

Multimedia Appendix 5_ Risk of bias of cohort studies by the use of ROBINS-I

	Bias due to confounding	Selection bias	Bias in classification of interventions	Bias due to deviations from intended interventions	Bias due to missing data	Bias in measurement of outcomes	Bias in selection of the reported result	Overall bias
Bergersen 2016	Moderate	Low	Low	Low	Moderate	Low	Moderate	Moderate
Gamus 2019	Moderate	Serious	Low	Moderate	Serious	Low	Low	Serious
Le Goff- Pronost 2018	Serious	Low	Low	Low	Moderate	Low	Moderate	Serious
Wickstrom 2018	Serious	Low	Low	Low	Moderate	Low	Moderate	Serious
wilbright 2004	Serious	Low	Low	Low	Moderate	Low	Moderate	Serious
Zarchi 2015	Moderate	Low	Low	Low	Moderate	Low	Low	Moderate