

Table S1 Summary NOS of the studies included in the meta-analysis

Study	Selection (4 stars)				Comparability (2 stars)	Exposure (3 stars)			Overall
	Is the case definition adequate	Representativeness of the cases	Selection of Controls	Definition of Controls		Ascertainment of exposure	Same method of ascertainment for cases and controls	Non-Response rate	
Lauenborg (2009)	★	★	★	★		★	★		6
Cho (2009)	★	★	★	★		★	★		6
Wang (2011)	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	8
Chon (2013)	★	★	★	★	★		★		6
Popova (2017)	★	★	★	★		★	★	★	7
Tarnowski (2019)	★	★	★	★		★	★	★	7
Current study	★	★	★	★		★	★		6