

SUPPLEMENTARY MATERIALS

Table S2. Median and quartiles (Q1, Q3) of the Korean Frailty Index for Primary Care scores for men and women and for three age groups

	Men		Women		p-value
	n (%)	Median (Q1–Q3)	n (%)	Median (Q1–Q3)	
Overall	586 (100)	0.13 (0.09–0.19)	656 (100)	0.19 (0.13–0.25)	0.000
70–74 years	157 (26.8)	0.11 (0.08–0.17)	211 (32.2)	0.17 (0.12–0.22)	0.000
75–79 years	234 (39.9)	0.13 (0.08–0.18)	260 (39.9)	0.19 (0.17–0.25)	0.000
≥80 years	195 (33.3)	0.14 (0.11–0.20)	185 (28.2)	0.24 (0.17–0.29)	0.000

Q1, first quartile; Q3, third quartile.

p-values calculated with Mann–Whitney U tests.

Non-parametric post-hoc testing using Mann–Whitney U tests (two-tailed, $p < 0.016$); Men: 70–74 vs. 75–79 years ($p = 0.144$), 70–74 vs. ≥80 years ($p = 0.000$), 75–79 vs. ≥80 years ($p = 0.004$); Women: 70–74 vs. 75–79 years ($p = 0.001$), 70–74 vs. ≥80 years ($p = 0.000$), and 75–79 vs. ≥80 years ($p = 0.004$).