

Supplementary Online Content

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This supplementary material has been provided by the authors to give readers additional information about their work.

eTable 1. Proportions of Encounters with Advanced Imaging by Disposition

	ED visits			CT			US			MRI			Any advanced imaging		
	2009 % total	2018 % total	% change	2009 %	2018 %	% change	2009 %	2018 %	% change	2009 %	2018 %	% change	2009 %	2018 %	% change
Total (n = 26,082,062)				3.9	2.9	-1.0	2.5	5.8	3.3	0.3	0.6	0.3	6.4	8.7	2.3
Discharged (n = 23,236,597)	89.1	88.9	-0.2	2.7	2.0	-0.8	1.5	4.5	2.9	0.1	0.3	0.2	4.3	6.4	2.2
Admitted (n = 2,845,465)	10.9	11.1	0.2	13.2	10.4	-2.8	10.7	16.9	6.2	2.6	3.6	1.0	24.0	27.0	3.1

eTable 2. Multivariable Model of Factors Associated with Emergency Department Advanced Imaging Studies

	Any advanced imaging (aOR)	CT (aOR)	US (aOR)	MRI (aOR)	
Age in years					
<1	Ref	Ref	Ref	Ref	
1-4	0.63 (0.63, 0.64)	1.06 (1.05, 1.07)	0.60 (0.60, 0.60)	1.17 (1.14, 1.20)	
5-12	1.23 (1.23, 1.24)	1.96 (1.95, 1.98)	1.15 (1.15, 1.16)	2.47 (2.43, 2.52)	
13-17	2.11 (2.10, 2.12)	3.19 (3.17, 3.22)	1.77 (1.76, 1.78)	3.77 (3.69, 3.85)	
Sex, male	1.08 (1.08, 1.08)	1.17 (1.17, 1.18)	0.98 (0.98, 0.98)	0.96 (0.95, 0.97)	
Race/Ethnicity					
Non-Hispanic White	Ref	Ref	Ref	Ref	
Non-Hispanic Black	0.50 (0.50, 0.51)	0.63 (0.63, 0.64)	0.55 (0.54, 0.55)	0.61 (0.60, 0.62)	
Hispanic	0.73 (0.73, 0.73)	0.75 (0.75, 0.76)	0.87 (0.87, 0.88)	0.69 (0.67, 0.70)	
Other	0.78 (0.77, 0.78)	0.83 (0.82, 0.84)	0.84 (0.84, 0.85)	0.85 (0.83, 0.87)	
Complex chronic condition(s)	3.20 (3.19, 3.21)	1.63 (1.62, 1.64)	1.19 (1.18, 1.20)	2.20 (2.17, 2.23)	
Insurance					
Public	Ref	Ref	Ref	Ref	
Private	1.36 (1.35, 1.36)	1.27 (1.26, 1.27)	1.26 (1.25, 1.27)	1.26 (1.24, 1.28)	
Other	0.97 (0.96, 0.98)	1.08 (1.07, 1.1)	0.99 (0.98, 0.99)	1.06 (1.03, 1.09)	
Disposition					
Discharged	Ref	Ref	Ref	Ref	
Inpatient admission	4.98 (4.97, 5.00)	4.34 (4.32, 4.36)	4.47 (4.45, 4.49)	13.75 (13.60, 13.93)	
Transferred	0.71 (0.69, 0.73)	0.97 (0.94, 1.00)	0.57 (0.55, 0.59)	0.81 (0.72, 0.91)	
Died	0.97 (0.84, 1.12)	1.52 (1.28, 1.8)	0.56 (0.43, 0.72)	0.17 (0.02, 1.12)	
Other	0.71 (0.70, 0.72)	0.72 (0.7, 0.73)	0.74 (0.73, 0.75)	1.25(1.18, 1.33)	

Census region					
Midwest	0.89 (0.88, 0.91)	0.75 (0.55, 1.02)	1.14 (1.11, 1.16)	0.85 (0.54, 1.36)	
Northeast	0.98 (0.97, 0.99)	0.78 (0.51, 1.19)	1.64 (1.60, 1.67)	1.43 (0.76, 2.69)	
South	1.16 (1.14, 1.17)	1.19 (0.89, 1.57)	1.71 (1.68, 1.74)	1.03 (0.68, 1.57)	
West	Ref	Ref	Ref	Ref	
Pre-2014 Year	1.01 (1.01, 1.01)	0.917 (0.915, 0.919)	1.102 (1.100, 1.104)	1.057 (1.052, 1.061)	
Post-2014 Year	1.06 (1.06, 1.06)	1.005 (1.003, 1.007)	1.085 (1.083, 1.087)	1.058 (1.053, 1.063)	

aOR= adjusted odds ratio

eTable 3. Frequency of Advanced Imaging, Admission, and Proportions of Total ED Visits for the 8 APR-DRGs

APR-DRG	ED visits			Admitted			CT			US			MRI		
	2009 % total	2018 % total	% change	2009 %	2018 %	% change	2009 %	2018 %	% change	2009 %	2018 %	% change	2009 %	2018 %	% change
Abdominal pain (n = 663,925)	2.1	2.7	0.7	5.9	3.8	-2.2	11.1	5.0	-6.1	19.0	39.2	20.3	0.0	0.6	0.6
Appendectomy (n = 104,787)	0.4	0.4	0.0	99.5	97.2	-2.3	28.4	13.5	-14.9	32.9	75.4	42.5	0.0	1.4	1.4
Concussion, closed skull fracture, uncomplicated intracranial injury, coma <1h or no coma (n = 191,044)	0.5	0.7	0.2	20.1	10.5	-9.6	58.3	35.3	-23.0	0.2	0.7	0.5	0.7	1.2	0.5
Migraine & other headaches (n = 367,863)	1.2	1.4	0.3	7.6	8.1	0.4	27.0	14.7	-12.4	0.6	1.8	1.2	2.9	5.5	2.6
Other disorders of nervous system (n = 88,095)	0.3	0.4	0.1	26.5	25.6	-0.8	22.5	12.4	-10.1	2.3	4.8	2.5	8.6	11.4	2.8
Other ear, nose, mouth, throat & cranial/facial diagnoses (n = 1,055,095)	3.9	3.9	0.0	2.5	2.0	-0.5	13.3	7.4	-5.9	0.3	2.0	1.7	0.1	0.3	0.1
Seizure (n = 368,515)	1.5	1.4	-0.1	27.1	29.5	2.4	16.5	11.3	-5.3	0.7	1.7	1.0	3.1	3.8	0.7
Ventricular shunt procedures (n = 14,765)	0.1	0.0	0.0	99.6	100.0	0.4	77.8	64.5	-13.3	8.7	13.5	4.8	9.9	27.8	17.9

eTable 4. Ten Most Frequent ICD-9 and ICD-10 Codes as Principal Diagnosis for the 8 APR-DRGs

APR-DRG	Principal diagnosis code (ICD9 or ICD10)	Description	Count
Abdominal Pain	78900	Abdominal pain, unspecified site	214429
	R109	Unspecified abdominal pain	78805
	78909	Abdominal pain, other specified site	55448
	78903	Abdominal pain, right lower quadrant	44349
	R1031	Right lower quadrant pain	36676
	R1084	Generalized abdominal pain	36511
	78906	Abdominal pain, epigastric	25800

	78905	Abdominal pain, periumbilic	23380
	R1013	Epigastric pain	22482
	R1033	Periumbilical pain	21494
	78907	Abdominal pain, generalized	20755
	78904	Abdominal pain, left lower quadrant	13005
	R1032	Left lower quadrant pain	11115
	78901	Abdominal pain, right upper quadrant	10988
	R1030	Lower abdominal pain, unspecified	9722
	R1011	Right upper quadrant pain	8616
	7897	Colic	7986
	78902	Abdominal pain, left upper quadrant	6501
	R1012	Left upper quadrant pain	5418
	R1083	Colic	4149
Appendectomy	5409	Acute appendicitis without mention of peritonitis	44307
	K3580	Unspecified acute appendicitis	18489
	5400	Acute appendicitis with generalized peritonitis	15825
	K352	Acute appendicitis with generalized peritonitis	7431
	K353	Acute appendicitis with localized peritonitis	6727
	5401	Acute appendicitis with peritoneal abscess	6095
	541	Appendicitis, unqualified	1049
	K3589	Other acute appendicitis	840
	K3532	Acute appendicitis with localized peritonitis, without perforation or gangrene	503
	K37	Unspecified appendicitis	437
	78903	Abdominal pain, right lower quadrant	314
	K3533	Acute appendicitis with perforation and localized peritonitis, with abscess.	268
	5439	Other and unspecified diseases of appendix	252
	K3530	Acute appendicitis with localized peritonitis, without perforation or gangrene.	248
	542	Other appendicitis	159
	K3520	Acute appendicitis with generalized peritonitis, without abscess	129
	2892	Nonspecific mesenteric lymphadenitis	125
	K36	Other appendicitis	114
	78900	Abdominal pain, unspecified site	62
	56081	Intestinal or peritoneal adhesions with obstruction (postoperative) (postinfection)	54

Concussion, closed skull fx, uncomp IC injury, coma <1 hr or no coma	8500	Concussion with no loss of consciousness	61326
	S060X0A	Concussion without loss of consciousness, initial encounter	45827
	8509	Concussion, unspecified	18170
	85011	Concussion, with loss of consciousness of 30 minutes or less	14997
	80001	Closed fracture of vault of skull without mention of intracranial injury, with no loss of consciousness	6728
	S060X1A	Concussion with loss of consciousness of 30 minutes or less, initial encounter	6548
	8505	Concussion with loss of consciousness of unspecified duration	6535
	S060X9A	Concussion with loss of consciousness of unspecified duration, initial encounter	6190
	S020XXA	Fracture of vault of skull, initial encounter for closed fracture	4819
	80101	Closed fracture of base of skull without mention of intracranial injury, with no loss of consciousness	4417
	S069X1A	Unspecified intracranial injury with loss of consciousness of 30 minutes or less, initial encounter	1705
	S069X9A	Unspecified intracranial injury with loss of consciousness of unspecified duration, initial encounter	1463
	S0219XA	Other fracture of base of skull, initial encounter for closed fracture	1177
	S02119A	Unspecified fracture of occiput, initial encounter for closed fracture	1153
	80000	Closed fracture of vault of skull without mention of intracranial injury, with state of consciousness unspecified	1103
	80301	Other closed skull fracture without mention of intracranial injury, with no loss of consciousness	1051
	85401	Intracranial injury of other and unspecified nature, without mention of open intracranial wound, with no loss of consciousness	1016
	80300	Other closed skull fracture without mention of intracranial injury, with state of consciousness unspecified	988

	S069X0A	Unspecified intracranial injury without loss of consciousness, initial encounter	715
	S0291XA	Unspecified fracture of skull, initial encounter for closed fracture	538
Migraine & other headaches	7840	Headache	153853
	R51	Headache	77412
	34690	Migraine, unspecified, without mention of intractable migraine without mention of status migrainosus	47248
	G43909	Migraine, unspecified, not intractable, without status migrainosus	20178
	3102	Postconcussion syndrome	7452
	G43009	Migraine without aura, not intractable, without status migrainosus	5110
	G43A0	Cyclical vomiting, not intractable	4553
	34692	Migraine, unspecified, without mention of intractable migraine with status migrainosus	3597
	G43901	Migraine, unspecified, not intractable, with status migrainosus	3317
	F0781	Postconcussional syndrome	3138
	G43109	Migraine with aura, not intractable, without status migrainosus	3006
	G44209	Tension-type headache, unspecified, not intractable	2994
	34600	Migraine with aura, without mention of intractable migraine without mention of status migrainosus	2465
	30781	Tension headache	2294
	G43809	Other migraine, not intractable, without status migrainosus	2110
	G43001	Migraine without aura, not intractable, with status migrainosus	2047
	34680	Other forms of migraine, without mention of intractable migraine without mention of status migrainosus	1752
	34620	Variants of migraine, not elsewhere classified, without mention of intractable migraine without mention of status migrainosus	1489
	3490	Reaction to spinal or lumbar puncture	1480

	34610	Migraine without aura, without mention of intractable migraine without mention of status migrainosus	1333
Other disorders of the nervous system	7810	Abnormal involuntary movements	15489
	7812	Abnormality of gait	9075
	7820	Disturbance of skin sensation	5608
	R259	Unspecified abnormal involuntary movements	4186
	R2689	Other abnormalities of gait and mobility	3861
	30720	Tic disorder, unspecified	2989
	7813	Lack of coordination	2118
	3482	Benign intracranial hypertension	1978
	R251	Tremor, unspecified	1957
	R258	Other abnormal involuntary movements	1932
	R269	Unspecified abnormalities of gait and mobility	1835
	78199	Other symptoms involving nervous and musculoskeletal systems	1716
	3332	Myoclonus	1656
	R200	Anesthesia of skin	1560
	F959	Tic disorder, unspecified	1437
	9962	Mechanical complication of nervous system device, implant, and graft	1267
	R202	Paresthesia of skin	1243
	G932	Benign intracranial hypertension	1124
	G253	Myoclonus	912
	37700	Papilledema, unspecified	534
Other ear, nose, mouth, throat, & cranial/facial diagnoses	95901	Head injury, unspecified	249776
	S0990XA	Unspecified injury of head, initial encounter	11810
	47819	Other disease of nasal cavity and sinuses	56550
	38870	Otalgia, unspecified	56358
	95909	Injury of face and neck	49954
	38010	Infective otitis externa, unspecified	43970
	7847	Epistaxis	43728
	931	Foreign body in ear	33722
	932	Foreign body in nose	33347
	R0981	Nasal congestion	29660
	R040	Epistaxis	23909
	T171XXA	Foreign body in nostril, initial encounter	16763
	S0993XA	Unspecified injury of face, initial encounter	13713

	78499	Other symptoms involving head and neck	12732
	3804	Impacted cerumen	10784
	H2901	Otalgia, right ear	10098
	T161XXA	Foreign body in right ear, initial encounter	9884
	H9202	Otalgia, left ear	9024
	T162XXA	Foreign body in left ear, initial encounter	7620
	H9203	Otalgia, bilateral	7502
Seizure	78039	Other convulsions	82278
	78031	Febrile convulsions (simple), unspecified	70001
	34590	Epilepsy, unspecified, without mention of intractable epilepsy	39088
	R569	Unspecified convulsions	36867
	R5600	Simple febrile convulsions	32337
	G40909	Epilepsy, unspecified, not intractable, without status epilepticus	19944
	3453	Grand mal status	10226
	78032	Complex febrile convulsions	7637
	34510	Generalized convulsive epilepsy, without mention of intractable epilepsy	7244
	R5601	Complex febrile convulsions	5645
	G40409	Other generalized epilepsy and epileptic syndromes, not intractable, without status epilepticus	4414
	G40919	Epilepsy, unspecified, intractable, without status epilepticus	4366
	34591	Epilepsy, unspecified, with intractable epilepsy	4357
	34550	Localization-related (focal) (partial) epilepsy and epileptic syndromes with simple partial seizures, without mention of intractable epilepsy	3877
	34540	Localization-related (focal) (partial) epilepsy and epileptic syndromes with complex partial seizures, without mention of intractable epilepsy	3813
	G40901	Epilepsy, unspecified, not intractable, with status epilepticus	3549
	34580	Other forms of epilepsy and recurrent seizures, without mention of intractable epilepsy	3009
	G40109	Localization-related (focal) (partial) symptomatic epilepsy and epileptic	2222

		syndromes with simple partial seizures, not intractable, without status epilepticus	
	G40209	Localization-related (focal) (partial) symptomatic epilepsy and epileptic syndromes with complex partial seizures, not intractable, without status epilepticus	2090
	G4089	Other seizures	1705
Ventricular shunt procedures	9962	Mechanical complication of nervous system device, implant, and graft	7785
	T8501XA	Breakdown (mechanical) of ventricular intracranial (communicating) shunt, initial encounter	2101
	3314	Obstructive hydrocephalus	831
	T8509XA	Other mechanical complication of ventricular intracranial (communicating) shunt, initial encounter	738
	99663	Infection and inflammatory reaction due to nervous system device, implant, and graft	647
	99675	Other complications due to nervous system device, implant, and graft	546
	7423	Congenital hydrocephalus	218
	G919	Hydrocephalus, unspecified	154
	G911	Obstructive hydrocephalus	137
	3313	Communicating hydrocephalus	111
	99709	Other nervous system complications	69
	G910	Communicating hydrocephalus	68
	Q039	Congenital hydrocephalus, unspecified	61
	T8502XA	Displacement of ventricular intracranial (communicating) shunt, initial encounter	56
	3480	Cerebral cysts	54
	1917	Malignant neoplasm of brain stem	51
	4321	Subdural hemorrhage	50
	G918	Other hydrocephalus	26
	G9782	Other postprocedural complications and disorders of nervous system	26
	Q030	Malformations of aqueduct of Sylvius	21

eTable 5- Multivariable Model of Factors Associated with Secondary Outcome Measures for the 8 APR-DRGs

	ED LOS (aRR)	Admit (aOR)	3 Day ED Revisit (aOR)
Age in years			
<1	Ref	Ref	Ref
2-4	0.94 (0.94, 0.95)	0.41 (0.41, 0.42)	0.80 (0.79, 0.82)
5-12	0.97 (0.97, 0.98)	0.35 (0.34, 0.36)	0.72 (0.70, 0.74)
13-17	1.11 (1.11, 1.11)	0.37 (0.36, 0.38)	0.72 (0.70, 0.73)
Sex, male	0.96 (0.96, 0.97)	0.91 (0.9, 0.92)	1.00 (0.99, 1.02)
Race/Ethnicity			
Non-Hispanic White	Ref	Ref	Ref
Non-Hispanic Black	0.95 (0.95, 0.95)	0.68 (0.67, 0.69)	0.92 (0.91, 0.94)
Hispanic	0.98 (0.97, 0.98)	0.71 (0.7, 0.72)	1.00 (0.99, 1.02)
Other	0.98 (0.97, 0.98)	0.82 (0.8, 0.83)	0.87 (0.85, 0.89)
Complex chronic condition(s)	1.08 (1.07, 1.08)	1.59 (1.57, 1.62)	1.18 (1.13, 1.22)
Insurance			
Public	Ref	Ref	Ref
Private	1 (1, 1)	1.07 (1.06, 1.08)	0.96 (0.95, 0.98)
Other	1 (1, 1.01)	0.77 (0.75, 0.79)	0.79 (0.77, 0.82)
Disposition			
Discharged	Ref	-	-
Inpatient admission	-	-	-
Transferred	0.81 (0.8, 0.81)	-	-
Died	1.5 (1.36, 1.65)	-	-
Other	1.07 (1.06, 1.08)	-	-
Census region			
Midwest	0.87 (0.77, 1)	1.01 (0.7, 1.44)	1.14 (1.13, 1.16)
Northeast	1.17 (0.97, 1.39)	1.75 (1.07, 2.85)	0.77 (0.75, 0.79)
South	1.06 (0.94, 1.2)	1.37 (0.99, 1.89)	0.79 (0.77, 0.80)
West	Ref	Ref	Ref
Pre-2014 Year	0.996 (0.995, 0.996)	0.997 (0.994, 1.001)	0.990 (0.986, 0.994)
Post-2014 Year	1.003 (1.003, 1.004)	0.94 (0.94, 0.94)	0.979 (0.974, 0.985)
CT	1.43 (1.36, 1.51)	2.54 (2.51, 2.57)	1.07 (1.04, 1.09)
US	1.5 (1.42, 1.58)	3.23 (3.17, 3.3)	1.08 (1.05, 1.10)
MRI	1.77 (1.68, 1.87)	8.67 (8.46, 8.89)	2.26 (2.14, 2.39)

aRR= adjusted rate ratio
aOR= adjusted odds ratio

eFigure 1. Hospital-Specific Changes in CT imaging Overall and for Each of the 8 APR-DRGs Comparing 2009-2013 to 2014-2018

Hospital	Overall		Abdominal Pain	Appendectomy	Concussion ^a	Migraine ^b	Other nervous system disorders	Other ENT/cranial diagnoses ^c	Seizure	Ventricular Shunt ^d
	Baseline CT rate ^e	Change	Change	Change	Change	Change	Change	Change	Change	Change
1	27.6	-10.6	-7.5	-1.3	-19.8	-16.6	-15.2	-8.2	-10.8	-4.7
2	25.6	-10.7	-12.6	-21.9	-17.1	-11	-9.7	-6.7	-6.9	-21.3
3	25.2	-8.9	-14.2	-16.1	-18.5	-11.8	-9.7	-3.4	-4.9	-10.2
4	24	-10.3	-8.8	-9.5	-21.3	-11	-12	-9.6	-4.7	-16.9
5	20.8	-4.3	-1.8	-8	-3.6	-6.5	-5	-6.8	1.9	-29.5
6	20.6	-3.8	-2.2	-2.8	-13.4	-11.9	-5.7	-3.3	-2.4	-2.9
7	19.4	-0.9	-1.1	11.7	-6	-4.9	1.3	-3.1	1.1	16.2
8	18.9	-10	-6.2	-17	-11.4	-19.7	-14.5	-8.7	-9.7	-24
9	18.5	-3.2	-1.9	-7.5	-2.6	-7.8	-4.5	-0.2	-1.9	2.2
10	18.4	-5.4	-4.2	-27.5	-12.7	-6.9	-9.5	-3.3	-3.8	-32
11	17	-5.3	-4	-15.4	-14.3	-10.7	-5.1	-3.1	-3.4	-1
12	17	-4.2	-2.9	-3	-8.1	-3.5	-6.8	-2.6	-0.7	3.6
13	16.6	-4.3	-1.3	0.1	-13.7	-10	-8.4	-4.3	-3.4	-5.4
14	16	-7.4	-5.4	-29.8	-21.5	-9.2	-3.6	-3.1	-3.9	-5
15	16	-4.2	-2.6	-7.1	-14.1	-5.3	-0.7	-1.3	0.1	5.6
16	15.3	-2.2	0.3	-3.1	-16.2	-2.9	-0.2	-3.1	0.9	14.5
17	14.7	-3.3	-0.6	2.8	-9.8	-10.4	-10.8	-3.4	-4.7	5.6
18	14.6	-4.4	-1.9	-7.5	-10.6	-8.1	-6	-2.7	-6	-14.1
19	14.2	-4.8	-3.2	-26.9	-23.6	-9.5	-1.4	-2.7	-2.6	-10.6
20	13.4	-5.7	-2.2	-8.3	-7.3	-16.4	-8.8	-2.4	-7.6	-35.4
21	13.2	-2.8	-2.7	-7.4	-4.9	-2.6	-1.8	-1.8	-0.7	-36.7
22	12.8	-4.2	-1.4	-20.6	-16.7	-6.1	0	-1.1	2.5	-11.5
23	12.5	-0.5	0.7	7.1	-6.8	-6.1	1.9	-0.7	1.9	-9.3
24	12	-6.2	-5.5	-9	-5.7	-9.2	-4.9	-3.9	-3.5	-33.8
25	11.5	-3	0.3	-1.5	-12.4	-3.2	-4.7	-2.9	-3	1
26	11.2	-4.5	-5.9	-36.4	-10.7	-3.5	-3.9	-2.1	-2.7	-28.1
27	10.9	1.4	1	1.2	-4.7	-2	-4.7	1.5	-3.9	-7
28	10.3	-3.1	-2	-3.5	-14.4	-4.2	-2.5	-2.6	-2.9	-2.6
29	9.8	-1.4	-0.9	0.4	-6.4	-5.1	-0.6	-0.3	-2.9	-3.3
30	9.7	-1.7	-4.5	-31.5	-19.9	-2	-3.5	-0.9	-1.3	-39
31	9.4	0.2	1	0.8	-0.7	-1.3	0	1.6	-0.4	1.8
32	8.3	-3.4	-5	-13.8	-11.3	-3.7	-3.8	-1.3	-2.9	-12.6

For each APR-DRG and overall, changes in CT rates comparing 2009-2013 to 2014-2018 are shaded according to their quartile, with darker shades corresponding to larger magnitude decreases (darkest to lightest shades: dark red→red→orange→yellow). Hospitals were ranked from largest to smallest baseline rate in CT imaging and shaded by quartile, with darker shades corresponding to larger baseline rates.

^aConcussion, closed skull fracture, uncomplicated IC injury, coma <1 hour or no coma

^bMigraine and other headaches

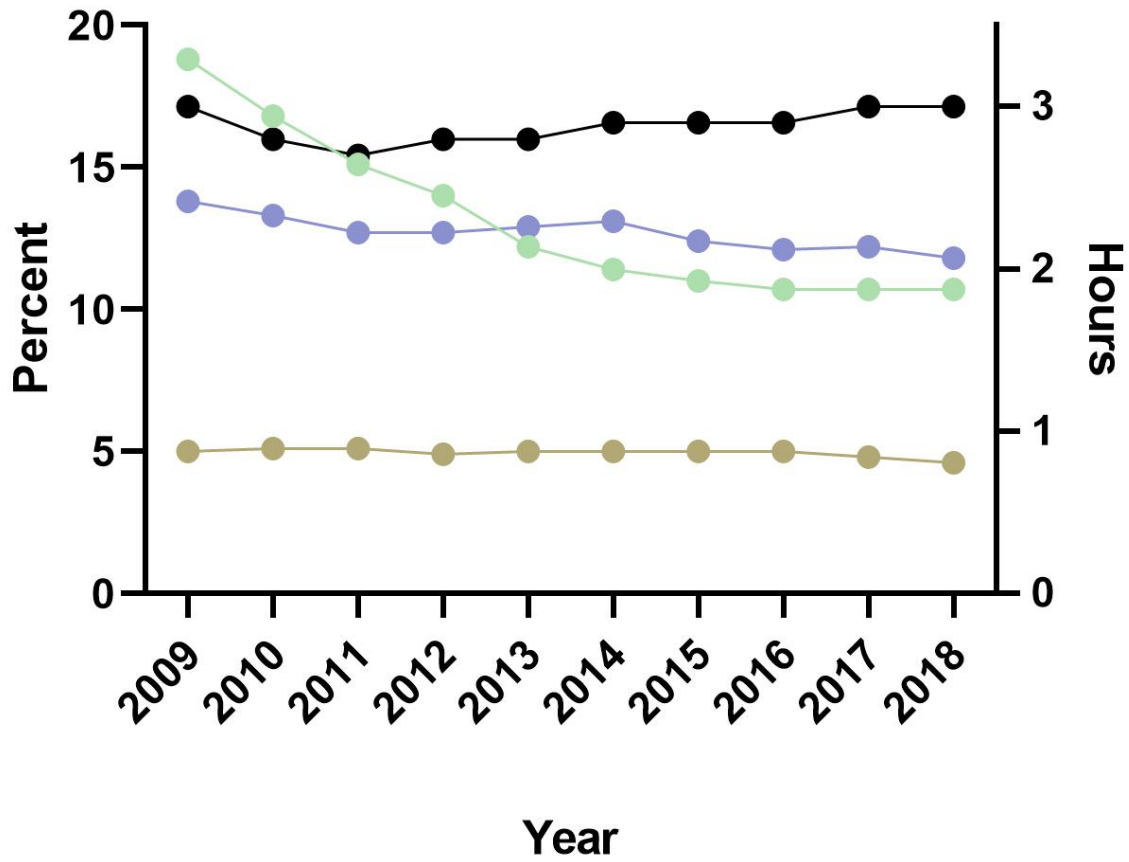
^cOther ear, nose, mouth, throat, & cranial/facial diagnoses

^dVentricular shunt procedures

^eBaseline CT rate indicates the rate of CT imaging during the 2009-2013 period across the 8 APR-DRGs. For this column, lower baseline values are indicated by the darker shading.

^fThe four EDs with consistent reductions in CT above the median decrease for each of the 8 APR-DRG.

eFigure 2. Trends in Secondary Outcome Measures 2009-2018 for the 8 DRGs



	2009	2018	p, trend
CT (%)	18.8	10.7	<.001
Hospitalized (%)	13.8	11.8	0.036
3-day ED revisit (%)	5.0	4.6	0.017
ED LOS (hours)	3.0	3.0	0.742