

## Supplements

Table A. Missing data in SURF

Variables	No. of Missing	Imputed in analysis
Country	0	No
Centre	0	No
Age	0	No
Sex	0	No
PM2.5	0	No
Smoking	84	Yes
Systolic blood pressure (SBP)	93	Yes
Diastolic blood pressure (DBP)	95	Yes
Exercise	127	Yes
Weight	227	Yes
Height	357	Yes
Total cholesterol (TC)	760	Yes
Low-density lipoprotein (LDL)	1254	Yes
High-density lipoprotein (HDL)	1139	Yes
Glucose	1093	Yes