

## Supplementary Table S2

**Table S2.1** Primers used for amplification and sequencing of six loci included in the pan-family MLSA scheme

Locus name	Putative function	Primer direction	Primer sequence (5'-3')
<i>gpd</i>	glyceraldehyde 3-phosphate dehydrogenase	F	TGGAATGCACCGGCATYTTCA
		R	TCGSACATRCGGYTSGAGAACG
<i>dnaK</i>	chaperone protein	F	TCGARGTGAAGTCSACCAAAYG
		R	ACTTCTTSGTCGGGATCGTSG
<i>trpE</i>	anthranilate synthase	F	GGIGCICCRAARCTSTGGGC
		R	CGRATGCGIGAIGGYTTSCC
<i>csdB</i>	cysteine desulferase	F	GGMGGATSRTTRTAGGTGAC
		R	GARTAYGCCAAYGTSCATCG
<i>leuA</i>	2-isopropylmalate synthase	F	CGCTGTTCGGCAATGGCGAGC
		R	GCTGCAGCGAGTGYTCGGAAT
<i>acnA</i>	aconitate hydratase	F	CTGYGGYTTCTTCCCGGT
		R	GTCCCAKGCRTAGGTCTG

**Table S2.2** Characteristics of the six loci included in the pan-family MLSA scheme, across the 43 *Brucellaceae* type species analysed

Locus	Length (bp)	Mean % GC content	Polymorphic sites (%) <sup>a</sup>	$\pi$
<i>gpd</i>	589	57.8	290 (49.24)	0.1403
<i>dnaK</i>	470	57.9	199 (42.34)	0.1256
<i>trpE</i>	486	57.6	260 (53.50)	0.1975
<i>csdB</i>	487	54.5	250 (51.33)	0.1780
<i>leuA</i>	482	54.5	237 (49.17)	0.1602
<i>acnA</i>	490	59.4	219 (44.69)	0.1412
Concatenated	3004	57.0	1453 (48.37)	0.1565

<sup>(a)</sup> Polymorphic sites observed amongst 43 *Brucellaceae* type strains analysed;  $\pi$  = nucleotide diversity