

**Medline(Ovid)**

1. exp Child, Preschool/
2. INFANT/
3. early childhood.mp. [mp=title, abstract, original title, name of substance word, subject heading word, floating sub-heading word, keyword heading word, protocol supplementary concept word, rare disease supplementary concept word, unique identifier, synonyms]
4. (preschool child* or infant* or prekindergarten or kinder* or child*).mp. [mp=title, abstract, original title, name of substance word, subject heading word, floating sub-heading word, keyword heading word, protocol supplementary concept word, rare disease supplementary concept word, unique identifier, synonyms]
5. 1 or 2 or 3 or 4
6. exp Cost-Benefit Analysis/
7. exp Quality-Adjusted Life Years/
8. (return on invest* or "cost and cost analysis" or economic evaluation or QALY or DALY or "quality adjusted life year*" or ROI or cost benefit*).mp. [mp=title, abstract, original title, name of substance word, subject heading word, floating sub-heading word, keyword heading word, protocol supplementary concept word, rare disease supplementary concept word, unique identifier, synonyms]
9. 6 or 7 or 8
10. 5 and 9
11. ("cost" or "costs").tw.
12. 10 and 11
13. limit 12 to yr="2000 -Current"
14. limit 13 to journal article
15. limit 14 to humans
16. limit 15 to ("all infant (birth to 23 months)" or "newborn infant (birth to 1 month)" or "infant (1 to 23 months)" or "preschool child (2 to 5 years)")

**Embase(Ovid)**

1. exp Child, Preschool/
2. INFANT/
3. early childhood.mp. [mp=title, abstract, heading word, drug trade name, original title, device manufacturer, drug manufacturer, device trade name, keyword, floating subheading word, candidate term word]
4. (preschool child* or infant* or prekindergarten or kinder* or child*).mp. [mp=title, abstract, heading word, drug trade name, original title, device manufacturer, drug manufacturer, device trade name, keyword, floating subheading word, candidate term word]
5. 1 or 2 or 3 or 4
6. exp Cost-Benefit Analysis/
7. exp Quality-Adjusted Life Years/
8. (return on invest* or "cost and cost analysis" or economic evaluation or QALY or DALY or "quality adjusted life year*" or ROI or cost benefit*).mp. [mp=title, abstract, heading word, drug trade name, original title, device manufacturer, drug manufacturer, device trade name, keyword, floating subheading word, candidate term word]
9. 6 or 7 or 8
10. 5 and 9
11. ("cost" or "costs").tw.
12. 10 and 11

13. limit 12 to yr="2000 -Current"
14. limit 13 to journal
15. limit 14 to human
16. limit 15 to (infant or preschool child <1 to 6 years>)

**Psycinfo(Ovid)**

1. early childhood.mp. [mp=title, abstract, heading word, table of contents, key concepts, original title, tests & measures]
2. (preschool child* or infant* or prekindergarten or kinder* or child*).mp. [mp=title, abstract, heading word, table of contents, key concepts, original title, tests & measures]
3. 1 or 2
4. (return on invest* or "cost and cost analysis" or economic evaluation or QALY or DALY or "quality adjusted life year*" or ROI or cost benefit*).mp. [mp=title, abstract, heading word, table of contents, key concepts, original title, tests & measures]
5. 3 and 4
6. cost.mp. or costs.tw. [mp=title, abstract, heading word, table of contents, key concepts, original title, tests & measures]
7. 5 and 6
8. limit 7 to yr="2000 -Current"
9. limit 8 to peer reviewed journal
10. limit 9 to human
11. limit 10 to (100 childhood or 120 neonatal or 140 infancy <2 to 23 mo> or 160 preschool age)

**Eric(ProQuest)**

1. Ab (early childhood or infant* or toddler* or child*) AND ab(cost*)
2. Filter(2000-current date)
3. Filter (Peer reviewed)
4. Filter(scholarly journal articles)
5. Filter(Early Childhood Education or Kindergarten or Preschool education)

**EconLit(EBSCO)**

S8	(AB child* OR AB ( infant or infants ) OR AB ( baby or babies ) OR AB ( preschool or kindergarten or "early childhood education" ) OR AB newborn) AND (S4 AND S7) <b>Expanders</b> - Apply related words <b>Search modes</b> - Boolean/Phrase
S7	AB child* OR AB ( infant or infants ) OR AB ( baby or babies ) OR AB ( preschool or kindergarten or "early childhood education" ) OR AB newborn <b>Limiters</b> - Scholarly (Peer Reviewed) Journals; Published Date: 20000101-20191231 <b>Expanders</b> - Apply related words <b>Search modes</b> - Boolean/Phrase
S6	AB child* OR AB ( infant or infants ) OR AB ( baby or babies ) OR AB ( preschool or kindergarten or "early childhood education" ) OR AB newborn <b>Limiters</b> - Scholarly (Peer Reviewed) Journals <b>Expanders</b> - Apply related words <b>Search modes</b> - Boolean/Phrase

S5	AB child* OR AB ( infant or infants ) OR AB ( baby or babies ) OR AB ( preschool or kindergarten or "early childhood education" ) OR AB newborn <b>Expanders</b> - Apply related words <b>Search modes</b> - Boolean/Phrase
S4	AB ( "cost benefit analysis" or "cost-benefit analysis" or "cost effective analysis" ) OR AB ( "economic outcomes" or "economic evaluation" or "cost effectiveness" ) OR AB cost analysis OR AB economic analysis OR "cost utility" <b>Limiters</b> - Scholarly (Peer Reviewed) Journals; Published Date: 20000101-20191231 <b>Expanders</b> - Apply related words <b>Search modes</b> - Boolean/Phrase
S3	AB ( "cost benefit analysis" or "cost-benefit analysis" or "cost effective analysis" ) OR AB ( "economic outcomes" or "economic evaluation" or "cost effectiveness" ) OR AB cost analysis OR AB economic analysis OR "cost utility" <b>Limiters</b> - Published Date: 20000101-20191231 <b>Expanders</b> - Apply related words <b>Search modes</b> - Boolean/Phrase
S2	AB ( "cost benefit analysis" or "cost-benefit analysis" or "cost effective analysis" ) OR AB ( "economic outcomes" or "economic evaluation" or "cost effectiveness" ) OR AB cost analysis OR AB economic analysis OR "cost utility" <b>Expanders</b> - Apply related words <b>Search modes</b> - Boolean/Phrase
S1	AB ( "cost benefit analysis" or "cost-benefit analysis" or "cost effective analysis" ) OR AB ( "economic outcomes" or "economic evaluation" or "cost effectiveness" ) OR AB cost analysis OR AB economic analysis OR "cost utility" <b>Expanders</b> - Apply related words <b>Search modes</b> - Boolean/Phrase

**PEDE(SickKids)**

The PEDE database will only show less than 300 articles at a time, if more it will cause you to refine your search. Therefore for this database by limiting the years searched

TITLE_ABSTRACT child* and TITLE_ABSTRACT cost* Limiters: neonates (0-1month, infants ( 1 month to 1 year) child 1-12 2000-2017 <b>1401 records, more than 300 please refine your search</b>
TITLE_ABSTRACT child* and TITLE_ABSTRACT cost* Limiters: neonates (0-1month, infants ( 1 month to 1 year) child 1-12 Limited: 2000-03
TITLE_ABSTRACT child* and TITLE_ABSTRACT cost* Limiters: neonates (0-1month, infants ( 1 month to 1 year) child 1-12 Limited:2004-05
TITLE_ABSTRACT child* and TITLE_ABSTRACT cost* Limiters: neonates (0-1month, infants ( 1 month to 1 year) child 1-12 Limited 2006-07
TITLE_ABSTRACT child* and TITLE_ABSTRACT cost* Limiters: neonates (0-1month, infants ( 1 month to 1 year) child 1-12 Limited 2007-10
TITLE_ABSTRACT child* and TITLE_ABSTRACT cost* Limiters: neonates (0-1month, infants ( 1 month to 1 year) child 1-12 Limited 2010-13
TITLE_ABSTRACT child* and TITLE_ABSTRACT cost*

Limiters: neonates (0-1month, infants ( 1 month to 1 year) child 1-12 Limited 2014-16
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TITLE_ABSTRACT child* and TITLE_ABSTRACT cost*
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Limiters: neonates (0-1month, infants ( 1 month to 1 year) child 1-12 Limited 2017
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