCGATGTGAAGCTACAAGATGCCAACGCTATCTG  
CTAAAATTTCTTATCTGGAGCTGGTGGCGTCATGGTGTGAGGCTAAGCTCGTTGAGGAAGCCACG  
AGCCGCTGAACTCCTCTTGACGAGCCACCCCTCGGCAATGTCCCGCCTCACCTCCAGCGCCAGCGC  
CTGAGCGGACCTCCTTATCTCCTCGACTCCATGGCTTCGTCACCATCCTTTCCACGACGGCCCTCTC  
GCACACGTCCTTCATGTCCAGCCCTGCTCTCCACACTTCGCCTATGAACCGGCTGTTGGTCTGCTGGTC  
GGCGAAGA

**Subtilisin-chymotrypsin inhibitor - WSCI - TRINITY\_DN111587\_c0\_g1; len=641**

CGGGAAGAAAAGACAGTAAGTGTGTACATTTTTACGGTGCATGGAAATCATATTTCTAAGTTCCAAA  
CATTCCAAGAAAAGTGTGGCATGCAAAGTTAAATCTTTAATATGATTATTTGTGATCCGTAAAAAAAT  
AAAAAATACTTTGTGTTTCCAATCCACAATATAAACCTTGCTTGTATGATATATAGGTCTTAGTTAAGA  
TTTATTCCAATGGAAAAGACCACATTATTCATGTATCGATATATTTAGGTGCATGTATAATATCGTTG  
GTAACACACACAGTAAGCATGAATCATGTCGAGCTAGCACACTCGCACGGCATGATCAATCAAGCTT  
GCTAGCCTAGCCGATCTTGGGGATCTGGGCGACAACATTGGAGGAGTTGACGAAGACGCGGACACGT  
TTGGGGTTGAATTCGCCGGTACGAAGGAACCGACGGGCAGCACGATCACGTTACGCTCTGGGCGGT  
CACTAAGGATCTTCGCTTCGCCGCTCAGACGACCGCCGTAACAGCTCCGGCCACGAGGACTTGGA  
TCACCCATTTTCGAAAATCTGAGACCTGAAAATTTGCAACTGGCTGTATTTGCGGGTGAATTAAGTGA  
ATTAGCCTGTGGTTTGGTTTGGCTGATTG

**Sulfate transporter 1.2 - TRINITY\_DN135754\_c1\_g1; len=848**

GACAGGAATATCTTGTCTGCCCAATGAGGTCAGTGAATTTTGGCGCCCGCAGCTTCTGGATTACTATT  
GGCCCGGATTGGCGAGGACCAGCTGAATTTTGCCTTTTCGAGTGCTTTTAGCAATTCCTCCAAGGCA  
TGGATTCCGCTTGTGTCGATGTCAGTTACCGGAGATAACTCAACAATCAGAACTCTGTTTTGACAGC  
TTCTGCTCTTCTGTTGTTCTTCTCATCCCTCAGCCATCTCAGGATCCTCTCTTTAACATAATTGGAGTT  
CGTGAAGTAAATGGCCGAGTCCACTCTTACAATCAGAACCCCGGGCACCTTGGTAGCTTCCGTGTATT  
GTTCAACATTCCTATAGATCGTTGTTCTTGGAAAGGTTACCAAGTAAAGCTGTTCTCGGCCGTGTTACTTG  
AAGAAGAATCTTGCCAAGAGATATTGCAACCGCAATGAGCAAGCCGTACTCCACTGATGCAAAATATA  
ACCCCGAAGAATGCTCCTAGGCAGGCCACAAAGTCCATTTTATCAACCTTCCAGAGAAGGTAGGCAG  
CCTCAAAATCAATCAGTCCAAGCACTGCGTTTATGATGATGGAAGCTAGGATGGCATTCCGGCGTAC  
TTAAACAACGGAGTGATCAGCAACAGTGTGAGCATTACTACAATTGCCATAACGACATTGGATATTGC  
TGTTCTGCATCCAGCCATGTAATTCAGTGTGATCGTGAGAAAGAACCTGTTGCTACATAGCATGAAGT  
AAATGAACCTACAATGTTTCATGGTTCCTAGAGCCACCATTTCTTTGTTACCATCTATTTGATAGTCTTC  
ATGGCAGCAAATGTTCTTCCAAT

**Ubiquitin - TRINITY\_DN120520\_c4\_g4; len=237**

AAGAAATTAGACGCAGAAAATCAACCGCAGTTCATCAAGATGCAGATCTTCGCCAAGACGCCGACGG  
GGGAAACCATCACCTCGAAGTCGTGGACAGTGACACCATCGCCAGCGTCAAGGCCAAGATCCAGGG  
CAAGGAAGGTATCTCGCCGGACCAGCAGCGCTCATCTTCGCGGGAAAGCCGCTGGAGGATGGCCG  
ACCCTCGCCGACTACAACGTCCTCAAGCAGTCCACG

**Ubiquitin-60S ribosomal protein L40-2 Ub-CEP52-2** – TRINITY\_DN123915\_c1\_g2; len=251

AGCAGCTGGAGGACGGGCGCACCCCTGGCCGACTACAACATCCAGAAGGAGTCGACGCTGCACCTCGT  
GCTCCGCCTCCGCGGGCCACCAGGGGCGGCTACATCATCCAGGAGCCCAGCCTGCTGCAGCTCGCTC  
TCAAGTACCGGGAGAAGAAAATGGTCTGCCGCAAGTGCTATGCGCGGCTTCCCTCGAGGGCGACCAA  
CTGCCGCAAGAAGAAGTGCGGCCACACCAACCAGCTCAGGCCCAAGAAG

**Uncharacterized protein** - TRINITY\_DN141149\_c4\_g5; len=217

TCGCCGGCGAGGTGGCCCCGCTGCGACGTCCTTTCCTGCCACACGCCGCCGGAGGGCTGAACCCCGC  
GGCATATGTCATCGTCGCCACCAGCGTCGCCAGCAGCAGGATGTACTTGCTCAGGTCCAGCATCAGCT  
CGTCGCTTTTATCTCTTCTGCACATCTGGGAGGGTACCTTCAGGTGGCGGCTGAGCGTCCAACGACG  
CGAGCTCGACGT

**DAO domain-containing protein** - TRINITY\_DN134059\_c0\_g2; len=398

GTGGTTGTCGGTGCCGGGTTCTCGGGGCATGGCTTCAAGATGGGGCCGGCGGTAGGGAAGATCCTGGC  
CGAAATGGCGCTGGACGGCGAGGCAAGGACGGCCGCGGAGGCCGGCGTGGAGCTTCGACACTTCAG  
GATCGGCCGGTTCAAGGGCAACCCGATGGGGAATGCCATGAGTTTCTGAGATGAAATTATGAAACTG  
ATCTTTATGCGACCGTCGGAATTGATATTGGTTTGTGTTTGTACAGCTTGTCCAGTGTTAATGTGATAT  
GCACAACTTTTATGTGATTTTATGGTCAATATTTTCATGATTTTTTGAACGCACGTGACATACTTTTTCT  
ATATCGCAAATATTTTGTTTTTGATATTAATTCACTTAAACTTTTAAAAAGTTGAC

**Glycine-rich cell wall structural protein - GRP** - TRINITY\_DN119890\_c0\_g2; len=307

CATCCATCACTTGCACACTGAAGAAGATGGTGTCAAGCATGGCGTCCAAAGGTCTCATTGTGTTTCGCT  
CTCCTGCTTGCGGCGGCTTTCCTCGTCGCCACGGCTGAAGAACTCGTGAGCTAGCGCAACAAATTCTT  
TACCGATTTCGTTATAGACTACGGTGTAGACTAGGCATATATACGATCACCATGAGAACTCCTGCTGCT  
ACTAACTTGCATCTATGGATACATTTTTTGTTCATGCAGAGGCTAAGAAGGAAGAGGCCAAGGCTGGCG  
TGCAGGGCTACCACGGCGGCGGCGGAGGCTACTA

**RNA polymerase sigma 10ator** – TRINITY\_DN137034\_c0\_g1; len=375

CAGTTTGGCAGGATTTATGAGGACATGTCTTCTGGATGGATGTGGCTTACACAAGCAGCAACAGTTT  
GGAGTACAACCTGTTGATGCAAAACATCCATGTCTTGGAGAGTAGTTTGGCTGGCCAAGATTTGGTAA  
CTCTGGAAAGAGACATCCTTGTACATATGGAACAACCTTGGAGCTCTGAAATGGTTCAACGCGACCAG  
GTCCAGGGCTACTGTTACACAAACCACATATGAACCAGATTTTGCATGCTTGGAAATGTTACCGAAT  
CTGGTCCCATGACTAGTCCTCTCGAGGAGCAAAGCGATGATCAACTGGTCATTTCGGAGCGGGAGAAG  
CCAGGAGAGGAACTGAAGAGAATTAGAGCGTCCGAG

**Senescence-associated protein - DIN1** - TRINITY\_DN136212\_c1\_g1; len=239

CTCCAGGCAGAGAACCCCTCCTGCGATGTCGGTCACGGCAGTGAACCCCGCGGAGCAGAGCTCAGCTG  
CCGCCATGAGAGACCTCCTGCCACTCTGGCATCCGATGATTATCTCGGCCTCCCTCCAAAGATCGCC  
GACACTTGCTCTACAAAATGCGAGTTCTTCGACATCCCTGAGCCCGTCTGTACATGTAAGGGATGTT  
ACGGCTCCTGCGGGGTGCCCGGCCGCGAACTCACT

**Transcription factor - HBP-1b(c1)** - TRINITY\_DN134440\_c0\_g3; len=1145

ATTACCAACTTGTCGAATAAATTGAAAATATGACATGATTCTGAATCAAACCTCTCATCAATACAACATT  
GTGAAGAATCTAGGGAGTAGGGAGCGCCTGATTTCTATGGGGCTAATACAACACAGTACCTAATAA  
CAATATCCTATTTATGAACTTATTCAATTTATTCCCGTGGACGGGCATGCCAAAGGGAACCTCAAAGCG  
CGTAGCCGGGAGAAGTAGTCACTTATTGCAAGCAGAGCTCGTGCAGATTGGCGAGTGGTTAATATGCC  
TTGCAGTTGCTGAAGGGTTTGCAGCCGAGATTATCAGCCTGCCGTAGGAAGTTTTCTAGTGTTCGAAG  
TTTTCCCATAGCCATTGCCATCTGTCCCATGTAGTTTGAACATTGCCAGAAGATCCTGCAGGGCCCAG  
GGATCCAGATGCTAGGGTTTCTGCGAGCGACTGTTGTAGTGCCTCCATGCCTTGAGAAAGAGCATCTT  
CAGCTTGTGAGAGGACTGTTGCAGGTTGCATACGCCTGTAAGCTGCTGCTCAGTAAGAGGTTCTAGTT  
GACCTCCAGTAACTTAAGGAGCTCAGATGATTTGAAGCCACCTAACCACATGAAACACCTCTCGGCA  
GGGTCTGCCACATTCCAGACAGCACATGGAAAACATCTGCTTTGGCTGCTACACCCTTGAGCCTGAA  
AAATTCATCATAGTGTCCATGATGCTGTCAACAATACTCCGAAGATCGTCATCACCAGCATGTGCGT

TGATTGCGGCCCTCAATTCATTTATATGCTTGTTATGTTCCCTCCAACCATCGTGCATACTCCATGTCAAA  
TGCCATAGCACCATTTCCACTCGGTGGGTGAGCTTGATCTCCTGACGATGAAATAAAAAATACCCTGTT  
GCCGCGCCCGTTGAAGCTCTTGCTCTAACTTAGTAAGTTTCAATCTACTACTCTCAAGGTTTTGGACAT  
ATGCCTTCTTTCTTAAACGGCTTTTCCTAGCAGCTTCACGGTTTTGTGCAAGACGGCGAAGTGACTTGT  
GATCTAATTTGTCCTTTGATTTATCACTAGAATCAGAAGCTGTGGGAGCAGCAAGCTGTCCTTGTTCAA  
ACTGTTAAGCAGATAACCATTAAACCAATATGCTTTGGTATAAGCTGAT

**Uncharacterized protein – TRAES\_3BF019300240CFD** – TRINITY\_DN124989\_c0\_g4; len=209  
CTGGGCCTCCTCGACGCCGACGAGAGCCCCGACGACGGCGACCTCTTCTTCTCCCCTGCGCGGAACAA  
CCTTGAAGGCGCAGTGATGAAGGAAGAAGCGGCCGGAAGAAAGCCGGAGGAGCTGAGGTGATGCC  
TTGGGGGATCGAGAAGTGGTGGCGGACGCACGTCACGGTGCCGGAGGTCCCCAAGTACGCGGAGAA  
GGCCCTAA

**Vacuolar protein sorting-associated - VPS60-1** - TRINITY\_DN127114\_c0\_g3; len=590  
AAGCACAAGCGCATGTACGAGGATCAGCGCAACATGCTCTACAACCAGACCTACAACCTCGACCAGG  
TCGGCTTCGCCGCCGACGGCCTCAAGGACGCCAGACTATGAATGCTATGAAGGCGGCAAACAA  
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GATCTGATGGACGTGAGCAACGAAGTACAAGAATCTCTCGGTAGAAGCTACAACATCCCCGATGATG  
TTGATGAGGAAGAGCTAATGGGAGAGCTGGATGGTCTGGAAGCTGATATGGAGTTTGAGTCTGCTGCA  
GTCCCGTCATATCTTCAGCCAGACGAGGAAGCTGATATTAACCTGCCCACTGCACCGACTTATCCTAC  
AGCAGTTCCAGTAAACAGGCACCAGGAGGATGAGCTAGGACTGCGAGCGGTACCTCGAGCATCACTC  
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TTGGTCTGTGCTTGAGCAATCCGTCCATGTA