



Supplementary figure S1. A trend of inverse association between log VFA and high 24-hour urine aldosterone level, especially when greater than 29.3 ug/day GAM with an adjusted spline of urine aldosterone with log VFA. The plots were incorporated with the subject-specific (longitudinal) random effects to predict the association. Each curve is centered to have an average of zero over the range of the data. The *dashed lines* indicate approximated point-wise 95% CI. *Abbreviations: APA, aldosterone-producing adenoma; CI, confidence interval; GAM, generalized additive model; VFA, visceral fat area *Data are expressed as mean \pm standard deviation (SD) unless otherwise indicated.