1 SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

- 2 Supp. Table 1. All Putative SNPs. 17dmiR-H1/H6 was subject to Illumina sequencing
- 3 and mapped to the HSV-1 17syn+ reference genome (GenBank NC 001806.2) using
- 4 SeqMan NGen using default alignment parameters (merSize=21, merSkip=0,
- 5 merSkipQuery=4 minMatchPercent=93, matchScore=10, mismatchPenalty=20,
- 6 gapPenalty=50, gapExtensionPenalty=5, minAlignedLength=35, maxGap=20,
- 7 autoTrim=true, filterDeepLayout=false, alignmentCutoff=20, gap5Prime=true,
- 8 forceFullForwardAlign=false, DelayalignInserts=true, removeUniqueInserts=True,
- 9 filterDeepLayoutOrganelle=True, removeDuplicateSeqs=false,
- 10 combineDuplicateSeqs=True). Out of 6.0M paired reads, template coverage was
- 99.897% with median coverage of 6,797x. Variants were analyzed using SeqMan Ultra
- standard SNP filtering workflow (minDepth=5, minSnpFilter=25, pNotRef=90.0,
- pNotRefMinVal= 10.0). Variants were analyzed using SeqMan Ultra. The intended 25 bp
- deletion of mature miR-H1-5p/miR-H6-3p was observed at NC 001806.2 nt 8,021-8,045
- and 118,329-118,353, representing the tRL and iRL segments respectively. 10 non-
- synonymous substitutions were observed but did not result in nonsense, no-start, no-stop,
- 17 or frameshift mutations.

Ref ID		of Pos Type	Ref Base	Called Base		Impact	Homopolym			Transcript ID DNA Change	Arnino Acia (De		Deletion	A Cnt	C Cr	nt.		T Cnt
C_001806.		1720 SNP	С	T	Variant			99.80% ncRNA	LAT	g.1720C>T		7501		8	0 -		2	7-
C_001806.		2110 SNP	G	A	Variant			99.90% ncRNA	LAT	g.2110G>A		7502		0	7496	2		
C_001806.		2110 SNP	G	A	Variant			99.90% gene	RL2	g.2110G>A		7502		0	7496	2		
C_001806.		2997 Ins	-	G	Variant		run	28.90% ncRNA	LAT	g.2997insG		1313			0	0		
C_001806.		2997 Ins	-	G	Variant		run	28.90% gene	RL2	g.2997insG		1313			0	0		
C_001806.		3044 Ins	-	С	Variant		run	82.20% ncRNA	LAT	g.3044insC		895			0	736		
C_001806.		3044 Ins	-	С	Variant		run	82.20% gene	RL2	g.3044insC		895			0	736		
001806.		5887 SNP	G	A	Variant			100.00% gene	LAT	g.5887G>A		2485			2485	0		
C_001806.	6201	6181 SNP	T	G	Variant			27.70% gene	LAT	g.6181T>G		112		0	1	0	31	-
C_001806.2	6203	6181 Ins	-	G	Variant		run	37.80% gene	LAT	g.6181insG		111	6	9	0	0	42	
C_001806.2	6588	6562 Ins	-	C	Variant		run	60.40% gene	LAT	g.6562insC		500	19	88	0	302	0	
C_001806.	6898	6870 Ins	-	C	Variant		run	89.40% gene	LAT	g.6870insC		3764	39	14	3	3365	2	
C_001806.	8498	8464 SNP	C	G	Variant			31.50%		g.8464C>G		813		0	0 -		256	
C_001806.	8820	8777 Ins	-	С	Variant		run	27.10%		g.8777insC		377	27	15	0	102	0	
C 001806.	11718	11669 Del	С	-	Variant		run	87.80% gene	UL3	g.11669delC		6762	593	18	1 -		1	
001806.	11824	11772 Ins	-	G	Variant		run	59.70% gene	ULS	g.11772insG		5863	235	i4	5	2	3501	
_001806.		11772 Ins	-	G	Variant		run	59.70% gene	UL4	g.11772insG		5863	235	4	5	2	3501	
001806.		13389 SNP	С	T	Variant	Non-synonyr		99.90% CDS	UL5	c.1744G>A		7351		0	0 -		2	
_001806.		15091 SNP	T	G	Variant	Non-synonyr		30.40% CDS	ULS		p.K14N	4128		0	1	3		
001806.		22650 SNP	G	A	Variant	Non-synonyr		99.90% CDS	UL9		p.T204I	8260		0	8255	2		
C 001806.		40798 Del	c	-	Variant	reon synony	run	38.30% CDS	UL20	g.40798delC	p. 120 m	3505			9 -		4	
C_001806.		43740 Ins	-	G	Variant		run	33.10%	OLLO	g.43740insG		911			0	0		
_001806.		43752 SNP	A	G	Variant		Tull	25.40%		g.43752A>G		936		3 -		1		
001806.		50769 Ins	A	T	Variant		run	71.30% gene	UL24	g.50769insT		3483			0	10		
001806.		50769 Ins	-	T	Variant		run	71.30% gene 71.30% gene	UL25	g.50769insT		3483			0	10		
			-:-						ULZS						0	0		
_001806.		62142 Ins		G	Variant		run	75.70%		g.62142insG		3887				U		
_001806.		62361 SNP	С	T	Variant	-		99.80%		g.62361C>T	4.1	6001		1	2 -		2	
_001806.		68539 SNP	G	A	Variant	Synonymous		99.60% CDS	UL32		p.(=)	6884		2	6859	3		
_001806.		71506 SNP	С	T	Variant	Non-synonyr		99.90% CDS	UL36		p.R2988H	5214		0	0 -		1	
C_001806.		76283 SNP	G	A	Variant	Non-synonyr		99.70% CDS	UL36		p.L1396F	6523		2	6505	5		
C_001806.		80640 Del	С	-	Variant		run	38.00%		g.80640delC		1184			2 -		0	
C_001806.		91484 SNP	G	T	Variant	Synonymous		99.90% CDS	UL41		p.(=)	7444		0	0	1		
C_001806.		91722 SNP	С	T	Variant	Synonymous		99.80% CDS	UL41		p.(=)	6838		0	6 -		5	
C_001806.		92322 SNP	C	T	Variant	Synonymous		99.90% CDS	UL41		p.(=)	7456		0	0 -		0	
C_001806.		98938 SNP	С	G	Variant			26.70% gene	UL47	g.98938C>G		3623		0	1 -		968	
_001806.		98938 SNP	С	G	Variant	Synonymous		26.70% CDS	UL46	c.2016G>C		3623		0	1 -		968	
C_001806.	100872	100617 SNP	G	A	Variant			99.90% gene	UL47	g.100617G>/	A.	7752		0	7745	1	-	
_001806.2	100872	100617 SNP	G	A	Variant	Synonymous		99.90% CDS	UL46	c.337C>T	p.(=)	7752		0	7745	1	-	
_001806.2	101576	101319 SNP	G	A	Variant	Non-synonyr	nous	99.80% CDS	UL47	c.1799C>T	p.A600V	6100		0	6088	4	-	
_001806.2	107898	107632 SNP	G	A	Variant	Non-synonyr	nous	99.80% CDS	UL50	c.622G>A	p.A208T	7345		0	7328	3	-	
_001806.	116201	115922 SNP	С	A	Variant	Non-synonyr	nous	99.90% CDS	UL55	c.426C>A	p.H142Q	6046		0	6039 -		3	
_001806.	117873	117585 Ins	-	G	Variant		run	28.90%		g.117585ins0	G	380	27	0	0	0	110	
001806.		117910 SNP	G	С	Variant			31.70%		g.117910G>0		882		0	2	280		
_001806.	119793	119495 Ins	-	G	Variant		run	91.50% gene	LAT	g.119495ins0	G	3663	31	.3	0	0	3350	
001806.		119801 Ins	-	G	Variant		run	37.00% gene	LAT	g.119801ins0		846	53	13	0	0	313	
001806.		120193 SNP	A	c	Variant			26.60% gene	LAT	g.120193A>0		94		1 -		25		
001806.		120193 SNP	c	T	Variant			100.00% gene	LAT	g.120487C>T		2441		0	0 -	23	0	
_001806.		123321 Ins	-	G	Variant		run	75.20% ncRNA	LAT	g.123321ins0		990			0	0		
001806.		123321 Ins	-1	G	Variant		run	75.20% gene	RL2	g.123321ins0		990			0	0		
_001806.		123321 IIIs 123367 Ins	-:	C	Variant		run	38.50% ncRNA	LAT	g.123367ins0		1035			0	398		
001806.		123367 Ins	-1	C	Variant		run	38.50% gene	RL2	g.123367ins0		1035			0	398		
001806.		124264 SNP	c	T	Variant		rull	99.90% ncRNA	LAT	g.124264C>T		7296		1	0 -	398	0	
001806.		124264 SNP	C	T	Variant			99.90% nckna 99.90% mRNA	RL2	g.124264C>T		7296		1	0 -		0	
																-		
_001806.		124654 SNP	G	A	Variant			99.80% ncRNA	LAT	g.124654G>/		7655		1	7637	3		
_001806.		132483 SNP	C	T	Variant			79.50% gene	US1	g.132483C>T		117		0	0 -		1	
_001806.		138016 Del [2]	CC	-	Variant		run	45.50% mRNA	US5	g.138016_13		4402			0 -		1	
_001806.		140564 SNP	С	T	Variant			99.90% mRNA	US5	g.140564C>T		6292		0	2 -		4	
C_001806.		140564 SNP	С	T	Variant			99.90% mRNA	US6	g.140564C>T		6292		0	2 -		4	
_001806.		140564 SNP	С	T	Variant	Non-synonyr	nous	99.90% CDS	US7		p.T259M	6292		0	2 -		4	
_001806.		143437 SNP	G	A	Variant			100.00% mRNA	US8	g.143437G>/		7358		0	7355	1		
_001806.		143437 SNP	G	A	Variant			100.00% gene	US8A	g.143437G>/		7358		0	7355	1		
C 001806	143800	143437 SNP	G	Λ	Variant	Non-synony	mous	100 00% CDS	US9	c 121G>∆	n 441T	7358		0	7355	- 1		

20 Supp. Table 2. Non-Synonymous SNPs. The impact of SNPs was inferred based on

21 the GenBank NC 001806.2 reference. Of the putative SNPs 10 non-synonymous

substitutions were observed using SeqMan Ultra.

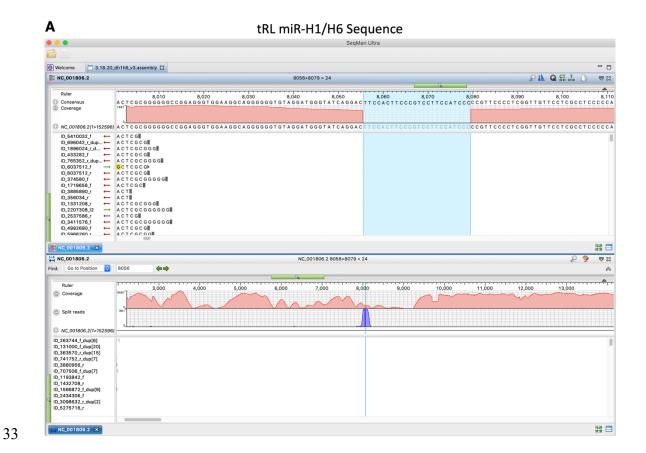
Ref ID	Cons Pos	Ref Pos	Type	Ref Base	Called Base	Genotype	Impact	Homopolyme	SNP %	Feature Type	Feature Nan	Transcript ID	DNA Change	Amino Acid	Depth	Deletion	A Cnt	C Cnt	G Cnt	T Cnt
NC_001806.	13451	13389	SNP	C	T	Variant	Non-synonyr	mous	99.90%	CDS	UL5		c.1744G>A	p.A582T	7351	. () (-	- 2	7343
NC_001806.	15154	15091	SNP	T	G	Variant	Non-synonyr	mous	30.40%	CDS	UL5		c.42A>C	p.K14N	4128) 1		1256	-
NC_001806.	22732	22650	SNP	G	A	Variant	Non-synonyr	mous	99.90%	CDS	UL9		c.611C>T	p.T204I	8260		8255		2 -	0
NC_001806.	71714	71506	SNP	C	T	Variant	Non-synonyr	mous	99.90%	CDS	UL36		c.8963G>A	p.R2988H	5214) (-	1	5210
NC_001806.	76496	76283	SNP	G	A	Variant	Non-synonyr	mous	99.70%	CDS	UL36		c.4186C>T	p.L1396F	6523		6505		5 -	4
NC_001806.	101576	101319	SNP	G	A	Variant	Non-synonyr	mous	99.80%	CDS	UL47		c.1799C>T	p.A600V	6100		6088	4	1 -	0
NC_001806.	107898	107632	SNP	G	A	Variant	Non-synonyr	mous	99.80%	CDS	UL50		c.622G>A	p.A208T	7345		7328		3 -	3
NC_001806.	116201	115922	SNP	C	A	Variant	Non-synonyr	mous	99.90%	CDS	UL55		c.426C>A	p.H142Q	6046		6039	-	3	0
NC_001806.	140918	140564	SNP	С	T	Variant	Non-synonyr	mous	99.90%	CDS	US7		c.776C>T	p.T259M	6292) 2	-	4	6286
NC 001906	1/12900	1/12/127	CND		Α	Mariant	Mon symony	mour	100.000/	CDE	HEO		c 1216>A	n A41T	7256		7255			2

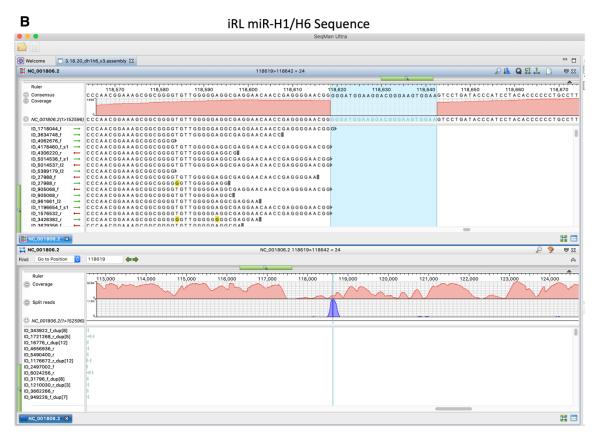
Supp. Table 3. BWA Variants. The 25 bp deletion was also confirmed using a standard SNP analysis workflow using BWA to aligning to a non-redundant HSV-1 genome where there only one copy of the repeat regions was retained(1) followed by variant calling with

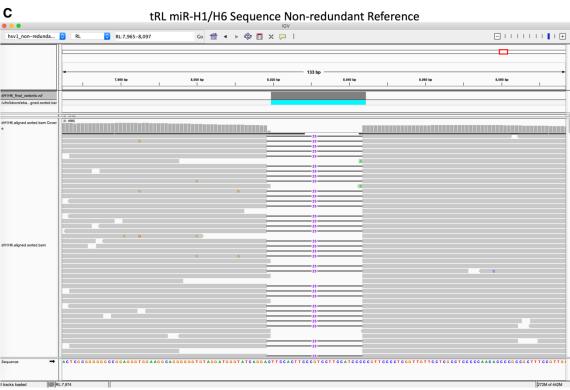
- 28 SAMtools and BCFtools, and visualization with Integrative Genomics Viewer. The in-
- 29 house script is available from the authors upon request.

Region	hsv1_non-redun			ALT	QUAL	INFO CDS? Gene
RL	326	327		С		DP=262;VDB=4.70958e-21;SGB=-0.69 LAT-3p-exon
RL	388	389	T	С	225	DP=253;VDB=1;SGB=-0.693147;MQ0FLAT-3p-exon
RL	1718	1719	С	T	225	DP=251;VDB=0.000233446;SGB=-0.69 LAT-3p-exon
₹L	2108	2109	G	Α	225	DP=249;VDB=0.233736;SGB=-0.69314 RL2-ICP0-Pro
RL	2729	2730		G		DP=249;VDB=0.913595;SGB=-0.69314 RL2-ICP0 end
RL.	3051		TCCCCCCCC	TCCCCCCCC		INDEL;IDV=195;IMF=0.789474;DP=24] RL2-intron
RL	5885	5886		A		DP=254;VDB=3.91748e-11;SGB=-0.69 LAT-3p-exon
RL	6383	6383		GCC		INDEL;IDV=236;IMF=0.951613;DP=24LAT-3p-exon
RL	6876	6876	TCCCCCCC	TCCCCCCCC	50	INDEL;IDV=223;IMF=0.899194;DP=24(LAT-intron
RL	8019	8044	ACTTCCACTT	AC	228	INDEL;IDV=199;IMF=0.904545;DP=22(Deletion miR-H1-5p/miR-H6-3p
RL	8917	8917	GC	GCC	215	INDEL;IDV=178;IMF=0.903553;DP=19 noncoding
RL	8953	8954	A	G	225	DP=155;VDB=3.02391e-14;SGB=-0.69 noncoding
UL	870		CGG	CGGG		INDEL;IDV=206;IMF=0.827309;DP=24! LAT-3p-exon/RL1-ICP34.5
UL	894		TGG	TG		INDEL;IDV=239;IMF=0.959839;DP=24! LAT-3p-exon/RL1-ICP34.5
UL	1441			C		
		1442				DP=250;VDB=0.786984;SGB=-0.69314 LAT-3p-exon/RL1-ICP34.5
UL	4175	4176		T		DP=248;VDB=0.453272;SGB=-0.69314 RL2-ICP0
UL	6014	6015		С		DP=299;VDB=0.00494872;SGB=-0.69; LAT-intron
UL	7003	7004	T	G	225	DP=246;VDB=0.0589149;SGB=-0.6931LAT-5p-exon
UL	8522	8523	T	С	225	DP=248;VDB=0.804797;SGB=-0.69314 LAT-pro
UL	9634	9635	С	G	228	DP=235;VDB=0.0671508;SGB=-0.6931UL1
UL	9636	9637		С		DP=248;VDB=0.073501;SGB=-0.69314UL1
UL	13207	13208		G		DP=248;VDB=0.893342;SGB=-0.69314 UL5
				C		
UL	17501	17502				DP=246;VDB=0.997217;SGB=-0.69314 UL6/UL7
UL	24223	24224		AC		INDEL;IDV=233;IMF=0.954918;DP=24 UL10
UL	28023	28024		С		DP=249;VDB=0.154631;SGB=-0.69314 UL13/UL14
UL	37621	37622	Α	G	225	DP=249;VDB=0.987264;SGB=-0.69314 UL19/UL20
UL	38488	38489	T	С	225	DP=245;VDB=0.999935;SGB=-0.69314 UL19/UL20
UL	39238	39239	Α	G	225	DP=253;VDB=0.134424;SGB=-0.69314 UL19/UL20
UL	41382	41383		G		DP=250;VDB=0.999992;SGB=-0.69314 UL20
UL	42968	42969		G		DP=201;VDB=1;SGB=-0.693147;MQS[UL21
UL	46364	46365		T		DP=249;VDB=0.0860666;SGB=-0.6931UL22
UL	51417	51418		С		DP=249;VDB=0.9609;SGB=-0.693147; UL24/UL25/UL26
UL	51925	51926	С	G	225	DP=250;VDB=0.135203;SGB=-0.69314 UL24/UL25/UL26
UL	52169	52170	T	Α	225	DP=248;VDB=0.999331;SGB=-0.69314 UL24/UL25/UL26
UL	53025	53026	TC	T	228	INDEL;IDV=243;IMF=0.979839;DP=24(noncoding
UL	53148	53149	С	Т	225	DP=248;VDB=0.276728;SGB=-0.69314 UL27/UL28
UL	54424	54425		С		DP=251;VDB=0.748163;SGB=-0.69314 UL27/UL28
UL	54581	54582		c		DP=239;VDB=0.844419;SGB=-0.69314 UL27/UL28
UL	54582	54583		G		DP=247;VDB=0.847415;SGB=-0.69314 UL27/UL28
UL	59326	59327	G	Α	225	DP=248;VDB=0.350443;SGB=-0.69314 UL29
UL	60272	60273	G	С	228	DP=237;VDB=0.77495;SGB=-0.693147 UL29
UL	60273	60274	C	G	225	DP=240;VDB=0.746647;SGB=-0.69314 UL30
UL	62293	62294	С	T	225	DP=249;VDB=0.1031;SGB=-0.693147; noncoding
UL	63732	63733	Т	С		DP=249;VDB=0.971302;SGB=-0.69314 UL30
UL	66518	66519		С		DP=236;VDB=0.321851;SGB=-0.69314UL30-3p-UTR
				G		
UL	66519	66520				DP=249;VDB=0.34031;SGB=-0.69314;UL30-3p-UTR
UL	67070	67071		Α		DP=246;VDB=0.448281;SGB=-0.69314 UL31/UL32
UL	74626	74627	G	T	225	DP=242;VDB=0.0040682;SGB=-0.6931 UL36
UL	74627	74628	T	G	228	DP=248;VDB=0.002607;SGB=-0.69314 UL36
UL	77439	77440	Α	G	225	DP=252;VDB=0.145247;SGB=-0.69314 UL36
UL	80762	80763	A	G	225	DP=251;VDB=0.744222;SGB=-0.69314 UL37
UL	82271	82272		С		DP=242;VDB=0.0991114;SGB=-0.6931UL37
UL	82272	82273		T		DP=247;VDB=0.104794;SGB=-0.69314 UL37
UL	82510	82511		T		DP=247;VDB=0.988231;SGB=-0.6931 UL37
UL	83110	83111		T		DP=250;VDB=0.446547;SGB=-0.69314 UL37
UL	85545	85545		GC		INDEL;IDV=231;IMF=0.935223;DP=24 UL38
UL	85969	85970		G		DP=248;VDB=0.000957015;SGB=-0.65 UL38-3p-UTR
UL	86540	86541	С	G	225	DP=248;VDB=0.711011;SGB=-0.69314 UL38
UL	87038	87038	Α	AG	228	INDEL;IDV=241;IMF=0.975708;DP=24 UL39
UL	88243	88244		G		DP=237;VDB=0.0414028;SGB=-0.6931UL39
UL	88244	88245		С		DP=236;VDB=0.0546475;SGB=-0.6931 UL39
UL	88245	88246		A		DP=245;VDB=0.0467195;SGB=-0.6931 UL39
UL	91403	91404		Α .		DP=249;VDB=0.626168;SGB=-0.69314 UL41
UL	92105	92106		Α		DP=250;VDB=0.00479286;SGB=-0.69; UL41
UL	98418	98419	G	Α	225	DP=250;VDB=0.981837;SGB=-0.69314 UL44/UL45
UL	98897	98898	T	С	225	DP=249;VDB=0.999111;SGB=-0.69314 UL46/UL47
UL	99525	99526	Α	G	225	DP=247;VDB=0.934893;SGB=-0.69314 UL46/UL47
UL	105667	105668		G		DP=248;VDB=0.0016253;SGB=-0.6931UL49/UL49A
UL	106708	106709		A		DP=256;VDB=0.0269378;SGB=-0.6931 UL49A-3p-UTR
RS	599		GCCCCC	GCCCC		INDEL;IDV=210;IMF=0.905172;DP=23; LAT/RL1-ICP4
RS	621	622		G		DP=203;VDB=1.0954e-24;SGB=-0.693 LAT/RL1-ICP4
RS	1646	1647	G	С	225	DP=244;VDB=2.21441e-08;SGB=-0.69 LAT
RS	1647	1648	С	G	225	DP=247;VDB=2.30915e-08;SGB=-0.69 LAT
RS	2206	2207		G		DP=250;VDB=0.897867;SGB=-0.69314 RL2-ICP0
RS	2757	2758		G		DP=23;VDB=0.648266;SGB=-0.692561RL2-ICP0-intron
RS	2758	2759		c		DP=23;VDB=0.649307;SGB=-0.69256; RL2-ICPO-intron
RS	4263	4264		С		DP=253;VDB=1.68513e-23;SGB=-0.69 RL2-ICP0
US	5886	5887		G		DP=250;VDB=0.25838;SGB=-0.693147 LAT
US	7955	7956	С	T	225	DP=259;VDB=0.127325;SGB=-0.69314 LAT-Pro
US			G	Α		DP=249;VDB=0.419129;SGB=-0.69314UL1/UL2









36 Supp. Figure 1. Confirmation of miR-H1/H6 Deletion. 17dmiR-H1/H6 was subject to 37 Illumina sequencing and (A-B) mapped to the HSV-1 17syn+ reference genome 38 (GenBank NC 001806.2) using SeqMan NGen. Variants were analyzed using SeqMan 39 Ultra. The intended 25 bp deletion of mature miR-H1-5p/miR-H6-3p was observed at 40 NC 001806.2 nt 8,021-8,045 and 118,329-118,353, representing the(A) tRL and (B) iRL 41 segments respectively. C) The 25 bp deletion was also confirmed using a standard SNP 42 analysis workflow using BWA to aligning to a non-redundant HSV-1 genome where 43 there only one copy of the repeat regions was retained(1) followed by variant calling with 44 SAMtools and BCFtools, and visualization with Integrative Genomics Viewer. 45 46 Supplementary References. 47 Morse AM, Calabro KR, Fear JM, Bloom DC, McIntyre LM. 2017. Reliable 48 Detection of Herpes Simplex Virus Sequence Variation by High-Throughput 49 Resequencing. Viruses 9:226. 50