Sham	Buspirone (mg/kg) i.v.					WAY-101635 (mg/kg) i.v.	
	Basal	0.6125	1.25	2.5	5	0.5	1
Firing rate (Hz)	23.0 ± 4.2	23.5 ± 4.5	23.3 ± 4.6	22.6 ± 5.0	23.4 ± 5.2	20.7 ± 5.9	18.1 ± 5.8
Coefficient of variation	27.6 ± 4.7	29.1 ± 4.1	31.7 ± 4.2	34.3 ± 5.1	29.1 ± 2.5	39.0 ± 7.9	45.1 ± 18.4
Neurons exhibiting burst firing pattern (%)	50	75 ^{&}	50	50	62.5	50	40
Number of bursts	4.4 ± 2.6	1.7 ± 0.6	3.4 ± 1.5	7.3 ± 4.1	7.4 ± 4.6	5.0 ± 4.4	5.2 ± 3.4
Duration of burst (ms)	0.5 ± 0.3	0.4 ± 0.2	0.5 ± 0.2	0.8 ± 0.4	0.7 ± 0.4	5.0 ± 4.4	0.6 ± 0.6
Spikes/burst	9.9 ± 6.5	8.3 ± 3.7	9.5 ± 4.9	11.3 ± 5.0	9.0 ± 3.6	1.0 ± 0.9	18.3 ± 16.0
Recurrence of burst (burst/min)	3.0 ± 1.8	1.1 ± 0.4	2.2 ± 1.0	4.6 ± 2.6	4.6 ± 2.8	3.0 ± 2.2	3.2 ± 2.1
Intraburst frequency (spike/s)	27.5 ± 12.7	38.0 ± 13.5	20.6 ± 10.1	23.3 ± 12.8	41.4 ± 16.4	36.1 ± 17.9	20.6 ± 14.5

Supplementary Table 2. Effect of buspirone on firing properties of SNr neurons.

6-OHDA	Buspirone (mg/kg) i.v.					WAY-101635 (mg/kg) i.v.	
	Basal	0.6125	1.25	2.5	5	0.5	1
Firing rate (Hz)	30.1 ± 4.2	26.3 ± 6.0	31.6 ± 4.3	28.1 ± 3.9	28.1 ± 3.9	28.9 ± 5.3	26.6 ± 4.1
Coefficient of variation	44.3 ± 9.5	37.8 ± 6.2	38.5 ± 6.2	38.7 ± 6.9	42.8 ± 10.0	48.9 ± 18.3	48.6 ± 13.6
Neurons exhibiting burst firing pattern (%)	85.7 ^{\$}	71.4	57.1 ^{&}	57.1 ^{&}	42.9 ^{&}	57.1 ^{&}	33.3 ^{&}
Number of bursts	9.0 ± 4.1	7.0 ± 3.8	6.3 ± 3.3	4.4 ± 2.3	4.1 ± 2.5	7.9 ± 3.9	6.8 ± 5.0
Duration of burst (ms)	0.2 ± 0.1	0.1 ± 0.1	0.1 ± 0.0	0.3 ± 0.1	0.5 ± 0.3	0.6 ± 0.2	0.2 ± 0.1
Spikes/burst	7.7 ± 2.2	7.4 ± 2.5	5.8 ± 2.4	11.2 ± 5.1	25.6 ± 18.9	18.4 ± 7.8	5.9 ± 3.7
Recurrence of burst (burst/min)	5.2 ± 2.8	4.4 ± 2.3	$4.0 \pm 2-0$	2.9 ± 1.5	2.7 ± 1.7	5.2 ± 2.6	4.6 ± 3.3
Intraburst frequency (spike/s)	60.3 ± 12.2	53.0 ± 17.2	44.7 ± 17.2	31.2 ± 12.1	25.6 ± 13.9	21.4 ± 8.8	11.0 ± 7.3

6-OHDA L-DOPA	Buspirone (mg/kg) i.v.					WAY-101635 (mg/kg) i.v.	
	Basal	0.6125	1.25	2.5	5	0.5	1
Firing rate (Hz)	27.4 ± 3.4	37.5 ± 6.4	33.9 ± 6.6	31.1 ± 6.7	30.7 ± 6.3	29.5 ± 6.1	36.3 ± 8.1
Coefficient of variation	30.41 ± 5.2	37.0 ± 5.9	44.3 ± 8.3	47.4 ± 9.3	39.1 ± 7.2	38.6 ± 7.7	31.9 ± 6.9
Neurons exhibiting burst firing pattern (%)	75 ^{\$}	37.5 ^{&}	50 ^{&}	50 ^{&}	50 ^{&}	50 ^{&}	12.5 ^{&}
Number of bursts	19.2 ± 16.2	21.5 ± 16.6	28.5 ± 16.6	30.5 ± 16.2	31.2 ± 19.5	28.2 ± 20.8	16.3
Duration of burst (ms)	0.1 ± 0.1	0.1 ± 0.0	0.2 ± 0.1	0.2 ± 0.1	0.1 ± 0.0	0.2 ± 0.1	0.025
N° spikes/burst	9.5 ± 3.7	5.9 ± 3.6	11.7 ± 4.4	8.5 ± 3.5	7.0 ± 3.2	10.4 ± 5.0	3.4
Recurrence of burst (n° burst/min)	11.7 ± 9.7	13.2 ± 9.9	17.6 ± 10.0	18.8 ± 9.7	18.9 ± 11.7	17.3 ± 12.4	9.8
Intraburst frequency (spike/s)	82.5 ± 26.8	49.7 ± 28.4	52.7 ± 26.5	53.6 ± 27.5	52.9 ± 27.2	57.5 ± 25.8	23.2

Data from the sham group (n = 8), 6-OHDA group (n = 7), and 6-OHDA L-DOPA group (n = 8) expressing the firing rate, coefficient of variation, percentage of neurons exhibiting burst firing pattern and burst related parameters defined as number of bursts, mean duration of the burst, mean number of spikes per burst, the recurrence of burst per min, and intraburst frequency or the interval of spike patterns within bursts. Burst activity was detected in the spike train in a period of 90s based following Surprise method. $^{\text{e}}p < 0.05$ vs baseline and $^{\text{s}}p < 0.05$ vs sham (Fisher's exact test).