

1 **SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION**

2 **Supp. Table 1. All Putative SNPs.** 17dmiR-H1/H6 was subject to Illumina sequencing
3 and mapped to the HSV-1 17*syn+* reference genome (GenBank NC_001806.2) using
4 SeqMan NGen using default alignment parameters (merSize=21, merSkip=0,
5 merSkipQuery=4 minMatchPercent=93, matchScore=10, mismatchPenalty=20,
6 gapPenalty=50, gapExtensionPenalty=5, minAlignedLength=35, maxGap=20,
7 autoTrim=true, filterDeepLayout=false, alignmentCutoff=20, gap5Prime=true,
8 forceFullForwardAlign=false, DelayalignInserts=true, removeUniqueInserts=True,
9 filterDeepLayoutOrganelle=True, removeDuplicateSeqs=false,
10 combineDuplicateSeqs=True). Out of 6.0M paired reads, template coverage was
11 99.897% with median coverage of 6,797x. Variants were analyzed using SeqMan Ultra
12 standard SNP filtering workflow (minDepth=5, minSnpFilter=25, pNotRef=90.0,
13 pNotRefMinVal= 10.0). Variants were analyzed using SeqMan Ultra. The intended 25 bp
14 deletion of mature miR-H1-5p/miR-H6-3p was observed at NC_001806.2 nt 8,021-8,045
15 and 118,329-118,353, representing the tRL and iRL segments respectively. 10 non-
16 synonymous substitutions were observed but did not result in nonsense, no-start, no-stop,
17 or frameshift mutations.

28 SAMtools and BCFtools, and visualization with Integrative Genomics Viewer. The in-
29 house script is available from the authors upon request.

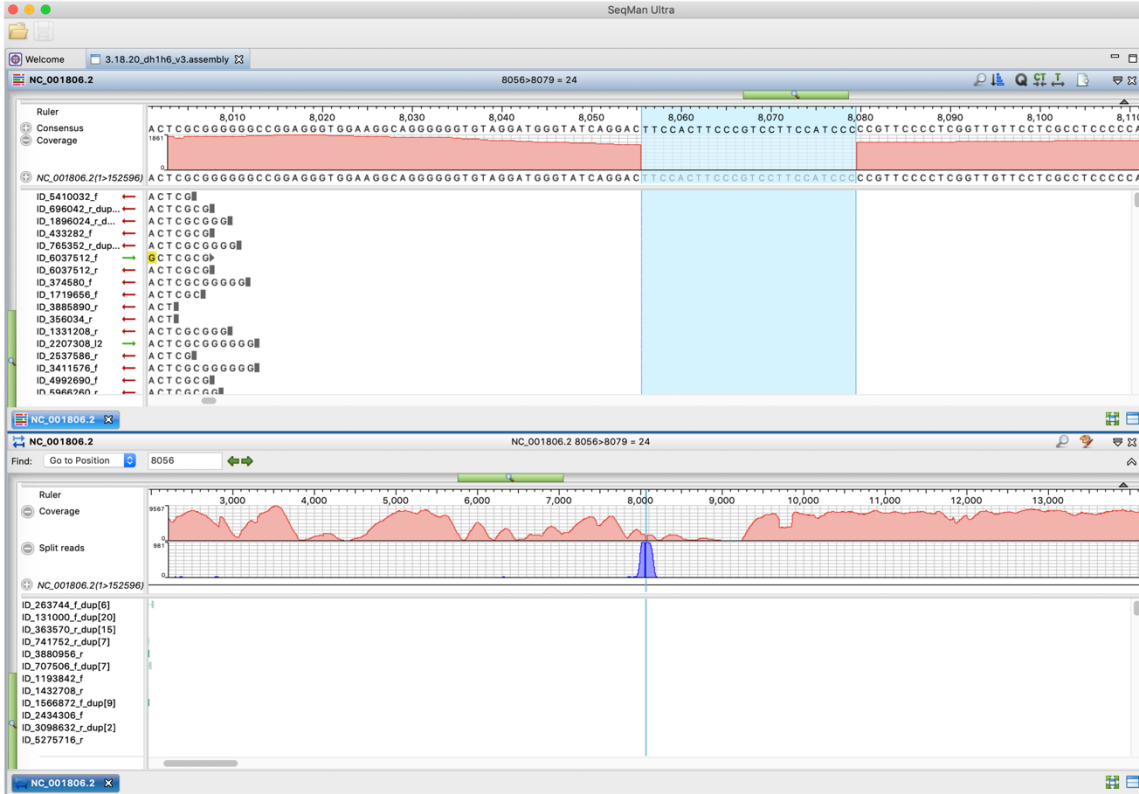
Region	hsv1_non-redundant.fasta	REF	ALT	QUAL	INFO	CDS?	Gene
RL	326	327	G	C	225	DP=262;VDB=4.70958e-21;SGB=-0.69	LAT-3p-exon
RL	388	389	T	C	225	DP=253;VDB=1;SGB=-0.693147;MQ0F	LAT-3p-exon
RL	1718	1719	C	T	225	DP=251;VDB=0.000233446;SGB=-0.65	LAT-3p-exon
RL	2108	2109	G	A	225	DP=249;VDB=0.233736;SGB=-0.69314	RL2-ICP0-Pro
RL	2729	2730	A	G	225	DP=249;VDB=0.913595;SGB=-0.69314	RL2-ICP0 end
RL	3051	3051	TCCCCCCCC	TCCCCCCCC	38.8118	INDEL;IDV=195;IMF=0.789474;DP=24	RL2-intron
RL	5885	5886	G	A	225	DP=254;VDB=3.91748e-11;SGB=-0.69	LAT-3p-exon
RL	6383	6383	GC	GCC	228	INDEL;IDV=236;IMF=0.951613;DP=24	LAT-3p-exon
RL	6876	6876	TCCCCCCCC	TCCCCCCCC	50	INDEL;IDV=223;IMF=0.899194;DP=24	LAT-intron
RL	8019	8044	ACTTCCACTT	AC	228	INDEL;IDV=199;IMF=0.904545;DP=22	Deletion miR-H1-5p/miR-H6-3p
RL	8917	8917	GC	GCC	215	INDEL;IDV=178;IMF=0.903553;DP=19	noncoding
RL	8953	8954	A	G	225	DP=155;VDB=3.02391e-14;SGB=-0.69	noncoding
UL	870	870	CGG	CGGG	65	INDEL;IDV=206;IMF=0.827309;DP=24	LAT-3p-exon/RL1-ICP34.5
UL	894	895	TGG	TG	64	INDEL;IDV=239;IMF=0.959839;DP=24	LAT-3p-exon/RL1-ICP34.5
UL	1441	1442	T	C	225	DP=250;VDB=0.786984;SGB=-0.69314	LAT-3p-exon/RL1-ICP34.5
UL	4175	4176	C	T	225	DP=248;VDB=0.453272;SGB=-0.69314	RL2-ICP0
UL	6014	6015	G	C	225	DP=299;VDB=0.00494872;SGB=-0.693	LAT-intron
UL	7003	7004	T	G	225	DP=246;VDB=0.0589149;SGB=-0.693	LAT-5p-exon
UL	8522	8523	T	C	225	DP=248;VDB=0.804797;SGB=-0.69314	LAT-pro
UL	9634	9635	C	G	228	DP=235;VDB=0.0671508;SGB=-0.693	UL1
UL	9636	9637	G	C	228	DP=248;VDB=0.073501;SGB=-0.69314	UL1
UL	13207	13208	C	G	225	DP=248;VDB=0.893342;SGB=-0.69314	UL5
UL	17501	17502	T	C	225	DP=246;VDB=0.997217;SGB=-0.69314	UL6/UL7
UL	24223	24224	ACC	AC	42.8416	INDEL;IDV=233;IMF=0.954918;DP=24	UL10
UL	28023	28024	G	C	225	DP=249;VDB=0.154631;SGB=-0.69314	UL13/UL14
UL	37621	37622	A	G	225	DP=249;VDB=0.987264;SGB=-0.69314	UL19/UL20
UL	38488	38489	T	C	225	DP=245;VDB=0.999935;SGB=-0.69314	UL19/UL20
UL	39238	39239	A	G	225	DP=253;VDB=0.134424;SGB=-0.69314	UL19/UL20
UL	41382	41383	A	G	225	DP=250;VDB=0.999992;SGB=-0.69314	UL20
UL	42968	42969	C	G	225	DP=201;VDB=1;SGB=-0.693147;MQS1	UL21
UL	46364	46365	C	T	225	DP=249;VDB=0.0860666;SGB=-0.693	UL22
UL	51417	51418	G	C	225	DP=249;VDB=0.9609;SGB=-0.693147	UL24/UL25/UL26
UL	51925	51926	C	G	225	DP=250;VDB=0.135203;SGB=-0.69314	UL24/UL25/UL26
UL	52169	52170	T	A	225	DP=248;VDB=0.999331;SGB=-0.69314	UL24/UL25/UL26
UL	53025	53026	TC	T	228	INDEL;IDV=243;IMF=0.979839;DP=24	noncoding
UL	53148	53149	C	T	225	DP=248;VDB=0.276728;SGB=-0.69314	UL27/UL28
UL	54424	54425	T	C	225	DP=251;VDB=0.748163;SGB=-0.69314	UL27/UL28
UL	54581	54582	G	C	228	DP=239;VDB=0.844419;SGB=-0.69314	UL27/UL28
UL	54582	54583	C	G	228	DP=247;VDB=0.847415;SGB=-0.69314	UL27/UL28
UL	59326	59327	G	A	225	DP=248;VDB=0.350443;SGB=-0.69314	UL29
UL	60272	60273	G	C	228	DP=237;VDB=0.77495;SGB=-0.69314	UL29
UL	60273	60274	C	G	225	DP=240;VDB=0.746647;SGB=-0.69314	UL30
UL	62293	62294	C	T	225	DP=249;VDB=0.1031;SGB=-0.693147	noncoding
UL	63732	63733	T	C	225	DP=249;VDB=0.971302;SGB=-0.69314	UL30
UL	66518	66519	G	C	225	DP=236;VDB=0.321851;SGB=-0.69314	UL30-3p-UTR
UL	66519	66520	C	G	225	DP=249;VDB=0.34031;SGB=-0.69314	UL30-3p-UTR
UL	67070	67071	G	A	225	DP=246;VDB=0.448281;SGB=-0.69314	UL31/UL32
UL	74626	74627	G	T	225	DP=242;VDB=0.0040682;SGB=-0.693	UL36
UL	74627	74628	T	G	228	DP=248;VDB=0.002607;SGB=-0.69314	UL36
UL	77439	77440	A	G	225	DP=252;VDB=0.145247;SGB=-0.69314	UL36
UL	80762	80763	A	G	225	DP=251;VDB=0.744222;SGB=-0.69314	UL37
UL	82271	82272	G	C	225	DP=242;VDB=0.0991114;SGB=-0.693	UL37
UL	82272	82273	G	T	225	DP=247;VDB=0.104794;SGB=-0.69314	UL37
UL	82510	82511	C	T	225	DP=247;VDB=0.988231;SGB=-0.69314	UL37
UL	83110	83111	C	T	225	DP=250;VDB=0.446547;SGB=-0.69314	UL37
UL	85545	85545	G	GC	228	INDEL;IDV=231;IMF=0.935223;DP=24	UL38
UL	85969	85970	A	G	225	DP=248;VDB=0.000957015;SGB=-0.65	UL38-3p-UTR
UL	86540	86541	C	G	225	DP=248;VDB=0.711011;SGB=-0.69314	UL38
UL	87038	87038	A	AG	228	INDEL;IDV=241;IMF=0.975708;DP=24	UL39
UL	88243	88244	C	G	228	DP=237;VDB=0.0414028;SGB=-0.693	UL39
UL	88244	88245	A	C	228	DP=236;VDB=0.0546475;SGB=-0.693	UL39
UL	88245	88246	T	A	228	DP=245;VDB=0.0467195;SGB=-0.693	UL39
UL	91403	91404	G	A	225	DP=249;VDB=0.626168;SGB=-0.69314	UL41
UL	92105	92106	G	A	225	DP=250;VDB=0.00479286;SGB=-0.693	UL41
UL	98418	98419	G	A	225	DP=250;VDB=0.981837;SGB=-0.69314	UL44/UL45
UL	98897	98898	T	C	225	DP=249;VDB=0.999111;SGB=-0.69314	UL46/UL47
UL	99525	99526	A	G	225	DP=247;VDB=0.934893;SGB=-0.69314	UL46/UL47
UL	105667	105668	A	G	225	DP=248;VDB=0.0016253;SGB=-0.693	UL49/UL49A
UL	106708	106709	C	A	228	DP=256;VDB=0.0269378;SGB=-0.693	UL49A-3p-UTR
RS	599	600	GCCCCC	GCCCC	114	INDEL;IDV=210;IMF=0.905172;DP=23	LAT/RL1-ICP4
RS	621	622	A	G	180	DP=203;VDB=1.0954e-24;SGB=-0.693	LAT/RL1-ICP4
RS	1646	1647	G	C	225	DP=244;VDB=2.21441e-08;SGB=-0.69	LAT
RS	1647	1648	C	G	225	DP=247;VDB=2.30915e-08;SGB=-0.69	LAT
RS	2206	2207	A	G	225	DP=250;VDB=0.897867;SGB=-0.69314	RL2-ICP0
RS	2757	2758	C	G	225	DP=23;VDB=0.648266;SGB=-0.69256	RL2-ICP0-intron
RS	2758	2759	G	C	225	DP=23;VDB=0.649307;SGB=-0.69256	RL2-ICP0-intron
RS	4263	4264	T	C	225	DP=253;VDB=1.68513e-23;SGB=-0.69	RL2-ICP0
US	5886	5887	A	G	228	DP=250;VDB=0.25838;SGB=-0.69314	LAT
US	7955	7956	C	T	225	DP=259;VDB=0.127325;SGB=-0.69314	LAT-Pro
US	10828	10829	G	A	225	DP=249;VDB=0.419129;SGB=-0.69314	UL1/UL2

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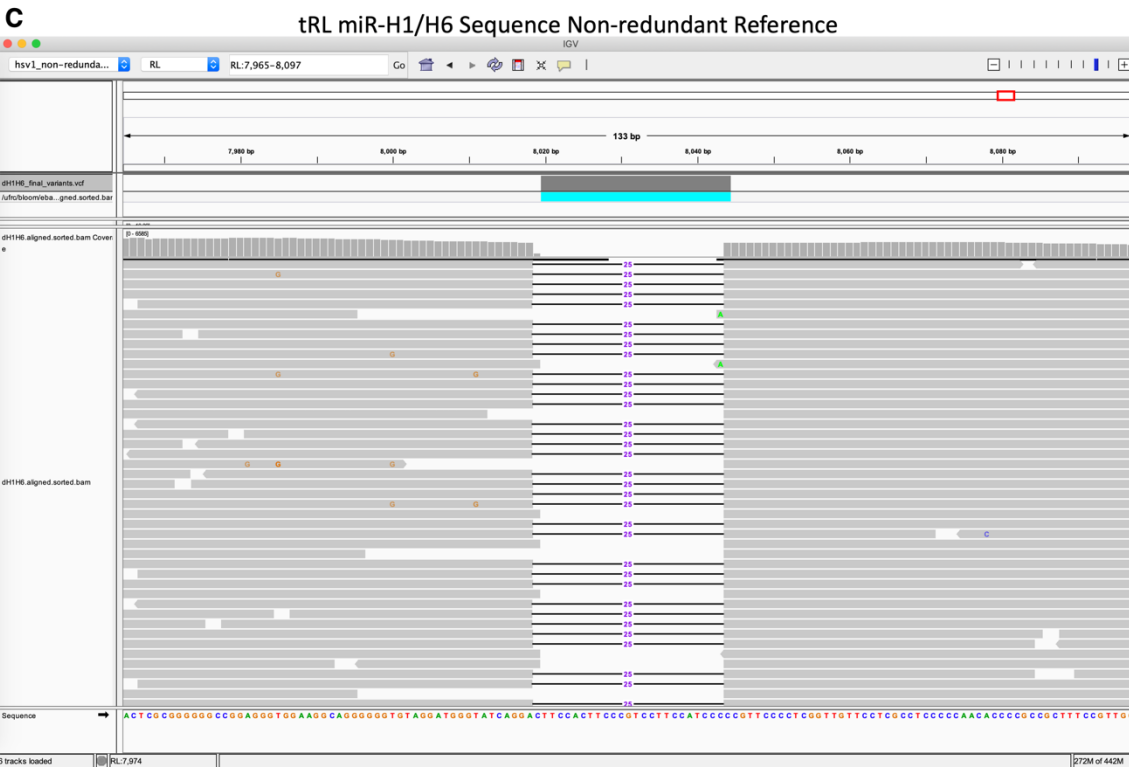
tRL miR-H1/H6 Sequence



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36 **Supp. Figure 1. Confirmation of miR-H1/H6 Deletion.** 17dmiR-H1/H6 was subject to
37 Illumina sequencing and (A-B) mapped to the HSV-1 17_{syn+} reference genome
38 (GenBank NC_001806.2) using SeqMan NGen. Variants were analyzed using SeqMan
39 Ultra. The intended 25 bp deletion of mature miR-H1-5p/miR-H6-3p was observed at
40 NC_001806.2 nt 8,021-8,045 and 118,329-118,353, representing the(A) tRL and (B) iRL
41 segments respectively. C) The 25 bp deletion was also confirmed using a standard SNP
42 analysis workflow using BWA to aligning to a non-redundant HSV-1 genome where
43 there only one copy of the repeat regions was retained(1) followed by variant calling with
44 SAMtools and BCFtools, and visualization with Integrative Genomics Viewer.

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46 Supplementary References.

- 47 1. Morse AM, Calabro KR, Fear JM, Bloom DC, McIntyre LM. 2017. Reliable
48 Detection of Herpes Simplex Virus Sequence Variation by High-Throughput
49 Resequencing. *Viruses* 9:226.

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