

Supplementary File 2: Search results for independent studies that did external validation for included models.

| Study | No. of citations in Google Scholar | No. of citations in Medline | No. of external validation found in Google Scholar | No. of external validation found in Medline |
|---------------|---|------------------------------------|---|--|
| Carlson, 1998 | 117 | 20 | Null | Null |
| Babaian, 2000 | 128 | 13 | Null | Null |
| Jansen, 2010 | 231 | 44 | Null | Null |
| Hill, 2010 | 5 | 0 | Null | Null |
| Lazzeri, 2013 | 195 | 0 | Null | Null |