

**Supplementary Information for
Calibrating the co-evolution of Ediacaran life and environment**

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Geological Setting: Oman

The Ediacaran Nafun Group of Oman is exposed in outcrop in the southern Huqf Desert and northern Oman Mountains (Al Hajar Mountains) and is extensively penetrated by drillcore in the South Oman Salt Basin and Huqf-Haushi High areas (Fig. S1). In the subsurface and Huqf Desert, the Nafun Group is exceptionally well-preserved and has not undergone significant metamorphism or burial. The sedimentology, stratigraphy, and geochemistry of the Nafun Group has been extensively studied (1-23), in part motivated by the presence of hydrocarbon resources and in part because its exceptional preservation offers the opportunity to study proxy records that have been obscured or obliterated in many other Ediacaran successions. Proxy records examined in Oman have included carbonate clumped isotopes (15), biomarkers (5-7, 12) and carbonate-associated sulphate (10, 11).

The Nafun Group overlies the Abu Mahara Group, which contains diamictites correlated with Cryogenian glaciations, and the Nafun Group's basal Hadash Formation (Fm) is correlated with the post-Marinoan cap carbonate globally. The Nafun Group is a mixed siliciclastic-carbonate deposit with two major cycles of siliciclastic-to-carbonate deposition. The lower cycle is represented by the Masirah Bay and Khufai formations, and the upper cycle by the Shuram and Buah formations. Both cycles are characterized by lithofacies assemblages consistent with a shallowing upwards pattern (15).

The Masirah Bay overlies the Hadash Fm, the Cryogenian Ghadir Manquil Fm, or the Halfayn volcanic suite depending on the location. The Masirah Bay Fm is dominantly siliciclastic, with shales, siltstones, and sandstones, though in it contains interbedded shales and dolomites near its top (16). Its upper contact with the Khufai Fm is transitional, from thinly bedded shales and dolomites into continuous carbonate (21). The Khufai Fm contains both limestones and dolomites and was deposited in a ramp setting (11, 21). Fetid carbonates are common, as are grainstones and silicification. The onset of the Shuram CIE is captured in the uppermost Khufai Fm, and its contact with the Shuram Fm in the Huqf Desert is marked by a laterally continuous oolite on which cauliflower stromatolites nucleated (2; Table S1). The transition to the Shuram Fm is also marked by a sharp shift to siliclastic siltstone with occasional interbedded limestones, which increase in abundance moving upsection (2, 9, 21). Shuram Fm limestones often contain ooids and edgewise conglomerates and siltstones in the Huqf Desert typically contain hummocky and swaley cross

stratification (9, 21). Full recovery to positive $\delta^{13}\text{C}$ values occurs in the overlying, carbonate-dominated Buah Fm (2, 3, 19, 21, 23; Fig. S2; Table S1). In deep-water sections, a thick silicilyte (rock containing >90% cryptocrystalline silica) occurs in the upper Buah Fm. An unconformity between the Buah Fm and the overlying carbonates and evaporites of the Ara Group is often seen in the subsurface, while in the Oman Mountains, the Buah is overlain by the volcanoclastics of the Fara Fm (16).

Radioisotopic constraints on the Nafun Group are limited to minimum depositional ages derived from detrital zircons (17). Extensive dating of volcanoclastic and ash units in the overlying Ara Group from the Oman Mountains and South Oman Salt Basin have yielded latest Ediacaran ages (17). Fossils of Ediacaran biota are not known from any Nafun Group stratigraphy, but *Cloudina* and *Namacalathus* are reported in Ara Group drillcore (20).

Two drillcores, drilled by Petroleum Development Oman in the last decade, sample the deepest water environments of the South Oman Salt Basin (Fig. S1). We refer to them as Well L and Well M. Carbon isotope data, sedimentology, and gamma ray data guide the correlation of these cores both to other subsurface wells and to outcrop in the Huqf Desert and Oman Mountains. Correlation of Wells L and M to Thamoud-6, a well that has been previously described is shown in Figs. S1, S2), with stratigraphic location of Re-Os samples sampled for this study. Organic-rich shale intervals were targeted for Re-Os geochronology. Sample suites comprise up to 9 subsamples taken within intervals up to 1.4 meters in total thickness.

Geological Setting: NW Canada

In the Wernecke and Ogilvie Mountains of Yukon, Canada, Neoproterozoic rocks of the Windermere Supergroup (ca. 780-540 Ma) consist of a ca. 6 km thick mixed carbonate-siliciclastic succession deposited along the northwestern margin of Laurentia (24-26). Ediacaran strata of the Wernecke Mountains comprise the recently formalized Rackla Group (27), which is composed of the Sheepbed, Nadaleen, Gametrail, Blueflower, Algae, and Risky formations (24, 25, 27-30; Fig. S3). The ca. 632 Ma Sheepbed Formation locally overlies glaciogenic diamictite (Rapitan Group) and cap carbonate (Ravenstroat Formation) of the Cryogenian Marinoan glaciation (27, 28, 31-34). These strata are overlain by mixed siliciclastic and carbonate strata of the Nadaleen Formation, which locally contains the Ediacaran macrofossil *Aspidella* and are characterized by highly enriched $\delta^{13}\text{C}_{\text{carb}}$ values up to +9‰ (ref. 27). The overlying Gametrail

Formation contains highly depleted $\delta_{13}\text{C}_{\text{carb}}$ values down to -13‰ that have been correlated globally with the Shuram CIE (27, 28; Table S1); this unit records an abrupt return to positive $\delta_{13}\text{C}_{\text{carb}}$ values near the top of the formation and its contact with the overlying Blueflower Formation (Fig. 1; Extended Data Fig. 3). The Gametrail Formation is overlain by mixed siliciclastic and carbonate strata of the fossiliferous Blueflower, Algae, and Risky formations, the latter of which lies at or just below the Ediacaran-Cambrian boundary (25, 29, 35-37).

Ediacaran–Cambrian strata of the Ogilvie Mountains comprise a series of informal map units labeled PH3, PH4, and PH5 (28, 38-41; Fig. S3). Units PH3 and PH4 were previously correlated with the informal “upper group” (28), but recent formalization of the Rackla Group suggests these units instead belong within this newer lithostratigraphic unit (27). Unit PH3 consists predominantly of black shale and mudstone that directly overlies an unnamed Cryogenian glacial deposit and cap carbonate pair belonging to the ca. 635 Ma Marinoan glaciation (28, 39). This is succeeded by unit PH4, which is composed primarily of hummocky cross-stratified dolostone, silty dolostone, and rare dolerudstone with interbedded black shale and concretionary limestone near its top. These strata record highly depleted $\delta_{13}\text{C}_{\text{carb}}$ values down to -9‰, which have previously been correlated with the Shuram CIE (27; Table S1). The concretionary limestone unit at the top of unit PH4 has been loosely correlated with the Blueflower Formation and records a return to enriched $\delta_{13}\text{C}_{\text{carb}}$ values (Fig. S3). Locally, units PH3 and PH4 are truncated by an angular unconformity beneath unit PH5, which is composed of siltstone and sandstone that contain diagnostic early-middle Cambrian trace fossils including *Skolithos*, *Cruziana*, and *Rusophycus* (38).

Re-Os geochronology

All radioisotopic analyses were performed at the Yale University Metal Geochemistry and Geochronology Center. Weathered surfaces were removed with a diamond-encrusted rock saw and samples were then hand-polished using a diamond-encrusted polishing pad to remove cutting marks and eliminate any potential for contamination from the saw blade. The samples were dried overnight at ~40 °C and then crushed to a fine (~30 μm) powder in a SPEX 8500 Shatterbox using a zirconium ceramic grinding container and puck in order to homogenize any Re and Os heterogeneity present in the samples (42). The Re and Os isotopic abundances and compositions were determined following methodologies previously described (43, 44).

Between 0.15 and 1 g of sample was digested and equilibrated in 8 ml of $\text{CrVI O}_3\text{-H}_2\text{SO}_4$ together with a mixed tracer (spike) solution of ^{190}Os and ^{185}Re in carius tubes at 220 °C for 48 hours. Rhenium and Os were isolated and purified using solvent extraction (NaOH , $(\text{CH}_3)_2\text{CO}$, and CHCl_3), micro-distillation and anion column chromatography methods, as outlined previously (45, 46). The $\text{CrVI O}_3\text{-H}_2\text{SO}_4$ digestion method was employed as it has been shown to preferentially liberate hydrogenous Re and Os yielding more accurate and precise age determinations (47, 48). Total procedural blanks during this study were 88.0 ± 2.1 pg and 0.18 ± 0.07 pg for Re and Os respectively, with an average $^{187}\text{Os}/^{188}\text{Os}$ value of 0.25 ± 0.05 (1σ , $n = 4$). The major source (>90%) of Re blank is from the $\text{CrVI O}_3\text{-H}_2\text{SO}_4$ solution.

Isotopic measurements were performed using a ThermoFisher TRITON PLUS thermal ionization mass spectrometer in negative mode at the Yale University via static Faraday collection for Re and ion-counting using a secondary electron multiplier in peak-hopping mode for Os (49, 50). The Os samples were loaded onto 99.995% Pt wire (H-Cross, NJ) in 9 N HBr and covered with a saturated solution of $\text{Ba}(\text{OH})_2$ in 0.1 N NaOH as activator and analyzed as oxides of Os. Interference of $^{187}\text{ReO}_3$ on $^{187}\text{OsO}_3$ was corrected by the measured intensity of $^{185}\text{ReO}_3$. Mass fractionation was corrected with $^{192}\text{Os}/^{188}\text{Os} = 3.0826$, using the exponential fractional law. Measurement quality was monitored by repeated measurement of the DROsS standard solution, which yielded $^{187}\text{Os}/^{188}\text{Os}$ values of 0.16091 ± 0.00015 ($n=51$) over the course of the measurement campaign, in good agreement with values obtained by other laboratories (51, 52). The Yale University Re standard solution (measured on faraday cups during analytical sessions) yields an average $^{185}\text{Re}/^{187}\text{Re}$ value of 0.59783 ± 0.0006 ; 1σ , $n = 17$), which is indistinguishable, within uncertainty previously published values (53). The measured difference in $^{185}\text{Re}/^{187}\text{Re}$ values for the Re solution and the accepted $^{185}\text{Re}/^{187}\text{Re}$ value of 0.59738; previously published values (53) are used to correct the Re sample data for instrument mass fractionation and blank and spike contributions.

Uncertainties for $^{187}\text{Re}/^{188}\text{Os}$ and $^{187}\text{Os}/^{188}\text{Os}$ are determined by error propagation of uncertainties in Re and Os mass spectrometry measurements, blank abundances and isotopic compositions, spike calibrations, and reproducibility of standard Re and Os isotopic values. The Re-Os isotopic data, 2σ calculated uncertainties for $^{187}\text{Re}/^{188}\text{Os}$ and $^{187}\text{Os}/^{188}\text{Os}$, and the associated error correlation function (ρ) are regressed to yield a Re-Os date using Isoplot V. 4.15 with the λ ^{187}Re constant of $1.666 \times 10^{-11}\text{a}^{-1}$ (54-56). Elemental concentrations and isotopic compositions

for the Re-Os geochronology samples are listed in Table S2. All samples display enrichments above average crustal values with Re abundances ranging from 0.64 to 245.1 ng/g and Os abundances from 56 to 4703 pg/g.

Carbon and Oxygen Isotope Geochemistry

Carbonate rock samples from northwestern Canada were analyzed at both Dartmouth College and the Yale Analytical and Stable Isotope Center. 0.1-0.5 kg samples of limestone and dolostone were collected approximately every m throughout detailed measured stratigraphic sections and targeted to avoid obvious fracturing or veining. The samples were then slabbed perpendicular to bedding using a lapidary saw and ~ 5-10 mg of powder was drilled from individual laminations using a drill press with a dental carbide drill bit. Carbonate powders analyzed at Dartmouth College (JB1704, J1711, JB1707, T1701, J1713, JB1801) were reacted with phosphoric acid (H_3PO_4) at 70°C on a Gasbench II preparation device attached to a ThermoFinnigan DeltaPlus XL continuous flow isotope ratio mass spectrometer. $\delta_{13}C_{carb}$ and $\delta_{18}O_{carb}$ were measured simultaneously and isotopic data are reported in standard delta notation as the per mil difference from VPDB (Vienna Pee Dee Belemnite). Precision and accuracy were monitored by running a total of 12 standards for every 76 samples using 11:3 sample/standard bracketing. The standard set includes two external standards (NBS-18 and Elemental Microanalysis (EM) Carrara Marble), as well as an internal marble standard. Samples are measured relative to an internal CO_2 gas standard and then converted to the VPDB scale using the known composition of NBS-18 ($\delta_{13}C = -5.01$; $\delta_{18}O = -23.20$) and the EM-Carrara Marble ($\delta_{13}C_{carb} = 2.10$; $\delta_{18}O_{carb} = -2.01$). Measured precision was 0.1-0.15‰ (1σ) for $\delta_{13}C_{carb}$ and 0.15-0.2‰ (1σ) for $\delta_{18}O_{carb}$. Samples run at the Yale Analytical and Stable Isotopic Center (J1719) followed an identical procedure using a KIEL carbonate preparation device connected to a ThermoFinnigan MAT 253. The standard set includes the MERC ($\delta_{13}C = -48.96$; $\delta_{18}O = -16.48$), PX ($\delta_{13}C_{carb} = 2.25$; $\delta_{18}O_{carb} = -1.79$), and YM ($\delta_{13}C_{carb} = -1.59$; $\delta_{18}O_{carb} = -6.03$) standards which were calibrated against the NIBS 19, NBS 18, and LSVEC international standards on the VPDB scale. Internal precision was reported as 0.1-0.15‰ (1σ) for $\delta_{13}C_{carb}$ and 0.1-0.15‰ (1σ) for $\delta_{18}O_{carb}$.

Fig. S1: Geological map of Oman, modified after published work (15, 16). Approximate locations of Wells L and M shown. Stratigraphic and chemostratigraphic overview of Wells L and M, with sampled horizons indicated.

Fig. S2: Lithostratigraphic and chemostratigraphic data for well Thamoud-6 with stratigraphic positions of samples from Well L and Well M shown. Formation boundaries follow Petroleum Development Oman's 2019 revision of stratigraphy. Recovery from the Shuram Excursion occurs within the Buah Fm.

Fig. S3: Geological map and detailed measured sections from Ediacaran strata in the Ogilvie and Wernecke Mountains, Yukon, Canada. The inset map shows the location of the measured sections in the main figure where NWT–Northwest Territories. Measured sections display main lithofacies and carbon isotope chemostratigraphy of the Rackla Group modified following published work (27, 28). The starred locations display the stratigraphic position of the sampled horizons.

Table S1: $\delta_{13}\text{C}_{\text{carb}}$ isotope data were compiled from the literature from globally distributed successions (57-61). Published geochronological constraints and $\delta_{13}\text{C}_{\text{carb}}$ chemostratigraphy were used to develop an age model.

Table S2: Rhenium and Os elemental abundance and isotopic composition data for isochron regressions. Uncertainties are given as 2σ for $^{187}\text{Re}/^{188}\text{Os}$ and $^{187}\text{Os}/^{188}\text{Os}$ and ^{192}Os . The uncertainty includes the 2σ uncertainty for mass spectrometer analysis plus uncertainties for Os blank abundance and isotopic composition. (a) ρ is the associated error correlation (55). (b) Os_i = initial $^{187}\text{Os}/^{188}\text{Os}$ isotope ratio calculated at 578, 567, 575, 562 and 574 Ma.

Table S3: In addition to ages from this work, some ages used for the construction of Figure 3 are from previously published work (17, 31, 62-66). Ages published before 2012 are as recalculated (67); ages are color-coded to their region of origin. All uncertainties include relevant decay constant uncertainties. The * indicates U-Pb zircon chemical abrasion isotope dilution thermal ionization mass spectrometry (CA-ID-TIMS) age; † indicates U-Pb zircon Sensitive High-

Resolution Ion Microprobe (SHRIMP) age; ‡ indicates Re-Os organic-rich rock age. Ages from this study are bolded.

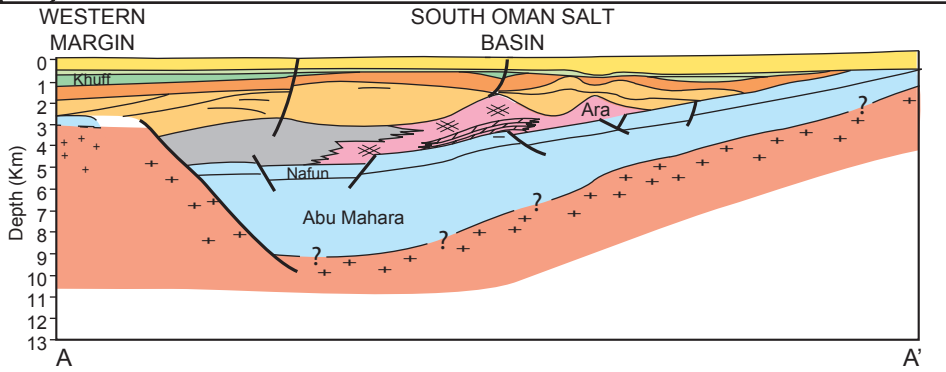
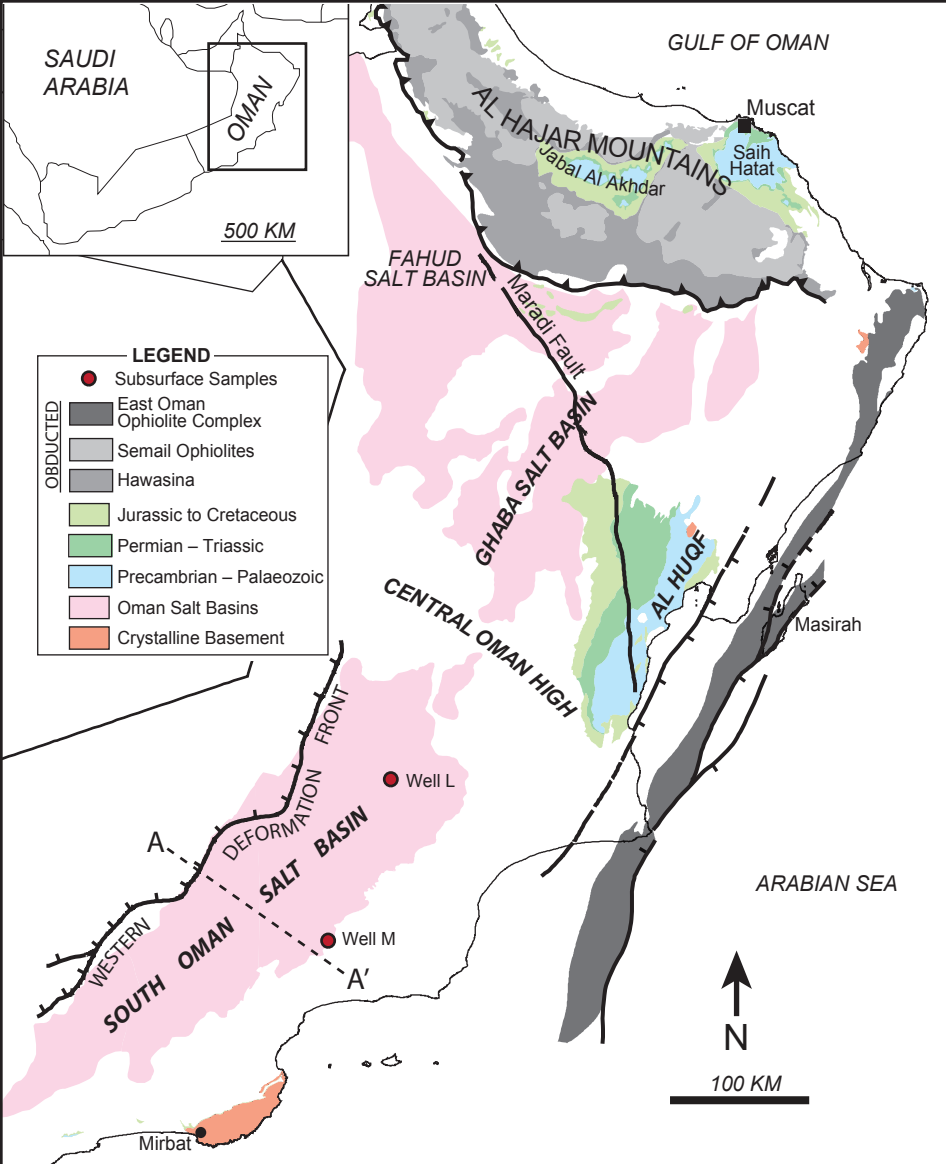
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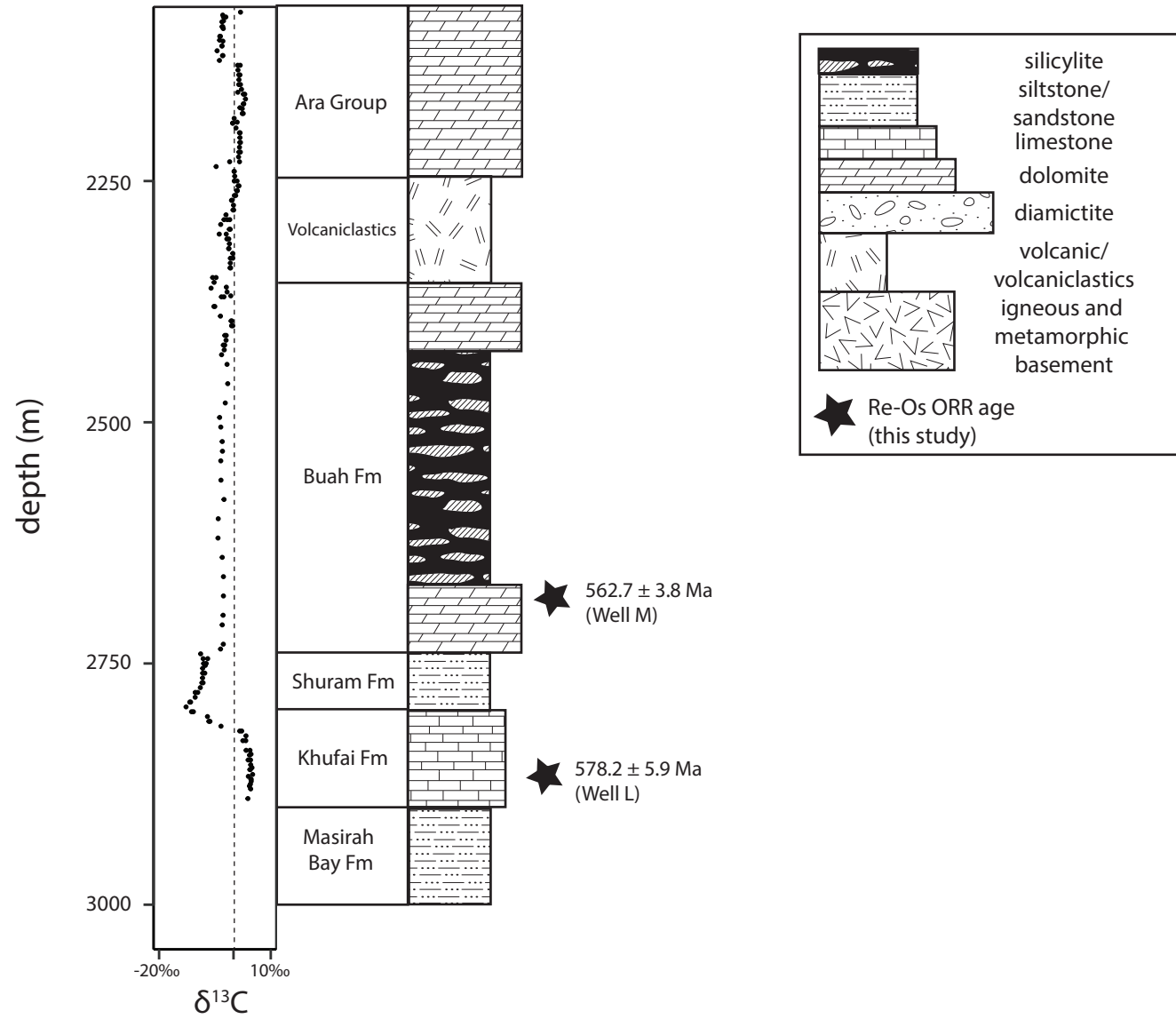
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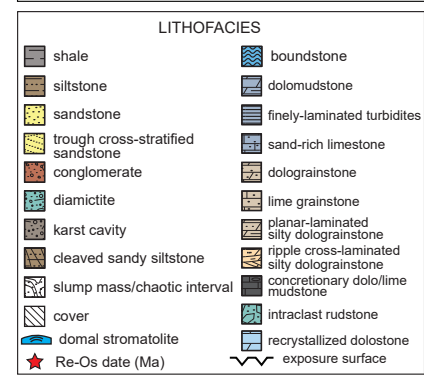
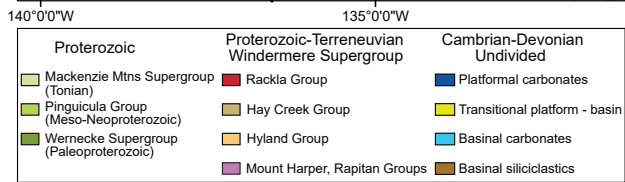
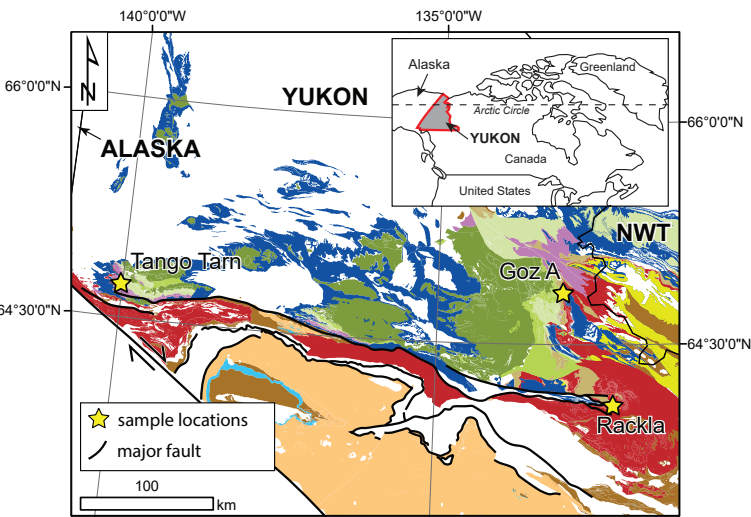
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Thamoud-6





Shuram Carbon Isotope Excursion

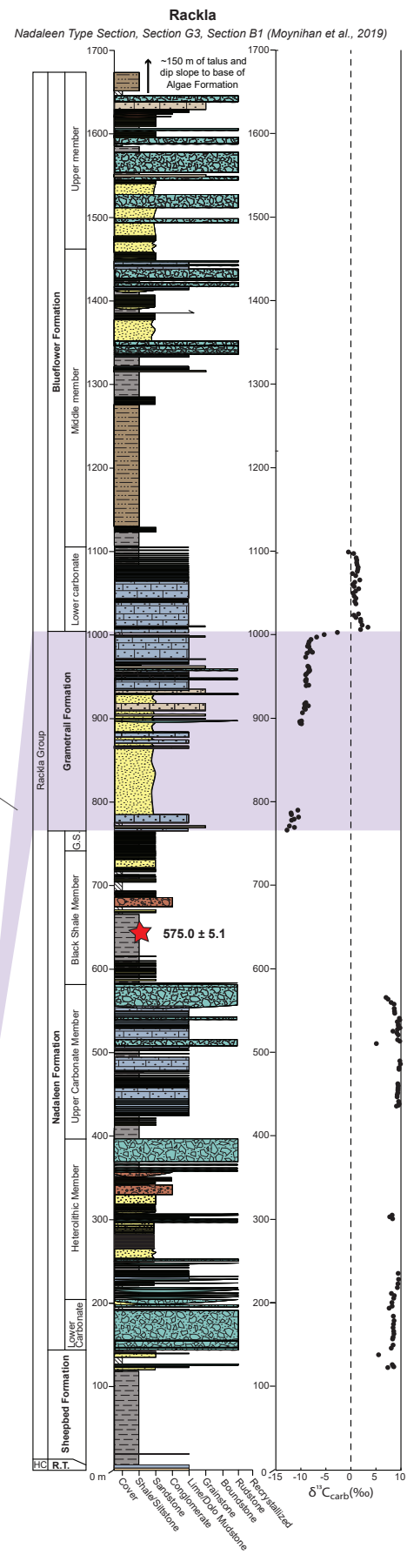
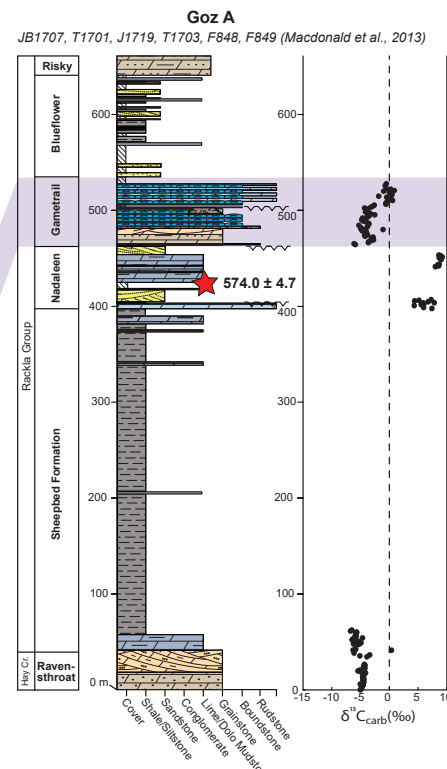
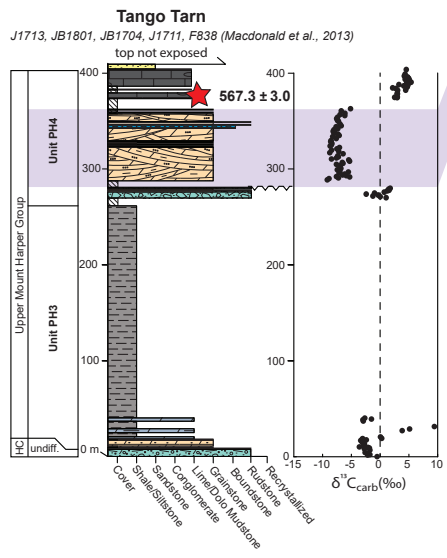


Table S1 Carbon Isotope Data

Region	Location	Stratigraphic Height (Outcrop) (m)	Depth (Drillcore) (m)	$\delta^{13}C_{org}$ (‰)	Source	Unit	Age*	Note
*Ages in bold are tied directly to an age constraint or other assumption as detailed in the Note. Ages not in bold are interpolated between them.								
Oman	Thamoud-6 core	n/a	2074.00	2.23	Petroleum Development Oman	Ara Group	537.73	
Oman	Thamoud-6 core	n/a	2075.00	1.88	Petroleum Development Oman	Ara Group	537.79	
Oman	Thamoud-6 core	n/a	2078.00	-2.8	Petroleum Development Oman	Ara Group	537.97	
Oman	Thamoud-6 core	n/a	2080.00	-2.69	Petroleum Development Oman	Ara Group	538.08	
Oman	Thamoud-6 core	n/a	2080.00	-2.06	Petroleum Development Oman	Ara Group	538.08	
Oman	Thamoud-6 core	n/a	2084.00	-1.68	Petroleum Development Oman	Ara Group	538.32	
Oman	Thamoud-6 core	n/a	2085.00	-3.08	Petroleum Development Oman	Ara Group	538.38	
Oman	Thamoud-6 core	n/a	2090.00	-3.07	Petroleum Development Oman	Ara Group	538.67	
Oman	Thamoud-6 core	n/a	2090.00	-2.89	Petroleum Development Oman	Ara Group	538.67	
Oman	Thamoud-6 core	n/a	2092.00	-2.75	Petroleum Development Oman	Ara Group	538.78	
Oman	Thamoud-6 core	n/a	2100.00	-3.67	Petroleum Development Oman	Ara Group	539.25	
Oman	Thamoud-6 core	n/a	2100.00	-3.53	Petroleum Development Oman	Ara Group	539.25	
Oman	Thamoud-6 core	n/a	2104.00	-3.73	Petroleum Development Oman	Ara Group	539.49	
Oman	Thamoud-6 core	n/a	2105.00	-2.85	Petroleum Development Oman	Ara Group	539.54	
Oman	Thamoud-6 core	n/a	2110.00	-3.11	Petroleum Development Oman	Ara Group	539.83	
Oman	Thamoud-6 core	n/a	2110.00	-3.09	Petroleum Development Oman	Ara Group	539.83	
Oman	Thamoud-6 core	n/a	2115.00	-4.41	Petroleum Development Oman	Ara Group	540.13	
Oman	Thamoud-6 core	n/a	2120.00	-2.86	Petroleum Development Oman	Ara Group	540.42	
Oman	Thamoud-6 core	n/a	2120.00	-2.95	Petroleum Development Oman	Ara Group	540.42	
Oman	Thamoud-6 core	n/a	2125.00	-3.78	Petroleum Development Oman	Ara Group	540.71	
Oman	Thamoud-6 core	n/a	2130.00	1.8	Petroleum Development Oman	Ara Group	541.00	
ID-TIMS U-Pb age on ash layer with AAC unit of Ara Group, sample BBS-5, from Oman. Bowring et al. 2007. As recalculated in GTS 2012.								
Oman	Thamoud-6 core	n/a	2130.00	1.13	Petroleum Development Oman	Ara Group	541.00	
Oman	Thamoud-6 core	n/a	2135.00	1.21	Petroleum Development Oman	Ara Group	541.29	
Oman	Thamoud-6 core	n/a	2140.00	1.45	Petroleum Development Oman	Ara Group	541.58	
Oman	Thamoud-6 core	n/a	2140.00	1.73	Petroleum Development Oman	Ara Group	541.58	
Oman	Thamoud-6 core	n/a	2145.00	1.47	Petroleum Development Oman	Ara Group	541.88	
Oman	Thamoud-6 core	n/a	2150.00	1.42	Petroleum Development Oman	Ara Group	542.17	
Oman	Thamoud-6 core	n/a	2150.00	1.87	Petroleum Development Oman	Ara Group	542.17	
Oman	Thamoud-6 core	n/a	2155.00	2.15	Petroleum Development Oman	Ara Group	542.46	
Oman	Thamoud-6 core	n/a	2158.00	1.16	Petroleum Development Oman	Ara Group	542.63	
Oman	Thamoud-6 core	n/a	2160.00	3.02	Petroleum Development Oman	Ara Group	542.75	
Oman	Thamoud-6 core	n/a	2160.00	2.88	Petroleum Development Oman	Ara Group	542.75	
Oman	Thamoud-6 core	n/a	2165.00	1.22	Petroleum Development Oman	Ara Group	543.04	
Oman	Thamoud-6 core	n/a	2170.00	2.85	Petroleum Development Oman	Ara Group	543.33	
Oman	Thamoud-6 core	n/a	2170.00	2.75	Petroleum Development Oman	Ara Group	543.33	
Oman	Thamoud-6 core	n/a	2174.00	1.73	Petroleum Development Oman	Ara Group	543.57	
Oman	Thamoud-6 core	n/a	2175.00	2.35	Petroleum Development Oman	Ara Group	543.63	
Oman	Thamoud-6 core	n/a	2180.00	2.35	Petroleum Development Oman	Ara Group	543.92	
Oman	Thamoud-6 core	n/a	2180.00	2.6	Petroleum Development Oman	Ara Group	543.92	
Oman	Thamoud-6 core	n/a	2185.00	0.17	Petroleum Development Oman	Ara Group	544.21	
Oman	Thamoud-6 core	n/a	2189.00	0.98	Petroleum Development Oman	Ara Group	544.44	
Oman	Thamoud-6 core	n/a	2190.00	-0.24	Petroleum Development Oman	Ara Group	544.50	
Oman	Thamoud-6 core	n/a	2190.00	-0.21	Petroleum Development Oman	Ara Group	544.50	
Oman	Thamoud-6 core	n/a	2195.00	0.66	Petroleum Development Oman	Ara Group	544.79	
Oman	Thamoud-6 core	n/a	2200.00	1.77	Petroleum Development Oman	Ara Group	545.08	
Oman	Thamoud-6 core	n/a	2200.00	1.59	Petroleum Development Oman	Ara Group	545.08	
Oman	Thamoud-6 core	n/a	2205.00	1.73	Petroleum Development Oman	Ara Group	545.37	
Oman	Thamoud-6 core	n/a	2210.00	1.67	Petroleum Development Oman	Ara Group	545.67	
Oman	Thamoud-6 core	n/a	2210.00	1.71	Petroleum Development Oman	Ara Group	545.67	
Oman	Thamoud-6 core	n/a	2215.00	1.6	Petroleum Development Oman	Ara Group	545.96	
Oman	Thamoud-6 core	n/a	2220.00	1.46	Petroleum Development Oman	Ara Group	546.25	
Oman	Thamoud-6 core	n/a	2220.00	1.84	Petroleum Development Oman	Ara Group	546.25	
Oman	Thamoud-6 core	n/a	2225.00	1.38	Petroleum Development Oman	Ara Group	546.54	
Oman	Thamoud-6 core	n/a	2230.00	1.04	Petroleum Development Oman	Ara Group	546.83	
Oman	Thamoud-6 core	n/a	2230.00	1.61	Petroleum Development Oman	Ara Group	546.83	
Oman	Thamoud-6 core	n/a	2235.00	1.67	Petroleum Development Oman	Ara Group	547.12	
Oman	Thamoud-6 core	n/a	2240.00	0.17	Petroleum Development Oman	Ara Group	547.42	
Oman	Thamoud-6 core	n/a	2240.00	0.17	Petroleum Development Oman	Ara Group	547.42	
Oman	Thamoud-6 core	n/a	2245.00	0.34	Petroleum Development Oman	Ara Group	547.71	
Oman	Thamoud-6 core	n/a	2250.00	0.96	Petroleum Development Oman	Ara Group	548.00	
Estimated age of Buah-Ara unconformity, after Bowring et al. 2007.								
Oman	Thamoud-6 core	n/a	2250.00	0.19	Petroleum Development Oman	Ara Group	548	
Oman	Thamoud-6 core	n/a	2255.00	1.47	Petroleum Development Oman	Volcaniclastics	548.14	
Oman	Thamoud-6 core	n/a	2255.00	1.27	Petroleum Development Oman	Volcaniclastics	548.14	
Oman	Thamoud-6 core	n/a	2260.00	0.86	Petroleum Development Oman	Volcaniclastics	548.28	
Oman	Thamoud-6 core	n/a	2260.00	0.87	Petroleum Development Oman	Volcaniclastics	548.28	
Oman	Thamoud-6 core	n/a	2260.00	1.01	Petroleum Development Oman	Volcaniclastics	548.28	
Oman	Thamoud-6 core	n/a	2265.00	0.23	Petroleum Development Oman	Volcaniclastics	548.42	
Oman	Thamoud-6 core	n/a	2265.00	0.59	Petroleum Development Oman	Volcaniclastics	548.42	
Oman	Thamoud-6 core	n/a	2270.00	0.54	Petroleum Development Oman	Volcaniclastics	548.56	
Oman	Thamoud-6 core	n/a	2270.00	-0.39	Petroleum Development Oman	Volcaniclastics	548.56	
Oman	Thamoud-6 core	n/a	2275.00	0	Petroleum Development Oman	Volcaniclastics	548.70	
Oman	Thamoud-6 core	n/a	2280.00	-0.13	Petroleum Development Oman	Volcaniclastics	548.84	
Oman	Thamoud-6 core	n/a	2280.00	0.03	Petroleum Development Oman	Volcaniclastics	548.84	
Oman	Thamoud-6 core	n/a	2285.00	-0.02	Petroleum Development Oman	Volcaniclastics	548.98	
Oman	Thamoud-6 core	n/a	2290.00	-1.69	Petroleum Development Oman	Volcaniclastics	549.12	
Oman	Thamoud-6 core	n/a	2290.00	-0.54	Petroleum Development Oman	Volcaniclastics	549.12	
Oman	Thamoud-6 core	n/a	2290.00	1.01	Petroleum Development Oman	Volcaniclastics	549.12	
Oman	Thamoud-6 core	n/a	2295.00	-2.44	Petroleum Development Oman	Volcaniclastics	549.26	
Oman	Thamoud-6 core	n/a	2300.00	-1.11	Petroleum Development Oman	Volcaniclastics	549.40	
Oman	Thamoud-6 core	n/a	2300.00	-0.89	Petroleum Development Oman	Volcaniclastics	549.40	
Oman	Thamoud-6 core	n/a	2305.00	-1.95	Petroleum Development Oman	Volcaniclastics	549.55	
Oman	Thamoud-6 core	n/a	2305.00	1.83	Petroleum Development Oman	Volcaniclastics	549.55	
Oman	Thamoud-6 core	n/a	2310.00	-1.77	Petroleum Development Oman	Volcaniclastics	549.69	
Oman	Thamoud-6 core	n/a	2310.00	-1.27	Petroleum Development Oman	Volcaniclastics	549.69	
Oman	Thamoud-6 core	n/a	2315.00	-1.69	Petroleum Development Oman	Volcaniclastics	549.83	
Oman	Thamoud-6 core	n/a	2320.00	-1.23	Petroleum Development Oman	Volcaniclastics	549.97	
Oman	Thamoud-6 core	n/a	2320.00	-1.3	Petroleum Development Oman	Volcaniclastics	549.97	
Oman	Thamoud-6 core	n/a	2325.00	-0.19	Petroleum Development Oman	Volcaniclastics	550.11	
Oman	Thamoud-6 core	n/a	2330.00	-0.19	Petroleum Development Oman	Volcaniclastics	550.25	
Oman	Thamoud-6 core	n/a	2330.00	0.84	Petroleum Development Oman	Volcaniclastics	550.25	
Oman	Thamoud-6 core	n/a	2335.00	-0.85	Petroleum Development Oman	Volcaniclastics	550.39	
Oman	Thamoud-6 core	n/a	2340.00	-0.78	Petroleum Development Oman	Volcaniclastics	550.53	
Oman	Thamoud-6 core	n/a	2340.00	-0.92	Petroleum Development Oman	Volcaniclastics	550.53	
Oman	Thamoud-6 core	n/a	2350.00	-5.81	Petroleum Development Oman	Volcaniclastics	550.81	
Oman	Thamoud-6 core	n/a	2350.00	-4.69	Petroleum Development Oman	Volcaniclastics	550.81	
Oman	Thamoud-6 core	n/a	2355.00	-5.21	Petroleum Development Oman	Volcaniclastics	550.95	
ID-TIMS U-Pb date on ash layer in Doushantuo Fm, China. Condon et al. 2005. Associated with $\delta^{13}C$ values -0 permil above Shuram excursion; sequence boundary between age and excursion in Doushantuo stratigraphy. Correlated on the basis of chemostratigraphy. As recalculated in GTS 2012.								
Oman	Thamoud-6 core	n/a	2360.00	-1.92	Petroleum Development Oman	Buah Fm	551.09	
Oman	Thamoud-6 core	n/a	2361.00	-4.03	Petroleum Development Oman	Buah Fm	551.42	
Oman	Thamoud-6 core	n/a	2365.00	-1.73	Petroleum Development Oman	Buah Fm	552.75	
Oman	Thamoud-6 core	n/a	2369.00	-0.73	Petroleum Development Oman	Buah Fm	554.08	
Oman	Thamoud-6 core	n/a	2370.00	0.25	Petroleum Development Oman	Buah Fm	554.41	
Oman	Thamoud-6 core	n/a	2370.00	-2.57	Petroleum Development Oman	Buah Fm	554.41	
Oman	Thamoud-6 core	n/a	2380.00	-5.27	Petroleum Development Oman	Buah Fm	557.72	
Oman	Thamoud-6 core	n/a	2380.00	-5.02	Petroleum Development Oman	Buah Fm	557.72	
Oman	Thamoud-6 core	n/a	2390.00	-3.51	Petroleum Development Oman	Buah Fm	561.04	
Well M sample, middle Buah Fm, Oman, this study. Sample Overlies Shuram excursion; associated with positive $\delta^{13}C$ values.								
Oman	Thamoud-6 core	n/a	2395.00	-0.47	Petroleum Development Oman	Buah Fm	562.7	
Oman	Thamoud-6 core	n/a	2395.00	-0.64	Petroleum Development Oman	Buah Fm	562.70	
Oman	Thamoud-6 core	n/a	2400.00	-0.19	Petroleum Development Oman	Buah Fm	562.78	
Oman	Thamoud-6 core	n/a	2400.00	-0.52	Petroleum Development Oman	Buah Fm	562.78	
Oman	Thamoud-6 core	n/a	2410.00	1.86	Petroleum Development Oman	Buah Fm	562.93	
Oman	Thamoud-6 core	n/a	2410.00	-2.33	Petroleum Development Oman	Buah Fm	562.93	
Oman	Thamoud-6 core	n/a	2415.00	-2	Petroleum Development Oman	Buah Fm	563.00	
Oman	Thamoud-6 core	n/a	2420.00	-2.74	Petroleum Development Oman	Buah Fm	563.08	
Oman	Thamoud-6 core	n/a	2420.00	-2.37	Petroleum Development Oman	Buah Fm	563.08	
Oman	Thamoud-6 core	n/a	2425.00	-2.49	Petroleum Development Oman	Buah Fm	563.15	
Oman	Thamoud-6 core	n/a	2430.00	-3.2	Petroleum Development Oman	Buah Fm	563.23	
Oman	Thamoud-6 core	n/a	2440.00	-1.74	Petroleum Development Oman	Buah Fm	563.38	
Oman	Thamoud-6 core	n/a	2460.00	-1.55	Petroleum Development Oman	Buah Fm	563.68	
Oman	Thamoud-6 core	n/a	2480.00	-2.22	Petroleum Development Oman	Buah Fm	563.99	
Oman	Thamoud-6 core	n/a	2495.00	-3.73	Petroleum Development Oman	Buah Fm	564.21	
Oman	Thamoud-6 core	n/a	2505.00	-4.42	Petroleum Development Oman	Buah Fm	564.36	
Oman	Thamoud-6 core	n/a	2520.00	-3.03	Petroleum Development Oman	Buah Fm	564.59	
Oman	Thamoud-6 core	n/a	2530.00	-2.97	Petroleum Development Oman	Buah Fm	564.74	
Oman	Thamoud-6 core	n/a	2540.00	-3.42	Petroleum Development Oman	Buah Fm	564.89	
Oman	Thamoud-6 core	n/a	2550.00	-3.37	Petroleum Development Oman	Buah Fm	565.19	
Oman	Thamoud-6 core	n/a	2580.00	-2.55	Petroleum Development Oman	Buah Fm	565.49	
Oman	Thamoud-6 core	n/a	2600.00	-4.11	Petroleum Development Oman	Buah Fm	566.79	
Oman	Thamoud-6 core	n/a	2620.00	-4.17	Petroleum Development Oman	Buah Fm	566.09	
Oman	Thamoud-6 core	n/a	2640.00	-3.03	Petroleum Development Oman	Buah Fm	566.40	
Oman								

Country	Core Name	Depth (m)	Age (ka)	Reference	Location	Age (ka)	Notes
China	D11 core	n/a	35.6	1.87 Tahata et al. 2013	Dengying Fm	547.29	Tied to age model below built from Jiang et al. 2007 data for boundary of Shibantan and Hamajin members.
China	D11 core	n/a	36.08	-0.32 Tahata et al. 2013	Dengying Fm	547.38	
China	D11 core	n/a	41.06	1.15 Tahata et al. 2013	Dengying Fm	548.33	
China	D11 core	n/a	41.15	1.7 Tahata et al. 2013	Dengying Fm	548.35	
China	D11 core	n/a	41.2	1.5 Tahata et al. 2013	Dengying Fm	548.36	
China	D11 core	n/a	41.21	2.87 Tahata et al. 2013	Dengying Fm	548.36	
China	D11 core	n/a	41.25	1.77 Tahata et al. 2013	Dengying Fm	548.37	
China	D11 core	n/a	41.28	2.53 Tahata et al. 2013	Dengying Fm	548.37	
China	D11 core	n/a	44.67	1.66 Tahata et al. 2013	Dengying Fm	549.02	
China	D11 core	n/a	46.05	2.82 Tahata et al. 2013	Dengying Fm	549.28	
China	D11 core	n/a	49.61	1.83 Tahata et al. 2013	Dengying Fm	549.96	
China	D11 core	n/a	50.6	1.21 Tahata et al. 2013	Dengying Fm	550.15	
China	D11 core	n/a	52.61	1.64 Tahata et al. 2013	Dengying Fm	550.53	
China	D11 core	n/a	52.92	-1.4 Tahata et al. 2013	Dengying Fm	550.59	
China	D11 core	n/a	53	0.74 Tahata et al. 2013	Dengying Fm	550.60	
China	D11 core	n/a	54.8	-0.34 Tahata et al. 2013	Dengying Fm	550.91	
China	D11 core	n/a	54.76	-1.05 Tahata et al. 2013	Dengying Fm	550.94	
China	D11 core	n/a	55.34	-0.84 Tahata et al. 2013	Dengying Fm	551.05	
China	D11 core	n/a	55.47	-0.66 Tahata et al. 2013	Dengying Fm	551.07	
China	D11 core	n/a	55.56	-3.05 Tahata et al. 2013	Doushanuo Fm (Member IV)	551.09	ID-TIMS U-Pb date on ash layer in Doushanuo Fm, China. Associated with 513C values -0 permil, above Shuram Excursion, sequence boundary between age and excursion in stratigraphy. Condon et al. 2005. As recalculated in GTS 2012.
China	D11 core	n/a	58.59	-0.05 Tahata et al. 2013	Doushanuo Fm (Member IV)	560.27	
China	D11 core	n/a	60.91	-4.38 Tahata et al. 2013	Doushanuo Fm (Member IV)	567.3	Sample A1707, Blueflower Fm, NW Canada. Lies 16 m above the contact with the underlying Gametail Fm. Coal Creek location, lies in +2 permille plateau above a carbonate gap. Correlated to China on the basis of chemostratigraphy (return to less negative 513C values) and existing age constraints.
China	D11 core	n/a	62.4	-2.27 Tahata et al. 2013	Doushanuo Fm (Member III)	567.53	
China	D11 core	n/a	62.48	-3.89 Tahata et al. 2013	Doushanuo Fm (Member III)	567.54	
China	D11 core	n/a	64.11	-7.81 Tahata et al. 2013	Doushanuo Fm (Member III)	567.79	
China	D11 core	n/a	68.54	-7.88 Tahata et al. 2013	Doushanuo Fm (Member III)	568.47	
China	D11 core	n/a	72.2	-6.43 Tahata et al. 2013	Doushanuo Fm (Member III)	569.03	
China	D11 core	n/a	72.39	-9.27 Tahata et al. 2013	Doushanuo Fm (Member III)	569.06	
China	D11 core	n/a	73.87	-7.93 Tahata et al. 2013	Doushanuo Fm (Member III)	569.29	
China	D11 core	n/a	73.95	-6.66 Tahata et al. 2013	Doushanuo Fm (Member III)	569.30	
China	D11 core	n/a	75.4	-8.17 Tahata et al. 2013	Doushanuo Fm (Member III)	569.52	
China	D11 core	n/a	75.86	-6.82 Tahata et al. 2013	Doushanuo Fm (Member III)	569.59	
China	D11 core	n/a	75.9	-6.19 Tahata et al. 2013	Doushanuo Fm (Member III)	569.60	
China	D11 core	n/a	78.22	-2.27 Tahata et al. 2013	Doushanuo Fm (Member III)	569.65	
China	D11 core	n/a	80.92	-6.11 Tahata et al. 2013	Doushanuo Fm (Member III)	570.37	
China	D11 core	n/a	81.07	-6.96 Tahata et al. 2013	Doushanuo Fm (Member III)	570.39	
China	D11 core	n/a	84.17	-7.99 Tahata et al. 2013	Doushanuo Fm (Member III)	570.86	
China	D11 core	n/a	87.23	-6.07 Tahata et al. 2013	Doushanuo Fm (Member III)	571.33	
China	D11 core	n/a	87.38	-6.04 Tahata et al. 2013	Doushanuo Fm (Member III)	571.36	
China	D11 core	n/a	89.35	-8.9 Tahata et al. 2013	Doushanuo Fm (Member III)	571.86	
China	D11 core	n/a	89.87	-6.71 Tahata et al. 2013	Doushanuo Fm (Member III)	571.75	
China	D11 core	n/a	91.1	-8.99 Tahata et al. 2013	Doushanuo Fm (Member III)	571.93	
China	D11 core	n/a	92.4	-8.82 Tahata et al. 2013	Doushanuo Fm (Member III)	572.13	
China	D11 core	n/a	92.53	-11.12 Tahata et al. 2013	Doushanuo Fm (Member III)	572.15	
China	D11 core	n/a	93.65	-6.94 Tahata et al. 2013	Doushanuo Fm (Member III)	572.32	
China	D11 core	n/a	94.61	-9 Tahata et al. 2013	Doushanuo Fm (Member III)	572.50	
China	D11 core	n/a	95.95	-6.48 Tahata et al. 2013	Doushanuo Fm (Member III)	572.67	
China	D11 core	n/a	96.44	-7.78 Tahata et al. 2013	Doushanuo Fm (Member III)	572.74	
China	D11 core	n/a	97.19	-6.38 Tahata et al. 2013	Doushanuo Fm (Member III)	572.86	
China	D11 core	n/a	97.33	-6.39 Tahata et al. 2013	Doushanuo Fm (Member III)	572.88	
China	D11 core	n/a	97.47	-6.17 Tahata et al. 2013	Doushanuo Fm (Member III)	572.90	
China	D11 core	n/a	97.79	-7.76 Tahata et al. 2013	Doushanuo Fm (Member III)	572.95	
China	D11 core	n/a	97.94	-6.11 Tahata et al. 2013	Doushanuo Fm (Member III)	572.97	
China	D11 core	n/a	98.19	-7.39 Tahata et al. 2013	Doushanuo Fm (Member III)	573.01	
China	D11 core	n/a	98.48	-8.3 Tahata et al. 2013	Doushanuo Fm (Member III)	573.06	
China	D11 core	n/a	98.65	-6.56 Tahata et al. 2013	Doushanuo Fm (Member III)	573.08	
China	D11 core	n/a	98.67	-6.87 Tahata et al. 2013	Doushanuo Fm (Member III)	573.09	
China	D11 core	n/a	99	-6.14 Tahata et al. 2013	Doushanuo Fm (Member III)	573.14	
China	D11 core	n/a	99.26	-7.73 Tahata et al. 2013	Doushanuo Fm (Member III)	573.18	
China	D11 core	n/a	99.55	-5.56 Tahata et al. 2013	Doushanuo Fm (Member III)	573.22	
China	D11 core	n/a	99.72	-7.37 Tahata et al. 2013	Doushanuo Fm (Member III)	573.25	
China	D11 core	n/a	99.85	-7.21 Tahata et al. 2013	Doushanuo Fm (Member III)	573.27	
China	D11 core	n/a	100.05	-7.15 Tahata et al. 2013	Doushanuo Fm (Member III)	573.29	
China	D11 core	n/a	100.13	-6.78 Tahata et al. 2013	Doushanuo Fm (Member III)	573.31	
China	D11 core	n/a	100.27	-6.75 Tahata et al. 2013	Doushanuo Fm (Member III)	573.33	
China	D11 core	n/a	100.43	-6.65 Tahata et al. 2013	Doushanuo Fm (Member III)	573.36	
China	D11 core	n/a	100.52	-6.48 Tahata et al. 2013	Doushanuo Fm (Member III)	573.37	
China	D11 core	n/a	100.65	-6.3 Tahata et al. 2013	Doushanuo Fm (Member III)	573.39	
China	D11 core	n/a	100.8	-7.32 Tahata et al. 2013	Doushanuo Fm (Member III)	573.41	
China	D11 core	n/a	100.99	-7.28 Tahata et al. 2013	Doushanuo Fm (Member III)	573.44	
China	D11 core	n/a	101.13	-6.58 Tahata et al. 2013	Doushanuo Fm (Member III)	573.46	
China	D11 core	n/a	101.38	-5.97 Tahata et al. 2013	Doushanuo Fm (Member III)	573.50	
China	D11 core	n/a	101.5	-6.7 Tahata et al. 2013	Doushanuo Fm (Member III)	573.52	
China	D11 core	n/a	101.67	-5.95 Tahata et al. 2013	Doushanuo Fm (Member III)	573.55	
China	D11 core	n/a	101.89	-5.52 Tahata et al. 2013	Doushanuo Fm (Member III)	573.58	
China	D11 core	n/a	102.01	-6.25 Tahata et al. 2013	Doushanuo Fm (Member III)	573.60	
China	D11 core	n/a	102.09	-4.99 Tahata et al. 2013	Doushanuo Fm (Member III)	573.61	
China	D11 core	n/a	102.17	-4.89 Tahata et al. 2013	Doushanuo Fm (Member III)	573.62	
China	D11 core	n/a	102.32	-4.37 Tahata et al. 2013	Doushanuo Fm (Member III)	573.65	
China	D11 core	n/a	102.54	-4.1 Tahata et al. 2013	Doushanuo Fm (Member III)	573.68	
China	D11 core	n/a	104.06	-0.31 Tahata et al. 2013	Doushanuo Fm (Member III)	573.81	
China	D11 core	n/a	104.63	-0.27 Tahata et al. 2013	Doushanuo Fm (Member III)	574	Sample J1719, Nadaleen Fm, NW Canada, this study. Underlies Shuram excursion. Correlated to China on the basis of chemostratigraphy.
China	D11 core	n/a	105.91	0.65 Tahata et al. 2013	Doushanuo Fm (Member III)	574.95	
China	D11 core	n/a	107.4	0.93 Tahata et al. 2013	Doushanuo Fm (Member III)	576.07	
China	D11 core	n/a	108.12	0.95 Tahata et al. 2013	Doushanuo Fm (Member III)	576.60	
China	D11 core	n/a	109.54	2.31 Tahata et al. 2013	Doushanuo Fm (Member III)	577.66	
China	D11 core	n/a	109.67	1.14 Tahata et al. 2013	Doushanuo Fm (Member III)	577.76	
China	D11 core	n/a	109.97	3.05 Tahata et al. 2013	Doushanuo Fm (Member III)	577.98	
China	D11 core	n/a	111.54	4.34 Tahata et al. 2013	Doushanuo Fm (Member III)	579.15	
China	D11 core	n/a	111.83	4.09 Tahata et al. 2013	Doushanuo Fm (Member III)	579.37	
China	D11 core	n/a	112.53	4.47 Tahata et al. 2013	Doushanuo Fm (Member III)	579.89	
China	D11 core	n/a	112.56	4.38 Tahata et al. 2013	Doushanuo Fm (Member III)	579.91	
China	D11 core	n/a	112.76	4.38 Tahata et al. 2013	Doushanuo Fm (Member III)	580.06	
China	D11 core	n/a	112.9	4.42 Tahata et al. 2013	Doushanuo Fm (Member III)	580.17	
China	D11 core	n/a	113.57	4.83 Tahata et al. 2013	Doushanuo Fm (Member III)	580.67	
China	D11 core	n/a	114	4.62 Tahata et al. 2013	Doushanuo Fm (Member III)	580.99	
China	D11 core	n/a	114.18	4.42 Tahata et al. 2013	Doushanuo Fm (Member III)	581.12	
China	D11 core	n/a	114.49	4.84 Tahata et al. 2013	Doushanuo Fm (Member III)	581.35	
China	D11 core	n/a	114.58	4.11 Tahata et al. 2013	Doushanuo Fm (Member III)	581.42	
China	D11 core	n/a	114.81	4.83 Tahata et al. 2013	Doushanuo Fm (Member III)	581.59	
China	D11 core	n/a	114.97	4.78 Tahata et al. 2013	Doushanuo Fm (Member III)	581.71	
China	D11 core	n/a	115.11	4.54 Tahata et al. 2013	Doushanuo Fm (Member III)	581.82	
China	D11 core	n/a	115.22	4.92 Tahata et al. 2013	Doushanuo Fm (Member III)	581.90	
China	D11 core	n/a	115.39	4.96 Tahata et al. 2013	Doushanuo Fm (Member III)	582.03	
China	D11 core	n/a	115.58	4.4 Tahata et al. 2013	Doushanuo Fm (Member III)	582.17	
China	D11 core	n/a	115.63	4.73 Tahata et al. 2013	Doushanuo Fm (Member III)	582.20	
China	D11 core	n/a	115.84	4.34 Tahata et al. 2013	Doushanuo Fm (Member III)	582.36	
China	D11 core	n/a	116.21	4.58 Tahata et al. 2013	Doushanuo Fm (Member III)	582.64	
China	D11 core	n/a	116.43	4.4 Tahata et al. 2013	Doushanuo Fm (Member III)	582.80	
China	D11 core	n/a	116.62	4.31 Tahata et al. 2013	Doushanuo Fm (Member III)	582.94	
China	D11 core	n/a	116.76	4.15 Tahata et al. 2013	Doushanuo Fm (Member III)	583.05	
China	D11 core	n/a	116.87	4.27 Tahata et al. 2013	Doushanuo Fm (Member III)	583.13	
China	D11 core	n/a	117.62	5.45 Tahata et al. 2013	Doushanuo Fm (Member III)	583.24	
China	D11 core	n/a	117.21	5.15 Tahata et al. 2013	Doushanuo Fm (Member III)	583.38	
China	D11 core	n/a	117.34	5.45 Tahata et al. 2013	Doushanuo Fm (Member III)	583.48	
China	D11 core	n/a	117.63	4.88 Tahata et al. 2013	Doushanuo Fm (Member III)	583.92	
China	D11 core	n/a	118.03	5.11 Tahata et al. 2013	Doushanuo Fm (Member III)	583.99	
China	D11 core	n/a	118.24	5.12 Tahata et al. 2013	Doushanuo Fm (Member III)	584.15	
China	D11 core	n/a	118.4	5.24 Tahata et al. 2013	Doushanuo Fm (Member III)	584.27	
China	D11 core	n/a	118.54	5.05 Tahata et al. 2013	Doushanuo Fm (Member III)	584.37	
China	D11 core	n/a	118.66	4.98 Tahata et al. 2013	Doushanuo Fm (Member III)	584.48	
China	D11 core	n/a	118.84	4.89 Tahata et al. 2013	Doushanuo Fm (Member III)	584.60	
China	D11 core	n/a	119.08	5.21 Tahata et al. 2013	Doushanuo Fm (Member III)	584.78	
China	D11 core	n/a	119.49	5.22 Tahata et al. 2013	Doushanuo Fm (Member III)	585.08	
China	D11 core	n/a	119.63	5.08 Tahata et al. 2013	Doushanuo Fm (Member III)	585.19	
China	D11 core	n/a	119.75	4.95 Tahata et al. 2013	Doushanuo Fm (Member III)	585.28	
China	D11 core	n/a	119.99	5.01 Tahata et al. 2013	Doushanuo Fm (Member III)	585.46	
China	D11 core	n/a	120.17	4.72 Tahata et al. 2013	Doushanuo Fm (Member III)	585.59	
China	D11 core	n/a	120.42	4.81 Tahata et al. 2013	Doushanuo Fm (Member III)	585.78	
China	D11 core	n/a	120.57	4.61 Tahata et al. 2013	Doushanuo Fm (Member III)	585.89	
China	D11 core	n/a	120.76	4.93 Tahata et al. 2013	Doushanuo Fm (Member III)	586.03	
China	D11 core	n/a	121.81	4.87 Tahata			

China	Dirt core	n/a	280.42	-2.48 Tahata et al. 2013	Doushanuo Fm (Member I, cap carbonate)	634.57
China	Dirt core	n/a	280.48	-2.32 Tahata et al. 2013	Doushanuo Fm (Member I, cap carbonate)	634.60
China	Dirt core	n/a	280.52	-2.3 Tahata et al. 2013	Doushanuo Fm (Member I, cap carbonate)	634.62
China	Dirt core	n/a	280.57	-2.58 Tahata et al. 2013	Doushanuo Fm (Member I, cap carbonate)	634.64
China	Dirt core	n/a	280.66	-2.26 Tahata et al. 2013	Doushanuo Fm (Member I, cap carbonate)	634.68
China	Dirt core	n/a	280.69	-1.55 Tahata et al. 2013	Doushanuo Fm (Member I, cap carbonate)	634.70
China	Dirt core	n/a	281.74	-2.96 Tahata et al. 2013	Doushanuo Fm (Member I, cap carbonate)	635.20
China	Dirt core	n/a	281.87	-3.5 Tahata et al. 2013	Doushanuo Fm (Member I, cap carbonate)	635.26
China	Junrongwan	155.50	n/a	-5.02 Jang et al. 2007	Doushanuo (Member IV)	551.99
China	Junrongwan	156.00	n/a	-1.8 Jang et al. 2007	Doushanuo (Member IV)	551.06
China	Junrongwan	156.20	n/a	-1.75 Jang et al. 2007	Dengying Fm	551.05
China	Junrongwan	156.40	n/a	-1.23 Jang et al. 2007	Dengying Fm	551.03
China	Junrongwan	159.00	n/a	0.92 Jang et al. 2007	Dengying Fm	550.88
China	Junrongwan	163.00	n/a	1.7 Jang et al. 2007	Dengying Fm	550.83
China	Junrongwan	165.00	n/a	5.86 Jang et al. 2007	Dengying Fm	550.45
China	Junrongwan	170.00	n/a	5.86 Jang et al. 2007	Dengying Fm	550.20
China	Junrongwan	172.00	n/a	6.85 Jang et al. 2007	Dengying Fm	550.98
China	Junrongwan	176.00	n/a	4.8 Jang et al. 2007	Dengying Fm	549.83
China	Junrongwan	179.00	n/a	4.38 Jang et al. 2007	Dengying Fm	549.85
China	Junrongwan	182.00	n/a	4.02 Jang et al. 2007	Dengying Fm	549.47
China	Junrongwan	185.00	n/a	3.79 Jang et al. 2007	Dengying Fm	549.28
China	Junrongwan	189.00	n/a	4.12 Jang et al. 2007	Dengying Fm	549.04
China	Junrongwan	192.00	n/a	4.01 Jang et al. 2007	Dengying Fm	548.85
China	Junrongwan	195.00	n/a	3.38 Jang et al. 2007	Dengying Fm	548.67
China	Junrongwan	199.00	n/a	4.17 Jang et al. 2007	Dengying Fm	548.42
China	Junrongwan	203.00	n/a	4.3 Jang et al. 2007	Dengying Fm	548.18
China	Junrongwan	205.00	n/a	4.11 Jang et al. 2007	Dengying Fm	548.06
China	Junrongwan	208.00	n/a	1.68 Jang et al. 2007	Dengying Fm	547.87
China	Junrongwan	211.00	n/a	3.15 Jang et al. 2007	Dengying Fm	547.69
China	Junrongwan	215.00	n/a	2.7 Jang et al. 2007	Dengying Fm	547.44
China	Shipai section	217.00	n/a	3.95 Jang et al. 2007	Dengying Fm	547.32
China	Shipai section	218.60	n/a	1.617 Jang et al. 2007	Dengying Fm	547.29
China	Shipai section	223.80	n/a	2.632 Jang et al. 2007	Dengying Fm	547.10
China	Shipai section	241.10	n/a	2.299 Jang et al. 2007	Dengying Fm	546.90
China	Shipai section	253.80	n/a	0.879 Jang et al. 2007	Dengying Fm	546.87
China	Shipai section	265.20	n/a	1.932 Jang et al. 2007	Dengying Fm	546.47
China	Shipai section	281.20	n/a	2.688 Jang et al. 2007	Dengying Fm	546.19
China	Shipai section	281.30	n/a	2.784 Jang et al. 2007	Dengying Fm	546.19
China	Shipai section	288.40	n/a	2.007 Jang et al. 2007	Dengying Fm	546.07
China	Shipai section	307.90	n/a	1.649 Jang et al. 2007	Dengying Fm	545.72
China	Shipai section	331.20	n/a	1.329 Jang et al. 2007	Dengying Fm	545.31
China	Shipai section	338.10	n/a	3.328 Jang et al. 2007	Dengying Fm	545.19
China	Shipai section	345.00	n/a	4.118 Jang et al. 2007	Dengying Fm	545.07
China	Shipai section	350.80	n/a	5.258 Jang et al. 2007	Dengying Fm	544.97
China	Shipai section	356.20	n/a	3.244 Jang et al. 2007	Dengying Fm	544.88
China	Shipai section	362.90	n/a	4.201 Jang et al. 2007	Dengying Fm	544.76
China	Shipai section	367.30	n/a	3.386 Jang et al. 2007	Dengying Fm	544.68
China	Shipai section	372.90	n/a	4.016 Jang et al. 2007	Dengying Fm	544.58
China	Shipai section	376.20	n/a	3.278 Jang et al. 2007	Dengying Fm	544.45
China	Shipai section	383.80	n/a	3.184 Jang et al. 2007	Dengying Fm	544.39
China	Shipai section	390.80	n/a	3.117 Jang et al. 2007	Dengying Fm	544.27
China	Shipai section	396.10	n/a	3.038 Jang et al. 2007	Dengying Fm	544.14
China	Shipai section	403.00	n/a	3.017 Jang et al. 2007	Dengying Fm	544.05
China	Shipai section	408.20	n/a	3.013 Jang et al. 2007	Dengying Fm	543.98
China	Shipai section	414.20	n/a	2.025 Jang et al. 2007	Dengying Fm	543.86
China	Shipai section	419.90	n/a	4.76 Jang et al. 2007	Dengying Fm	543.76
China	Shipai section	426.40	n/a	1.07 Jang et al. 2007	Dengying Fm	543.59
China	Shipai section	436.80	n/a	3.013 Jang et al. 2007	Dengying Fm	543.46
China	Shipai section	447.50	n/a	3.493 Jang et al. 2007	Dengying Fm	543.27
China	Shipai section	456.70	n/a	2.42 Jang et al. 2007	Dengying Fm	543.11
China	Shipai section	464.00	n/a	1.621 Jang et al. 2007	Dengying Fm	542.98
China	Shipai section	470.00	n/a	1.08 Jang et al. 2007	Dengying Fm	542.88
China	Shipai section	476.00	n/a	1.413 Jang et al. 2007	Dengying Fm	542.77
China	Shipai section	482.20	n/a	2.896 Jang et al. 2007	Dengying Fm	542.66
China	Shipai section	490.00	n/a	1.156 Jang et al. 2007	Dengying Fm	542.53
China	Shipai section	497.60	n/a	2.894 Jang et al. 2007	Dengying Fm	542.39
China	Shipai section	508.50	n/a	2.472 Jang et al. 2007	Dengying Fm	542.24
China	Shipai section	515.60	n/a	2.063 Jang et al. 2007	Dengying Fm	542.08
China	Shipai section	531.50	n/a	2.282 Jang et al. 2007	Dengying Fm	541.80
China	Shipai section	545.20	n/a	2.733 Jang et al. 2007	Dengying Fm	541.56
China	Shipai section	551.90	n/a	2.764 Jang et al. 2007	Dengying Fm	541.44
China	Shipai section	558.20	n/a	1.552 Jang et al. 2007	Dengying Fm	541.33
China	Shipai section	565.20	n/a	2.961 Jang et al. 2007	Dengying Fm	541.21
China	Shipai section	572.20	n/a	2.528 Jang et al. 2007	Dengying Fm	541.08
China	Shipai section	578.10	n/a	1.52 Jang et al. 2007	Dengying Fm	540.98
China	Shipai section	584.30	n/a	1.85 Jang et al. 2007	Dengying Fm	540.87
China	Shipai section	590.00	n/a	2.84 Jang et al. 2007	Dengying Fm	540.77
China	Shipai section	594.00	n/a	3.113 Jang et al. 2007	Dengying Fm	540.70
China	Shipai section	603.80	n/a	2.965 Jang et al. 2007	Dengying Fm	540.62
China	Shipai section	608.80	n/a	2.791 Jang et al. 2007	Dengying Fm	540.53
China	Shipai section	607.20	n/a	2.687 Jang et al. 2007	Dengying Fm	540.47
China	Shipai section	612.30	n/a	2.586 Jang et al. 2007	Dengying Fm	540.38
China	Shipai section	621.80	n/a	3.033 Jang et al. 2007	Dengying Fm	540.21
China	Shipai section	643.50	n/a	2.541 Jang et al. 2007	Dengying Fm	539.83
China	Shipai section	652.00	n/a	3.033 Jang et al. 2007	Dengying Fm	539.68
China	Shipai section	661.00	n/a	2.873 Jang et al. 2007	Dengying Fm	539.52
China	Shipai section	670.00	n/a	3.179 Jang et al. 2007	Dengying Fm	539.37
China	Shipai section	676.00	n/a	2.472 Jang et al. 2007	Dengying Fm	539.23
China	Shipai section	686.00	n/a	0.09 Jang et al. 2007	Dengying Fm	539.08
China	Shipai section	694.20	n/a	-0.144 Jang et al. 2007	Dengying Fm	538.94
China	Shipai section	707.90	n/a	-0.576 Jang et al. 2007	Dengying Fm	538.7
Brazil	Laginha Mine western base	0.00	n/a	Boggiani et al. 2010	Tamengo Fm	555.18
Brazil	Laginha Mine western base	0.70	n/a	-3.64 Boggiani et al. 2010	Tamengo Fm	554.99
Brazil	Laginha Mine western base	2.10	n/a	-0.23 Boggiani et al. 2010	Tamengo Fm	554.57
Brazil	Laginha Mine western base	3.20	n/a	-1.11 Boggiani et al. 2010	Tamengo Fm	554.28
Brazil	Laginha Mine western base	4.80	n/a	-0.71 Boggiani et al. 2010	Tamengo Fm	553.82
Brazil	Laginha Mine western base	7.00	n/a	-0.58 Boggiani et al. 2010	Tamengo Fm	553.18
Brazil	Laginha Mine western base	8.30	n/a	-0.43 Boggiani et al. 2010	Tamengo Fm	552.82
Brazil	Laginha Mine western base	8.90	n/a	-1.12 Boggiani et al. 2010	Tamengo Fm	552.66
Brazil	Laginha Mine western base	11.00	n/a	-0.31 Boggiani et al. 2010	Tamengo Fm	552.05
Brazil	Laginha Mine western base	12.40	n/a	-0.29 Boggiani et al. 2010	Tamengo Fm	551.66
Brazil	Laginha Mine western base	14.40	n/a	-0.4 Boggiani et al. 2010	Tamengo Fm	551.07
Brazil	Laginha Mine western base	15.50	n/a	-1.38 Boggiani et al. 2010	Tamengo Fm	550.76
Brazil	Laginha Mine western base	17.30	n/a	-0.95 Boggiani et al. 2010	Tamengo Fm	550.26
Brazil	Laginha Mine western base	18.20	n/a	-1.46 Boggiani et al. 2010	Tamengo Fm	549.71
Brazil	Laginha Mine western base	20.00	n/a	-0.32 Boggiani et al. 2010	Tamengo Fm	549.48
Brazil	Laginha Mine western base	20.40	n/a	-1.13 Boggiani et al. 2010	Tamengo Fm	549.37
Brazil	Laginha Mine western base	22.00	n/a	1.07 Boggiani et al. 2010	Tamengo Fm	548.91
Brazil	Laginha Mine western base	22.60	n/a	0.27 Boggiani et al. 2010	Tamengo Fm	548.76
Brazil	Laginha Mine western base	23.30	n/a	-1.1 Boggiani et al. 2010	Tamengo Fm	548.56
Brazil	Laginha Mine western base	23.60	n/a	0.42 Boggiani et al. 2010	Tamengo Fm	548.46
Brazil	Laginha Mine western base	24.80	n/a	-1.28 Boggiani et al. 2010	Tamengo Fm	548.17
Brazil	Laginha Mine western base	25.80	n/a	-1.34 Boggiani et al. 2010	Tamengo Fm	547.88
Brazil	Laginha Mine western base	27.20	n/a	-1.35 Boggiani et al. 2010	Tamengo Fm	547.45
Brazil	Laginha Mine western base	27.30	n/a	4.59 Boggiani et al. 2010	Tamengo Fm	547.42
Brazil	Laginha Mine western base	28.50	n/a	-1.51 Boggiani et al. 2010	Tamengo Fm	547.08
Brazil	Laginha Mine western base	30.20	n/a	-1.89 Boggiani et al. 2010	Tamengo Fm	546.57
Brazil	Laginha Mine western base	31.50	n/a	-1.1 Boggiani et al. 2010	Tamengo Fm	546.23
Brazil	Laginha Mine western base	32.00	n/a	1.3 Boggiani et al. 2010	Tamengo Fm	546.08
Brazil	Laginha Mine western base	33.00	n/a	-0.36 Boggiani et al. 2010	Tamengo Fm	545.79
Brazil	Laginha Mine western base	36.20	n/a	0.45 Boggiani et al. 2010	Tamengo Fm	544.88
Brazil	Laginha Mine western base	37.00	n/a	0.13 Boggiani et al. 2010	Tamengo Fm	544.64
Brazil	Laginha Mine western base	38.30	n/a	0.97 Boggiani et al. 2010	Tamengo Fm	544.29
Brazil	Laginha Mine western base	39.40	n/a	-0.56 Boggiani et al. 2010	Tamengo Fm	543.98
Brazil	Laginha Mine western base	40.40	n/a	0.34 Boggiani et al. 2010	Tamengo Fm	543.88
Brazil	Laginha Mine western base	42.60	n/a	0.58 Boggiani et al. 2010	Tamengo Fm	543.07
Brazil	Laginha Mine western base	44.00	n/a	0.54 Boggiani et al. 2010	Tamengo Fm	542.65
Brazil	Laginha Mine western	45.00	n/a	1.87 Boggiani et al. 2010	Tamengo Fm	542.37
Brazil	Laginha Mine western	45.40	n/a	3.18 Boggiani et al. 2010	Tamengo Fm	542.36
Brazil	Laginha Mine western	50.40	n/a	2.6 Boggiani et al. 2010	Tamengo Fm	542.25
Brazil	Laginha Mine western	52.80	n/a	3.15 Boggiani et al. 2010	Tamengo Fm	542.20
Brazil	Laginha Mine western	57.20	n/a	3.11 Boggiani et al. 2010	Tamengo Fm	542.10
Brazil	Laginha Mine western	58.70	n/a	1.39 Boggiani et al. 2010	Tamengo Fm	542.04
Brazil	Laginha Mine western	68.40	n/a	2.75 Boggiani et al. 2010	Tamengo Fm	541.85
Nambija	Southern sub-basin	0.00	n/a	Saylor et al. 1998, digitized from figure 20	Kaines Member	550
Nambija	Southern sub-basin	55.00	n/a	-1.4 Saylor et al. 1998, digitized from figure 20	Kaines Member	549.43
Nambija	Southern sub-basin	65.00	n/a	-3.8 Saylor et al. 1998, digitized from figure 20	Kaines Member	549.40
Nambija	Southern sub-basin	66.00	n/a	-3.6 Saylor et al. 1998, digitized from figure 20	Mara Member	549.29
Nambija	Southern sub-basin	68.00	n/a	-2.1 Saylor et al. 1998, digitized from figure 20	Mara Member	549.29
Nambija	Southern sub-basin	72.00	n/a	-2.7 Saylor et al. 1998, digitized from figure 20	Mara Member	549.20
Nambija	Southern sub-basin	92.00	n/a	-2.7 Saylor et al. 1998, digitized from figure 20	Mara Member	549.03
Nambija	Southern sub-basin	86.00	n/a	-1.6 Saylor et al. 1998, digitized from figure 20	Mara Member	548.97
Nambija	Southern sub-basin	92.00	n/a	-3.7 Saylor et al. 1998, digitized from figure 20	Kilbuck Member	548.60
Nambija	Southern sub-basin	164.00	n/a	2.4 Saylor et al. 1998, digitized from figure 20	Moolfontein Member	548.30
Nambija	Southern sub-basin	1				

Namibia	Southern sub-basin	958.00	n/a	1.8 Saylor et al. 1998, digitized from figure 2D	Spitzkopf Member	540.04
Namibia	Southern sub-basin	972.00	n/a	2.5 Saylor et al. 1998, digitized from figure 2D	Spitzkopf Member	540.00
Namibia	Southern sub-basin	889.00	n/a	2.1 Saylor et al. 1998, digitized from figure 2D	Spitzkopf Member	539.94
Namibia	Southern sub-basin	1009.00	n/a	2.1 Saylor et al. 1998, digitized from figure 2D	Spitzkopf Member	539.88
Namibia	Southern sub-basin	1022.00	n/a	1.8 Saylor et al. 1998, digitized from figure 2D	Spitzkopf Member	539.84
Namibia	Southern sub-basin	1033.00	n/a	1.8 Saylor et al. 1998, digitized from figure 2D	Spitzkopf Member	539.80
Namibia	Southern sub-basin	1055.00	n/a	1.5 Saylor et al. 1998, digitized from figure 2D	Spitzkopf Member	539.73
Namibia	Southern sub-basin	1063.00	n/a	2.1 Saylor et al. 1998, digitized from figure 2D	Spitzkopf Member	539.70
Namibia	Southern sub-basin	1077.00	n/a	1.1 Saylor et al. 1998, digitized from figure 2D	Spitzkopf Member	539.66
Namibia	Southern sub-basin	1086.00	n/a	1.5 Saylor et al. 1998, digitized from figure 2D	Spitzkopf Member	539.62
Namibia	Southern sub-basin	1114.00	n/a	1.8 Saylor et al. 1998, digitized from figure 2D	Spitzkopf Member	539.54
Namibia	Southern sub-basin	1186.00	n/a	1 Saylor et al. 1998, digitized from figure 2D	Spitzkopf Member	539.30
Namibia	Southern sub-basin	1197.00	n/a	2 Saylor et al. 1998, digitized from figure 2D	Spitzkopf Member	539.27
Namibia	Southern sub-basin	1204.00	n/a	1.6 Saylor et al. 1998, digitized from figure 2D	Spitzkopf Member	539.24
Namibia	Southern sub-basin	1276.00	n/a	1.2 Saylor et al. 1998, digitized from figure 2D	Spitzkopf Member	539.01
Namibia	Southern sub-basin	1282.00	n/a	-1 Saylor et al. 1998, digitized from figure 2D	Spitzkopf Member	538.99
Namibia	Southern sub-basin	1289.00	n/a	1 Saylor et al. 1998, digitized from figure 2D	Spitzkopf Member	538.97
Namibia	Southern sub-basin	1293.00	n/a	1.6 Saylor et al. 1998, digitized from figure 2D	Spitzkopf Member	538.95
Namibia	Southern sub-basin	1304.00	n/a	1 Saylor et al. 1998, digitized from figure 2D	Spitzkopf Member	538.92
Namibia	Southern sub-basin	1317.00	n/a	1.4 Saylor et al. 1998, digitized from figure 2D	Spitzkopf Member	538.87
Namibia	Southern sub-basin	1324.00	n/a	0.9 Saylor et al. 1998, digitized from figure 2D	Spitzkopf Member	538.85
Namibia	Southern sub-basin	1346.00	n/a	0.9 Saylor et al. 1998, digitized from figure 2D	Spitzkopf Member	538.78
Namibia	Southern sub-basin	1352.00	n/a	1.6 Saylor et al. 1998, digitized from figure 2D	Spitzkopf Member	538.76
Namibia	Southern sub-basin	1376.00	n/a	0 Saylor et al. 1998, digitized from figure 2D	Spitzkopf Member	538.68
Namibia	Southern sub-basin	1376.00	n/a	1.2 Saylor et al. 1998, digitized from figure 2D	Spitzkopf Member	538.68
Namibia	Southern sub-basin	1385.00	n/a	0.7 Saylor et al. 1998, digitized from figure 2D	Spitzkopf Member	538.65
Namibia	Southern sub-basin	1396.00	n/a	1.9 Saylor et al. 1998, digitized from figure 2D	Spitzkopf Member	538.62
Namibia	Southern sub-basin	1396.00	n/a	0.7 Saylor et al. 1998, digitized from figure 2D	Spitzkopf Member	538.61
Namibia	Southern sub-basin	1407.00	n/a	1.2 Saylor et al. 1998, digitized from figure 2D	Spitzkopf Member	538.58
Namibia			n/a		Normtas Fm	538.58

Normtas Fm ash, Namibia, Southern subbasin,
+2.013C per mille plateau. Dated by U-Pb TIMS
on zircon by Linnemann et al. 2018

Table S2: Re and Os elemental abundance and isotopic composition data for isochron regressions

Sample	Isochron	Re (ng/g)	±	Os (pg/g)	±	¹⁸² Os (pg/g)	±	¹⁸⁷ Re/ ¹⁸⁸ Os	±	¹⁸⁷ Os/ ¹⁸⁸ Os	±	rho ^a	Osi ^b
30	Well L	41.345	0.118	909.1	9.3	239.8	1.8	342.9918	2.7299	4.4592	0.0570	0.543	1.140
31		159.444	0.393	3084.5	18.9	769.6	2.6	412.1811	1.7281	5.1469	0.0247	0.572	1.159
32		192.669	0.473	3625.8	22.5	896.0	3.1	427.7917	1.8078	5.2690	0.0258	0.573	1.130
28		163.530	0.400	2805.6	18.0	659.1	2.3	493.6122	2.0855	5.9341	0.0290	0.576	1.158
34		288.910	0.706	4805.7	31.8	1109.4	3.9	518.0780	2.2189	6.1712	0.0315	0.567	1.158
27		70.994	0.175	1128.5	7.6	253.7	0.9	556.7242	2.4284	6.5406	0.0333	0.584	1.163
29		260.549	0.636	3823.0	25.4	815.4	2.8	635.7007	2.6535	7.3007	0.0350	0.575	1.150
26		210.434	0.516	2880.3	20.6	583.7	2.1	717.1764	3.1518	8.0781	0.0424	0.579	1.139
A	A1707	1.397	0.005	160.7	0.8	59.2	0.3	46.9540	0.3075	1.0532	0.0080	0.590	0.608
B	64° 43' 10.0704" -140°	3.883	0.012	79.8	0.5	22.0	0.1	351.4028	1.9460	3.9508	0.0246	0.599	0.616
C	2' 30.0834"	4.976	0.017	61.5	0.5	12.3	0.1	802.7904	5.4531	8.2357	0.0618	0.676	0.616
D		2.311	0.008	43.6	0.3	11.6	0.1	397.2155	2.9232	4.3846	0.0372	0.654	0.615
E		0.821	0.005	205.1	0.8	77.7	0.3	21.0201	0.1603	0.8132	0.0050	0.404	0.614
1	J1443	0.643	0.003	85.6	0.3	31.8	0.1	40.2820	0.2510	0.9895	0.0057	0.477	0.602
2	64° 5' 36.999" -132°	7.487	0.019	348.3	1.3	117.7	1.2	126.4998	1.3294	1.8232	0.0187	0.967	0.608
3	13' 53.0004"	1.154	0.004	82.4	0.5	29.3	0.2	78.3031	0.5221	1.3591	0.0122	0.554	0.607
4		0.790	0.003	56.3	0.3	20.0	0.1	78.5263	0.4857	1.3630	0.0087	0.544	0.609
5		9.441	0.023	387.9	2.0	128.7	0.5	145.9664	0.6835	2.0024	0.0117	0.581	0.600
3	Well M	86.7780	0.2128	3150.7	15.6	1014.9	3.6	170.1028	0.7336	2.2867	0.0116	0.576	0.687
4		41.7632	0.1039	1378.0	6.9	435.6	1.5	190.7463	0.8186	2.4739	0.0123	0.575	0.680
5		243.8726	0.5974	4703.2	27.9	1254.8	4.4	386.6377	1.6394	4.3239	0.0213	0.574	0.687
6		25.6715	0.0637	781.9	4.3	242.3	0.9	210.7425	0.9610	2.6731	0.0147	0.584	0.691
7		133.9473	0.3272	2250.8	14.0	560.5	2.0	475.4030	2.0213	5.1705	0.0255	0.578	0.698
8		166.7851	0.4081	3403.1	20.0	931.4	3.3	356.2314	1.5233	4.0248	0.0202	0.572	0.674
1	J1719	0.738	0.002	50.6	0.3	17.9	0.1	81.8245	0.5768	1.3908	0.0095	0.684	0.605
2	64° 50' 47.8026" -	1.104	0.004	61.4	0.3	21.3	0.1	103.2652	0.6476	1.5954	0.0116	0.622	0.603
3	133° 0' 43.5564"	0.761	0.003	45.0	0.2	15.7	0.1	96.3474	0.7473	1.5345	0.0116	0.653	0.609
4		0.821	0.008	79.3	0.4	28.9	0.1	56.5053	0.8440	1.1432	0.0081	0.559	0.600
5		0.996	0.004	69.7	0.4	24.8	0.1	80.0356	0.5449	1.3700	0.0098	0.553	0.601
6		3.547	0.013	131.7	0.8	42.9	0.2	164.6136	1.0067	2.1850	0.0152	0.576	0.603
7		0.890	0.005	57.7	0.3	20.3	0.1	87.0138	0.9443	1.4346	0.0098	0.762	0.599
8		13.769	0.050	312.1	2.0	89.0	0.4	307.6607	1.7531	3.5544	0.0222	0.548	0.598

Uncertainties are given as 2σ for ¹⁸⁷Re/¹⁸⁸Os and ¹⁸⁷Os/¹⁸⁸Os and ¹⁸²Os.

The uncertainty includes the 2 SE uncertainty for mass spectrometer analysis plus uncertainties for Os blank abundance and isotopic composition.

^a Rho is the associated error correlation (Ludwig, 1980).

^b Osi = initial ¹⁸⁷Os/¹⁸⁸Os isotope ratio calculated at 578, 567, 575, 562 and 574 Ma.

Sample	Locality	Lithostratigraphy	Age (Ma) ± 2s analytical ± 2s total	Age Type	Radiometric age details	Reference
175WART7 ash 6 volcanic ash bed	Swartkloofberg section, Witputs Subbasin, Nama Basin, southern Namibia	Nomtsas Fm, Nama Group	538.58 ± 0.19 ± 0.63	²⁰⁶ Pb/ ²³⁸ U	Three of nine concordant single zircon analyses (excluding six older grains) combined to produce a weighted mean ²⁰⁶ Pb/ ²³⁸ U age, utilizing CA-TIMS and the EARTHIME 535 spike.	Lineman et al., 2019
BB5 volcanic ash bed	Oman (3045m depth, Birba-5 well)	Ara Group, 1m above base of A4 carbonate unit	541.00 ± 0.29 ± 0.63	²⁰⁶ Pb/ ²³⁸ U	Eight concordant single zircon grain analyses combined to produce a weighted mean ²⁰⁶ Pb/ ²³⁸ U age, utilizing CA-TIMS and the EARTHIME 535 spike.	Bowring et al., 2007
sample 1.04 volcanic ash bed	Corcal, Corumbá - State of Mato Grosso do Sul, Brazil	top of Tamengo Formation, Corumba Group, southern Paraguay Belt	541.85 ± 0.77 ± 0.97	²⁰⁶ Pb/ ²³⁸ U	Five of eleven concordant single zircon grain analyses (excluding six older grains) combined to produce a weighted mean ²⁰⁶ Pb/ ²³⁸ U age, utilizing CA-TIMS and the EARTHIME 535 spike.	Parry et al., 2017
sample 1.08 volcanic ash bed	Corcal, Corumbá - State of Mato Grosso do Sul, Brazil	top of Tamengo Formation, Corumba Group, southern Paraguay Belt	542.37 ± 0.32 ± 0.68	²⁰⁶ Pb/ ²³⁸ U	Four of eight concordant single zircon grain analyses (excluding 1 older and 3 younger grains) combined to produce a weighted mean ²⁰⁶ Pb/ ²³⁸ U age, utilizing CA-TIMS and the EARTHIME 535 spike.	Parry et al., 2017
JIN04-2 volcanic ash bed	Jijawan (Jiuquao) section, 17 km west of Maoping in Yangtze Gorges area, western Hubei Province, South China	top of Miaohu member black shale, uppermost Doushantuo Fm	551.09 ± 0.84 ± 1.02	²⁰⁶ Pb/ ²³⁸ U	Sample JIN04-02 yields two concordant (of ten total) single zircon grain analyses with a weighted mean ²⁰⁶ Pb/ ²³⁸ U age of 551.09 ± 1.02 Ma. A corroborating weighted mean ²⁰⁷ Pb/ ²⁰⁶ Pb age of 548.09 ± 2.61 Ma is obtained from all ten zircons (recalculated using the U decay constant ratio of Mattinson, 2010).	Condon et al., 2005
Porto Morrinhos tuff	Porto Morrinhos - State of Mato Grosso do Sul, Brazil	Bocaina Formation, Corumba Group, southern Paraguay Belt	555.18 ± 0.34 ± 0.70	²⁰⁶ Pb/ ²³⁸ U	Eight concordant single zircon grain analyses combined to produce a weighted mean ²⁰⁶ Pb/ ²³⁸ U age, utilizing CA-TIMS and the EARTHIME 535 spike.	Parry et al., 2017
volcanic ash bed, sample NoP-0.9	North Point, St. Mary's Bay, Avalon Peninsula, Newfoundland	post-glacial strata; basal Drook Formation, 0.9 m above the Gaskiers Formation; Conception Group	579.88 ± 0.52 ± 0.81	²⁰⁶ Pb/ ²³⁸ U	Five single zircon grains combined to produce a weighted mean ²⁰⁶ Pb/ ²³⁸ U age, utilizing CA-TIMS and the EARTHIME 535 spike.	Pu et al., 2016
7527 volcanic ash bed	Wangjiagou section in the Zhangcunping area, Yichang, Hubei Province, South China	between beds 3 and 4, below erosional unconformity in middle Doushantuo Fm	614.00 ± 9.00 ± 9.00	²⁰⁶ Pb/ ²³⁸ U	SHRIMP II ion probe analyses of 18 zircon grains yield a weighted mean ²⁰⁶ Pb/ ²³⁸ U age of 614.0 ± 9.0 Ma, [95% conf. int. including geologic scatter and an assumed 1% error in the TEMORA standardization].	Liu et al., 2009
Sp8	Mackenzie Mountains, NW Canada	Sheepbed Formation, 0.9m above contact with Hayhook Limestone Formation	632.30 ± 3.4 ± 5.9	¹⁸⁷ Re/ ¹⁸⁷ Os	Re-Os isochron age from organic-rich carbonaceous mudstones. Regressed using isochron V4.15 and includes the uncertainty in the ¹⁸⁷ Re decay constant from the Smoliar et al. (1996) paper.	Rooney et al., 2015
YG04-2 volcanic ash bed	Jijawan (Jiuquao) section, 17 km west of Maoping in Yangtze Gorges area, western Hubei Province, South China	9.5m above base of Doushantuo Fm, 5m above top of Lower Dolomite Member (Nantuo Cap Carbonate)	632.48 ± 0.84 ± 1.02	²⁰⁶ Pb/ ²³⁸ U	Three concordant (of nine total) single zircon grain analyses have a weighted mean ²⁰⁶ Pb/ ²³⁸ U age of 632.48 ± 1.02 Ma. A corroborating weighted mean ²⁰⁷ Pb/ ²⁰⁶ Pb age of 629.97 ± 2.83 Ma is obtained from all nine zircons (recalculated using the U decay constant ratio of Mattinson, 2010).	Condon et al., 2005
YG04-15 volcanic ash bed	Wuhe-Gaojiaxi section, south of Sandouping in Yangtze Gorges area, western Hubei Province, South China	2.3m above base of Doushantuo Fm, within the Lower Dolomite Member (cap carbonate)	635.26 ± 0.84 ± 1.07	²⁰⁶ Pb/ ²³⁸ U	Three concordant (of 18 total) single zircon grain analyses have a weighted mean ²⁰⁶ Pb/ ²³⁸ U age of 635.26 ± 1.07 Ma. A corroborating weighted mean ²⁰⁷ Pb/ ²⁰⁶ Pb age of 632.85 ± 2.82 Ma is obtained from 11 zircons (recalculated using the U decay constant ratio of Mattinson, 2010).	Condon et al., 2005