

Supplemental Information files for:

E-cadherin is required for metastasis in multiple models of breast cancer

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Supplementary Information 1: References for apoptosis regulating transcripts

PMIDs describing the role of each differentially expressed transcript in apoptosis that is represented in red in Extended Data Fig. 8e. RNA-seq was performed by comparing transcriptomes of 4 adeno-Cre treated MMTV-PyMT; E-cad^{+/+} organoids to 5 adeno-Cre treated MMTV-PyMT; E-cad^{fl/fl} organoids. Statistical significance was calculated using the Wald test. Adjusted p-values reported here are corrected for multiple testing with the Benjamini-Hochberg method. Fold change is reported as experimental/control for experimental > control and as -control/experimental for control > experimental. Genome wide significance = 1.7 E-6 (FWER = 0.05).

Transcript	p-value (adj)	Fold change	PMID(s)
<i>Wnt7b</i>	2.24E-14	1.92	23386686
<i>Cacna1a</i>	1.43E-09	1.98	27342111
<i>Bmp2</i>	2.59E-09	1.90	22735990; 28725489
<i>Foxj1</i>	2.59E-09	2.49	18836996; 29434839
<i>Adamts4</i>	4.01E-08	1.82	24213506; 23319426
<i>Fxyd2</i>	4.01E-08	2.07	26910837; 15280368
<i>Trpv4</i>	4.30E-08	1.91	28759041; 29293584
<i>Ptx3</i>	4.67E-07	1.93	27625097; 25679762
<i>Sod3</i>	5.65E-07	2.32	24328532; 24922645
<i>Tnfrsf12a</i>	9.10E-07	1.34	9405449; 21525013
<i>Id3</i>	1.01E-06	2.06	27176047; 25693514
<i>Nox4</i>	1.01E-06	1.82	28806703; 28422720
<i>Anxa3</i>	1.34E-06	1.35	27878264
<i>Il33</i>	3.69E-06	-2.29	28978138; 28119694
<i>Fam107b</i>	4.32E-06	1.46	22825356; 24748967
<i>Mtus1</i>	5.41E-06	-1.70	22153618
<i>Pappa</i>	8.69E-06	2.15	23152806; 26020769
<i>Pde9a</i>	1.73E-05	-2.17	22469131; 23544068
<i>Fgl1</i>	3.43E-05	15.12	22566646; 26225745;
<i>Bst2</i>	4.31E-05	1.76	28693265, 23840623
<i>Loxl4</i>	5.12E-05	1.70	28060764; 25311867
<i>Dpp4</i>	5.92E-05	-1.54	27936466; 26816911
<i>Rassf4</i>	7.03E-05	1.29	15574778
<i>Rhobtb2</i>	7.59E-05	1.34	26131191; 21801820
<i>Grk5</i>	7.59E-05	1.48	19008357; 29463786
<i>Pam</i>	8.80E-05	1.35	29235204; 27035127
<i>Nol3</i>	1.35E-04	-1.48	21129150
<i>Lactb</i>	1.60E-04	1.34	28642719
<i>Selenbp1</i>	2.05E-04	-2.43	24163737; 20332323
<i>Naf1</i>	2.44E-04	1.55	26621032
<i>Bmp4</i>	2.47E-04	1.84	20951698; 10578180
<i>Csn3</i>	2.77E-04	-1.64	22237956; 23613978
<i>Crip2</i>	2.77E-04	1.27	22154084; 21540330
<i>Tle2</i>	2.88E-04	-1.31	27852056
<i>Enc1</i>	2.92E-04	1.53	15459180; 11691783

Supplementary Information 2: Cancer Hallmarks Enrichment Analysis

GSEA analysis for Cancer Hallmarks categories that are significantly altered in adeno-Cre transduced E-cad^{fl/fl} organoids relative to E-cad^{+/+} organoids. RNA-seq was performed by comparing transcriptomes of 4 adeno-Cre treated MMTV-PyMT; E-cad^{+/+} organoids to 5 adeno-Cre treated MMTV-PyMT; E-cad^{fl/fl} organoids. p-values were calculated using the t-test for the difference in mean z-scores for genes in the gene set vs those outside the gene set, with multiple testing correction applied using the Benjamini-Hochberg method. Genome wide significance = 1.7 E-6 (FWER = 0.05).

Hallmarks Term	p-value	Top contributing genes
Oxidative phosphorylation	4.29 E-33	<i>CPT1A, MDH1, ACAT1, NDUFA5, ATP5J2, ALDH6A1, ATP5O, ATP5I, IDH3G, NDUFA3, NDUFV2, ACAA2, UQCR11, GLUS1, SDHD, COX7B, COX7A2, NDUFC2, ATP5C1, COX7C</i>
TNF α signaling via NF κ B	5.90 E-26	<i>PTGER4, NFKBIE, NFKB2, PTGS2, F2RL1, SPSB1, PDLIM5, KLF6, TNC, LITAF, TNFAIP8, BMP2, IL15RA, NR4A2, RNF19B, PMEPA1, CCL20, HBEGF, TGIF1, MAFF</i>
UV response	1.78 E-15	<i>LTBP1, CACNA1A, PDLIM5, KALRN, DLC1, SCNBA, GCNT1, RBPM5, SMAD7, GRK5, NFKB1, HAS2, NOTCH2, SMAD3, CYR61, MAP2K5, ID1, NIPBL, PTPN21, KCNMA1</i>
Inflammatory Response	2.96 E-14	<i>PTGER4, IL18RAP, BST2, TAPBP, PVR, IRF7, KLF6, RGS16, CALCRL, IL18R1, IL15RA, CCL20, HBEGF, RTP4, NFKB1, PLAUR, AXL, SGMS2, HAS2, PDPN</i>
TGF β signaling	3.18 E-17	<i>CDH1, BMP2, PMEPA1, SMAD7, TGIF1, ID3, WWTR1, SMAD3, ID1, LTBP2, SMURF2, ACVR1, JUNB, SKIL, HIPK2, PPP1R15A, ID2, TJP1, TGFB1, BCAR3</i>
EMT	3.58 E-13	<i>TIMP3, PVR, TNC, SPP1, NT5E, PMEPA1, PDLIM4, TNFRSF12A, PLAUR, AREG, NOTCH2, PPIB, TNFRSF11B, CYR61, PTX3, VEGFC, CXCL1, CADM1, SDC4, RHOB</i>
Apoptosis	7.43 E-08	<i>LMNA, TIMP3, CLU, BMP2, CTH, EMP1, HSPB1, TNFRSF12A, SMAD7, ANXA1, APP, EREG, CYLD, CTG3, KRT18, MCL1, IGF2R, RHOB, PSEN1, BCL2L1</i>
P53 pathway	5.47 E-10	<i>RSG16, BMP2, VDR, RNF19B, HBEGF, APP, PLXNB2, NUPR1, DCXR, RPL36, SPHK1, FGF13, SOCS1, TP53, PHLDA3, LRMP, TOB1, TRAF4, ST14, RPS27L</i>

Supplementary Information 3

PDX model source: Jackson Laboratories

Model #: TM00089

Primary site: Breast

Patient diagnosis: Invasive ductal carcinoma

Tumor type: Primary malignancy

Stage Grade: AJCC IIA / Grade:3

Patient age: 68

Patient sex: Female

Race/ ethnicity: Asian or Pacific Islander / Not Hispanic or Latino

Treatment status: Naïve

Host strain: NSG

Sample type: Surgical resection

Mutation burden: Passage 0: 4.04

Gene expression and other information can be obtained at

<http://tumor.informatics.jax.org/mtbwi/pdxDetails.do?modelID=TM00089>.