

SUPPLEMENTAL MATERIAL

Table S1. Inclusion and Exclusion Criteria.

Inclusion Criteria for Non-Smokers
No current tobacco product use
Smoked <100 cigarettes in their lifetime
Urinary cotinine level <10 ng/mL
Inclusion Criteria for Combustible Cigarette Users
Smoked ≥100 cigarettes in their lifetime
Current combustible cigarette smoking of ≥ 5 cigarettes/day
Inclusion Criteria for E-Cigarette Users
No current combustible cigarette smoking for ≥3 months
Current e-cigarette smoking of ≥ 5 days/week
Inclusion Criteria for Dual Users
Current e-cigarette smoking of ≥ 5 days/week
Current traditional cigarette smoking of ≥ 5 cigarettes/day
Smoked ≥100 cigarettes in their lifetime
Exclusion Criteria for All Study Participants
No history of diabetes, hypertension, or cardiovascular disease. Fasting blood sugar <100 mg/dL, LDL<130mg/dL, triglycerides <150 mg/dL, blood pressure <140/90 mmHg.
Clinically evident major illness, including cancer, end-stage renal disease, hepatic failure.
Women who are lactating or pregnant. Pregnancy will be excluded by a urine pregnancy test.
