Supplementary material

Early spring near-surface ozone in Europe during the COVID-19 shutdown: meteorological effects outweigh emission changes

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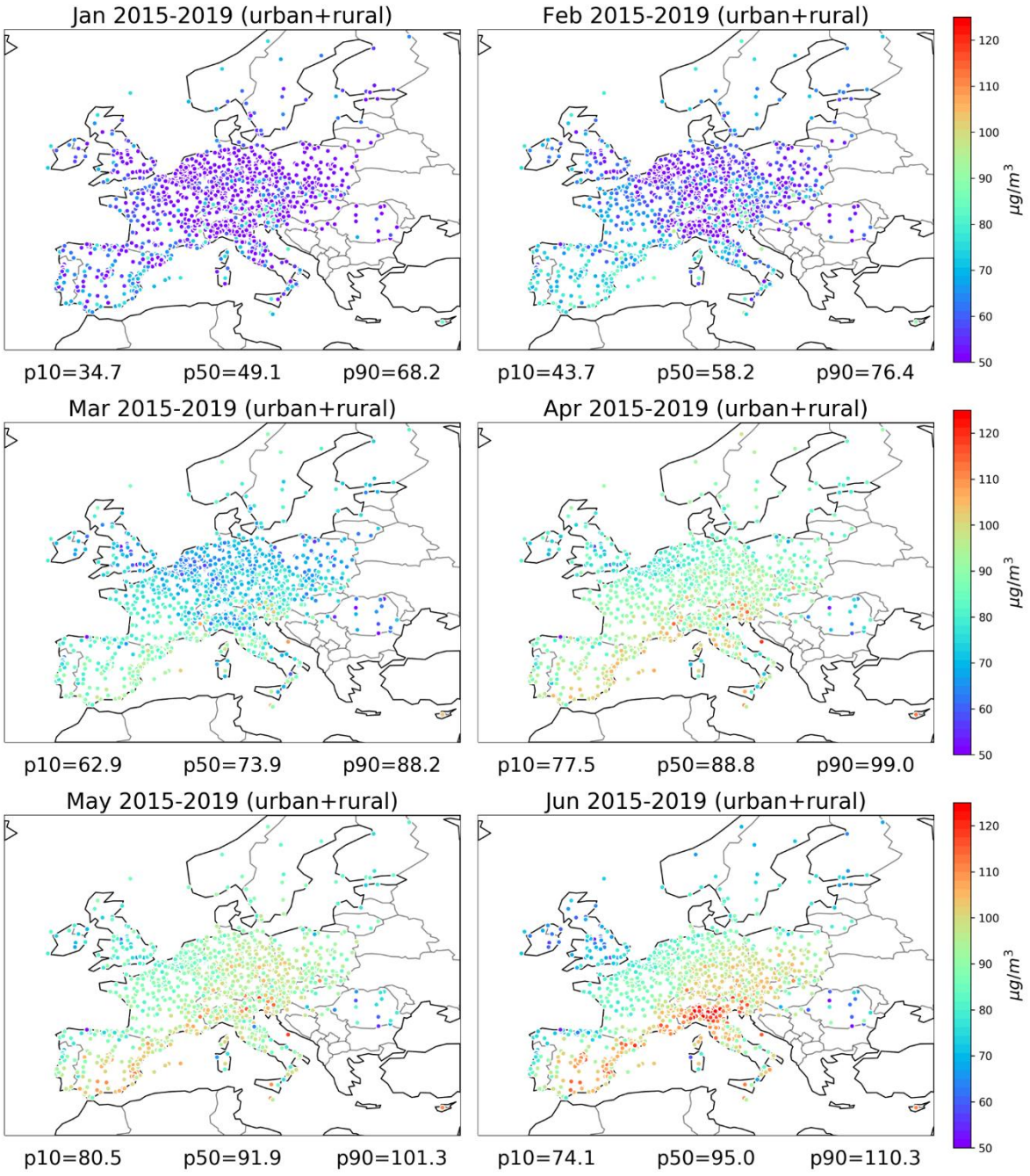

Figure S1. Monthly averages of MDA8 O_3 at background sites during 2015–2019.

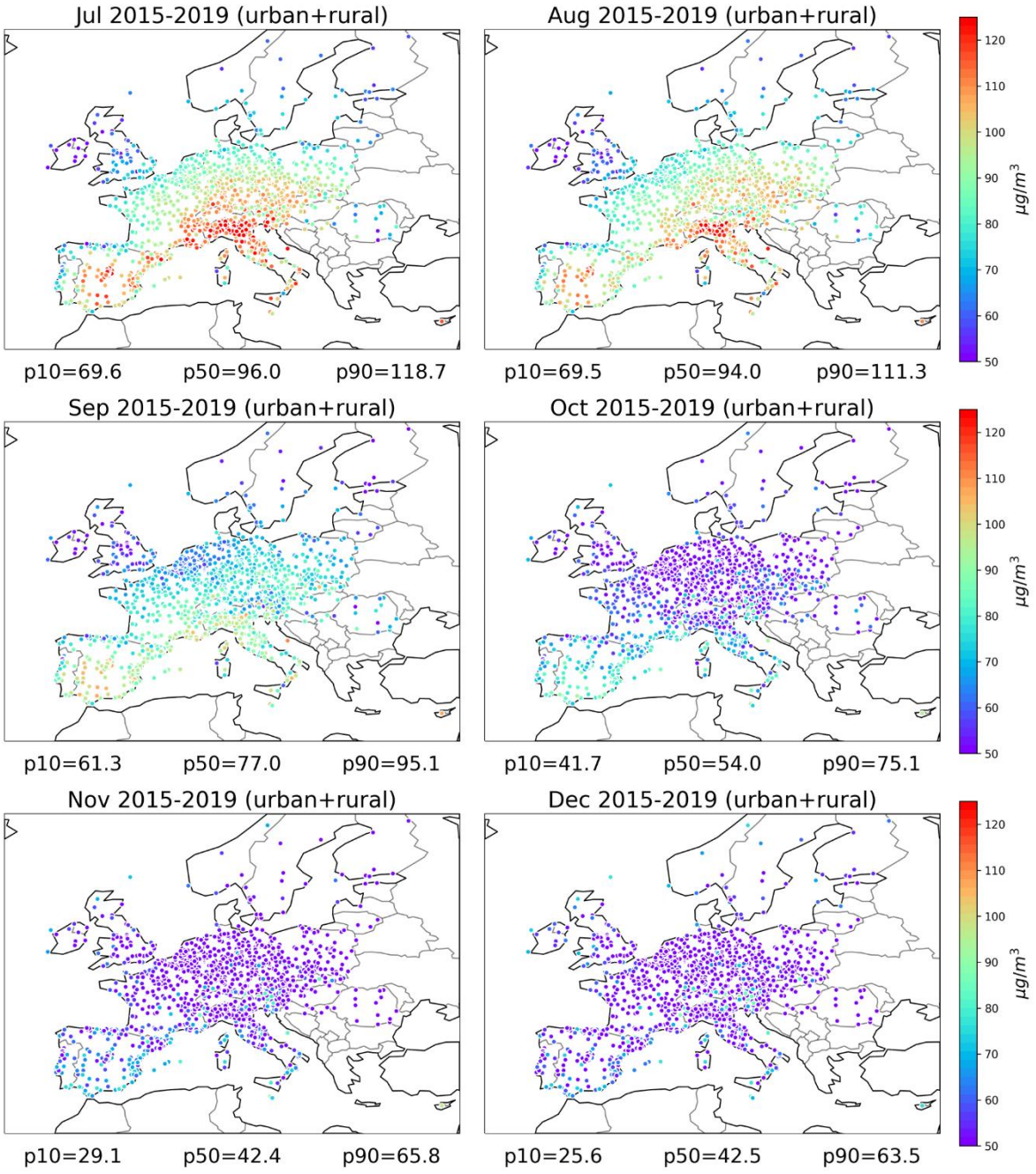

Figure S1. Continued.

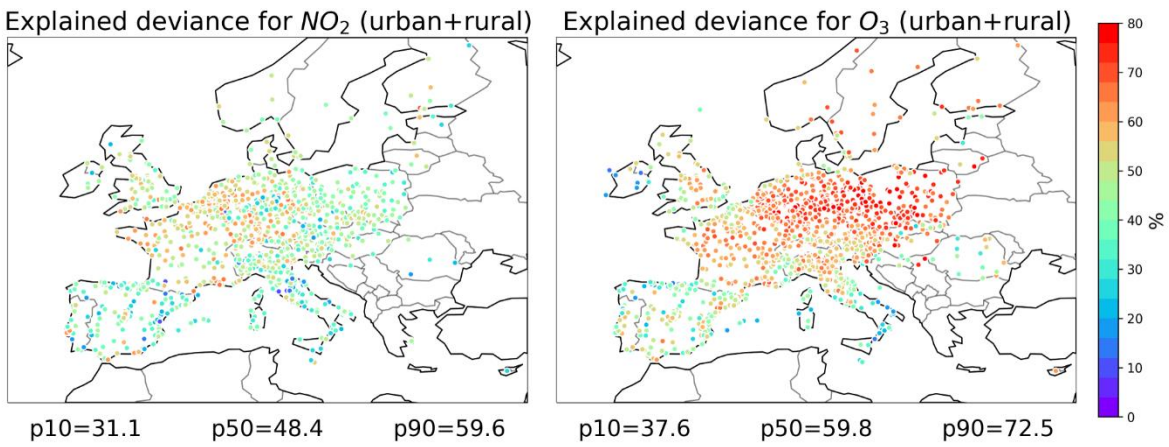

Figure S2. Deviance explained by the GAMs for 1-h daily maximum NO_2 (left) and MDA8 O_3 (right) at background sites during March–April 2015–2019.

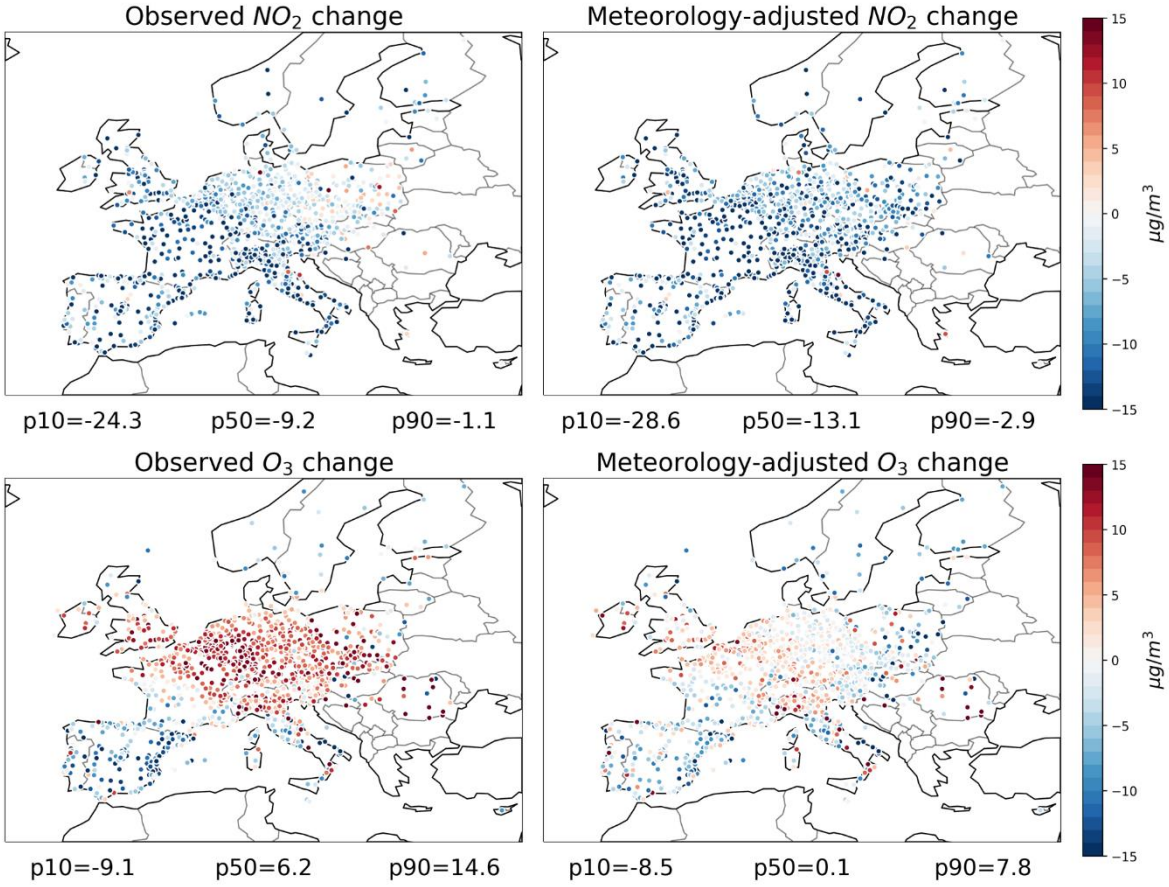

Figure S3. As Figure 1 of the main text but in µg/m^3.