

Molecular and metabolomic changes in the proximal colon of pigs infected with *Trichuris suis*

Harry Dawson¹, Celine Chen¹, Robert Li², Lauren Nicki Bell³, Terez Shea-Donohue⁴, Helene Kringel⁵, Ethiopia Beshah¹, Dolores E. Hill², Joseph F. Urban Jr^{1,2}.

¹United States Department of Agriculture, Agricultural Research Service, Northeast Area, Beltsville Human Nutrition Research Center, Diet Genomics and Immunology Laboratory, ² Beltsville Agricultural Research Center, Animal Parasitology Disease Laboratory, Beltsville, MD; ³Metabolon, Inc., Morrisville, NC; ⁴University of Maryland School of Medicine, Baltimore, MD, USA; ⁵Department of Veterinary Disease Biology, Faculty of Health and Medical Sciences, University of Copenhagen, Copenhagen, Denmark

Supplemental Table S9

Supplemental Table S9: Clustered Metabolism Genes (DEGs) Up-regulated

Gene	Functional Categorization	S2 DPI w vs Control Fold	EDGE FDR Adj p value	S2 DPI w/o worms vs Control Fold	EDGE FDR Adj p value	(S2 DPI Inf w/o worms vs Worms Fold	EDGE FDR Adj p value	(21 DPI Inf vs Control) Fold	EDGE FDR Adj p value
Amino Acid Metabolism or Transport									
ARG1	Arginine Metabolism (3540966); M2-associated (5879104); Arginase HDAC SF	122.6	4.56E-05			16.6	8.41E-04		
ARG2	Arginine Metabolism (16128822); Arginase HDAC SF	1.7	3.31E-02			1.6	2.16E-02		
BCAT1	BCAA Catabolism (6933702); Glycolysis (28699638); PRK13357 SF	2.4	4.81E-04			1.9	5.18E-03		
CBS	Cysteine Metabolism (19010420); Serine Metabolism; Trp-synth-beta II SF; CBS Pair SF	3.4	1.61E-03			3.5	7.42E-05	5.5	7.18E-05
GNMT	Homocysteine Metabolism (21411609); AdoMet MTases SF							4.3	2.10E-02
IL4I1L	Putative L-amino acid oxidase; SDR SF	161.2	3.98E-05			26.0	1.39E-04	437.7	1.59E-14
ODC1	M2-associated (19726720); Ornithine Metabolism (2317811); Polyamine Metabolism; PLPDE III SF			-1.5	1.27E-02	1.6	4.12E-03		
PHGDH	Serine Biosynthesis (27110680); SerA SF	5.1	3.92E-05			3.3	5.01E-04	5.0	9.01E-04
PSAT1	Serine Biosynthesis (12633500); AAT I SF	7.2	3.12E-04			3.9	3.89E-03	20.6	4.69E-11
SDSL	Serine Metabolism (16580895); Threonine Metabolism (16580895); Trp Synth beta II SF	39.6	1.38E-02						
SHMT2	Glycine Biosynthesis (25619277); Folate Biosynthesis; Serine Biosynthesis	2.0	2.65E-05			1.5	1.06E-02		
SLC12A8	Amino Acid Transport (19472210); Polyamine Transport (19472210); Solute Carrier SF	3.5	7.40E-04			3.1	3.65E-04		
SLC16A10	Phenylalanine/Tryptophan/Tyrosine Transport (23045339); Solute Carrier SF	1.8	3.61E-02						
SLC1A2	Glutamate Transport (7521911); SDF SF; Solute Carrier SF	3.0	2.04E-03			2.1	2.44E-02		
SLC1A4	Alanine/Cysteine/Proline Transport (8101838, 11824937; 14502423); Solute Carrier SF	2.5	1.36E-03						
SLC1A5	Glutamate/Glutamine Transport (21757002); Solute Carrier SF	1.8	8.53E-04			1.6	5.72E-03		
SLC38A2	Alanine/Asparagine/Cysteine/Glutamine Transport (12845534); Solute Carrier SF	1.8	2.90E-02						
SLC3A2	BCAA Transport (9751058); Tryptophan Transport; Tyrosine Transport; Solute Carrier SF	1.8	1.83E-03						
SLC6A9	Glycine Transport (8183239); Solute Carrier SF	1.8	1.29E-02						
SLC7A1	Arginine Transport (21302286); Lysine Transport (21302286); Solute Carrier SF	1.6	1.25E-02			1.5	3.05E-02		
SLC7A11	Cystine Transport (10206947); Glutamate Transport (10206947); Solute Carrier SF					3.7	3.60E-02	4.3	6.75E-07
SLC7A2	Arginine Transport (8954799); M2-associated (16670299); Solute Carrier SF	1.9	4.15E-02						
SLC7A311*	Putative Amino Acid Transporter; Solute Carrier SF							188.2	1.59E-03
SLC7A5	BCAA Transport (9751058); Solute Carrier SF	2.7	7.21E-06			1.9	1.40E-03	3.3	1.30E-03
SLC7A6	Arginine Transport (19562367); Solute Carrier SF	1.7	2.15E-03						
SLC9C1	Sodium-hydrogen Exchanger (14634667); Solute Carrier SF							4.1	7.81E-04
TAT	Bioconversion of L-Tyrosine into p-Hydroxyphenylpyruvate; AAT I SF	4.2	4.00E-02					6.9	3.49E-02
Carbohydrate Metabolism or Transport									
AACS	Biosynthesis of Acetyl-Coenzyme A (20102333); AFD Class I SF	2.0	4.99E-05			1.8	1.18E-04		
ACAT2	Biosynthesis of Acetyl-Coenzyme A; Thiolase N SF	3.5	1.27E-10			2.5	4.51E-08		
ACLY	Glycolysis; Lipid Biosynthesis (23932781); TCA Cycle; CCL SF	2.2	5.17E-06			1.9	1.76E-05		
ALDOC	Fructose Metabolism; Glycolysis; Aldolase Class I SF	1.6	5.08E-02			1.7	1.06E-02		
BCAT1	Glycolysis (28699638); PRK13357 SF	2.4	4.81E-04			1.9	5.18E-03		
DERL3	Negative Regulator of SLC2A1 Expression (24699711); DER1 SF	2.2	2.74E-04			1.7	7.70E-03		
GFPT1	Biosynthesis of Glucosamine 6-phosphate (1460020); Gn AT II SF; SIS SF	2.2	1.21E-05			1.7	3.70E-03		
GS2	Glycogen Synthase SF					6.0	4.66E-02	11.9	5.62E-03
PKC2	Gluconeogenesis; Biosynthesis of Phosphoenolpyruvate (4291786); TCA Cycle; PEPCk HprK SF	2.0	1.77E-03			2.0	3.22E-04		
HK2	Glycolysis; Biosynthesis of Glucose-6-phosphate (19558793); NBD Sugar Kinase SF; Hexokinase 2 SF	8.6	2.40E-06			4.2	1.78E-04	3.3	1.33E-05
PFKFB2	Biosynthesis of Fructose-2,6-bisphosphate; Glycolysis; P-loop NTPase SF; HP SF	1.9	3.58E-02						
PFKFB3	Biosynthesis of Fructose-2,6-bisphosphate; Glycolysis; P-loop NTPase SF; HP SF	3.2	4.64E-06			2.2	5.86E-04	2.5	7.15E-03
PGK1	Biosynthesis of 3-phosphoglycerate; Glycolysis; Phosphoglycerate Kinase SF	1.8	1.24E-03			1.5	1.73E-02		
PGM2	Biosynthesis of Ribose 5-phosphate; Glycolysis (17804405); Phosphohexomutase SF	1.6	7.93E-03						
PGM3	Biosynthesis of UDP-N-acetylglucosamine (11004509); Phosphohexomutase SF	2.1	7.37E-05			1.8	9.17E-04		
PKM	Biosynthesis of Pyruvate; Glycolysis (12843653); Pyruvate Kinase SF	1.9	3.11E-04			1.7	1.40E-03	2.2	2.62E-02
SDS	Biosynthesis of Pyruvate; Glycolysis; Serine/Threonine Catabolism; Trp Synth Beta II SF	5.6	1.53E-02					5.7	8.06E-05
SLC25A35	Isopropylmalate Transport (18682385); Solute Carrier SF					2.0	9.64E-03		
SLC2A3	Glucose Transport (20209635); Solute Carrier SF	3.4	1.42E-12	2.7	1.71E-10				
SLC37A3	Glucose-6-phosphate Transport (21949678); Solute Carrier SF	1.5	7.96E-03						
SLC50A1	Glucose Transport (23506865); Solute Carrier SF					1.8	9.18E-04		
SLC5A1	Glucose/Fructose/Mannose Transport (22212718); Solute Carrier SF	2.2	2.73E-04			1.7	6.38E-03		
TKTL1	Glycolysis (26273330)			6.4	1.49E-02				
Lipid Metabolism or Transport									
ABCA12	Cholesterol Transport (23931754); ABC ATPase SF	4.1	1.91E-03					2.3	4.40E-02
ABCA5	Macrophage Cholesterol Metabolism (20382126); ABC ATPase SF	2.0	4.93E-03						
ACACA	Fatty Acid Biosynthesis (20457939); Acetyl-CoA Carboxylase SF; Biotinyl-lipoyl Domains SF	1.6	4.83E-03						
ACSL3	Fatty Acyl-CoA Ester Biosynthesis; AFD Class I SF; Acyl-CoA Synthetase SF	2.0	8.07E-05			1.7	2.03E-03		
ACSL4	Fatty Acyl-CoA Ester Biosynthesis; AFD Class I SF; Acyl-CoA Synthetase SF	1.5	3.29E-02						
AOAH	Lipid Metabolism (1883828); SGNH Hydrolase SF; SapB 2 SF	1.6	5.28E-02	1.7	2.02E-02				
APOBR	Lipoprotein Receptor; Neuromodulin N SF; Na Ca Ex SF			1.7	3.48E-02				
CYP51A1	Cholesterol Metabolism (12464255); Cytochrome P450	2.1	1.08E-04			1.6	5.76E-03		
CYP7A1	Cholesterol Metabolism (19965590); Cytochrome P450	12.7	4.64E-02						
DGAT2	Triglyceride Synthesis (11481335); NAT SF Superfamily					1.8	3.05E-02		
DHCR7	Cholesterol Biosynthesis (9465114); PEMT SF	1.9	3.19E-04			1.6	1.99E-03		
EBP	Cholesterol Biosynthesis (17498944); EBP SF	2.6	1.17E-05			2.3	4.62E-06		
ELOVL6	Fatty Acid Metabolism (19259639); ELO SF					2.4	1.46E-05		
FABP3	Long-chain Fatty Acid Transport (3421901); Lipocalin SF					2.3	1.30E-03	3.3	3.51E-08
FADS1	Fatty Acid Desaturase; Cyt-b5 SF; Membrane-FADS-like SF	2.4	6.98E-08			1.8	8.80E-05		
FADS2	Fatty Acid Desaturase; Cyt-b5 SF; Membrane-FADS-like SF	2.8	2.38E-06			2.3	1.63E-05		
FASN	Fatty Acid Biosynthesis (7835891); Acyl Transf 1 SF; NADB Rossmann SF	2.1	1.09E-04			1.7	3.60E-03		
FDFT1	Cholesterol Biosynthesis (19054015); Isoprenoid Biosynthesis C1 SF	1.9	3.52E-04			1.9	1.14E-05		
FDPS	Cholesterol Biosynthesis (8188698); Isoprenoid Biosyn C1 SF	2.2	8.28E-05			1.8	2.52E-03	2.0	3.53E-02
FFAR2	Acetate/Butyrate/Propionate Receptor (12711604, 27966553, 19574715); GPCR SF	3.0	5.18E-04	3.6	1.18E-05				
FFAR4	Fatty Acid Receptor (20813258); GPCR SF	2.3	1.81E-02			2.3	5.35E-03	2.3	2.68E-02
GPAT3	Triglyceride Biosynthesis (20181984); LPLAT SF	2.8	1.40E-04			2.5	7.03E-05		
HDLBP	Cholesterol Metabolism; KH-I SF							2.1	1.81E-02
HMGCR	Cholesterol Biosynthesis; MMPL SF; HMG-CoA Reductase SF	1.9	1.25E-03					1.9	1.78E-04
HMGCS1	Cholesterol Metabolism (7913309); HMG CoA Synth C SF	3.9	7.11E-09					2.8	3.97E-07
HSD17B7	Cholesterol Biosynthesis; NADB Rossmann SF; SDR SF	2.7	9.57E-06					1.9	1.22E-03
ID1	Cholesterol Metabolism; Nudix Hydrolase SF	3.1	3.39E-06					2.2	2.17E-04
IFRD1	Lipid Metabolism (16085642); IFRD SF	1.8	2.25E-03						
INSIG1	Cholesterol Metabolism (12242342); INSIG SF	3.1	6.97E-07			2.9	1.64E-08		
LDLR	Cholesterol Metabolism; LDLa SF; EGF CA SF; LDL Receptor B SF	2.8	1.77E-06			2.1	2.26E-04		
LIPG	Lipid Metabolism; Lipase SF; PLAT SF	4.0	1.77E-03			2.3	4.46E-02		
LIPH	Lipid Metabolism; Lipase SF	2.2	2.78E-04			1.7	8.88E-03	2.4	1.88E-04
LPCAT2	Biosynthesis of Phosphatidylcholine (21498505); LPLAT SF; Efh SF			1.9	2.33E-03				
LRP2	Lipoprotein Metabolism (7642623); LDLa SF; EGF CA SF	4.3	1.38E-02			3.6	1.26E-02		

