

SUPPLEMENTARY TABLE

Supplementary Table 1: Risk of bias judgements for included studies											
Study ID	Represent ation of the national populatio n	Represent ation of target populatio n	Rand om select ion or censu s	Minim al likelih ood of non- respon se bias	Data colle cted directly from particip ants	Accept able case definiti on	Valid measure ment	Same mode of data collect ion	Approp riate length	Approp riate numerator (s) and denomina tor(s)	Score
Alam et al., 2009	No	Yes	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	8
Asim et al., 2009	Yes	Yes	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	9
Bechmann et al., 2014	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	10
Bhati et al., 2013	Yes	No	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	8
Borkakoti et al., 2013	No	Yes	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	8
Bravo et al., 2012	No	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	8
Cervio et al., 2011	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	9
Das et al., 2016	Yes	Yes	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	9
Gupta et al., 2015	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	10
Ho et al., 2014	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	10
Latif et al., 2010	No	Yes	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	9
Mamun et al., 2009	No	Yes	No	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	9
Manka et al., 2015	No	Yes	Yes	No	Yes	Yes	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	8
Mendizabal et al., 2014	No	Yes	Yes	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	8
Mishra et al., 2016	No	Yes	No	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	7
Mumtaz et al., 2009	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	10
Pandit et al., 2015	No	Yes	No	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	8
Poovorawan et al., 2013	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	9
Schwarz et al., 2014	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	9
Shalimar et al., 2017	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	10
Silverio et al., 2015	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	10
Somasekar et al., 2017	Yes	Yes	No	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	8

Uddin Jamro et al., 2013	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	10
Tsunoda et al., 2017	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	9
Zhao et al., 2014	Yes	Yes	No	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	8