

Table S1. Discovery and validation cohorts used in this study.

GSE Number	Tissue	Sepsis (N)	Control (N)	Platform
GSE95233	Whole blood	Septic shock samples (102)	Healthy controls (22)	HG-U133_Plus_2
GSE57065	Whole blood	Septic shock samples (82)	Healthy controls (25)	HG-U133_Plus_2
GSE28750	Whole blood	Sepsis samples (10)	Healthy controls (20)	HG-U133_Plus_2