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Supplementary Information for

A structural framework for unidirectional transport by a bacterial ABC exporter

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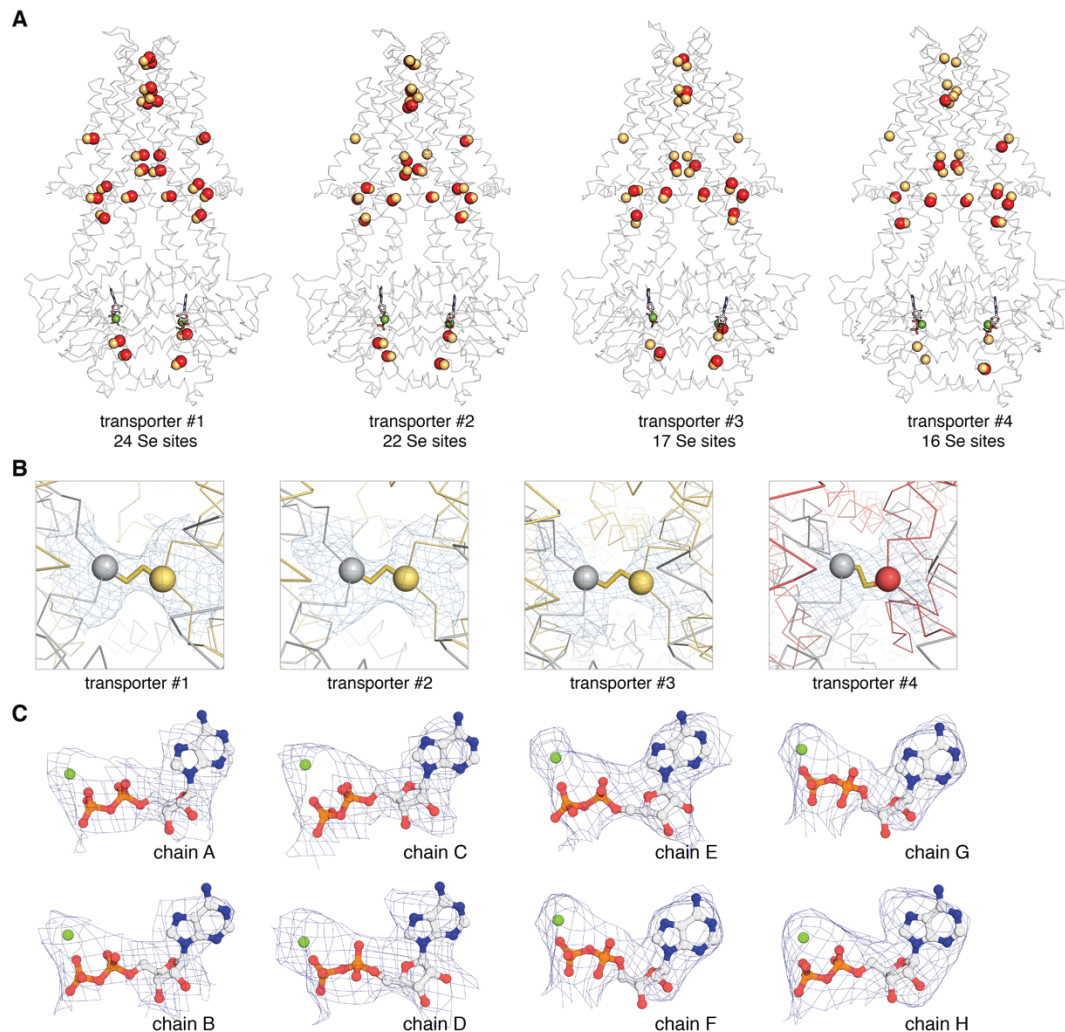


Figure S2. *NaA527C* inward-facing occluded structures. (A) Location of selenium sites in the four transporters present in the selenomethionine-substituted *NaA527C* asymmetric unit. The selenium sites identified in Autosol of Phenix (1) are shown in red spheres, the sulfur atoms of methionine residues from the refined model are shown in yellow spheres, and nucleotides are shown in sticks with Mg^{2+} shown in green spheres. (B) Disulfide bridges in the four transporters in the asymmetric unit. The $C\alpha$ positions corresponding to C527 in the two chains are depicted as grey and yellow spheres for transporters #1-3, and grey and red spheres for transporter #4, separately. (C) Composite omit map showing the electron densities for the bound MgADP in different chains of *NaA527C* in the asymmetric unit.

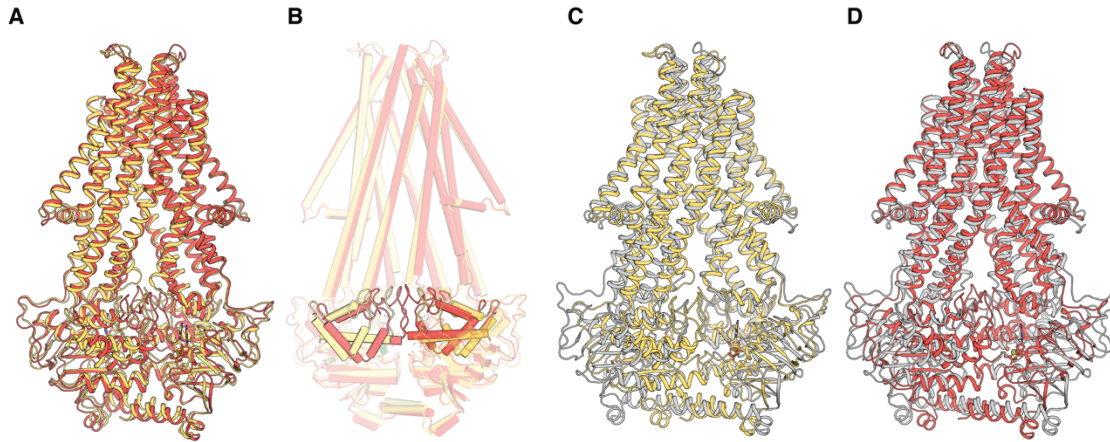


Figure S3. Structural alignments of *NaA527C* in the inward-facing occluded conformations.

(A) Alignment of *NaA527C* inward-facing occluded conformation #1 (yellow) to *NaA527C* inward-facing occluded conformation #2 (red) with an overall rmsd of 1.7 Å. The relative rotation of the α -helical subdomains in the NBDs between the two states is shown in (B). (C) Alignment of *NaA527C* inward-facing occluded conformation #1 (yellow) to *NaAtm1* inward-facing conformation (PDB ID: 4MRN) (grey) with an overall rmsd of 2.1 Å. (D) Alignment of *NaA527C* inward-facing occluded conformation #2 (red) to *NaAtm1* inward-facing conformation (PDB ID: 4MRN) (grey) with an overall rmsd of 4.4 Å. Nucleotides are shown in sticks with Mg^{2+} shown as green spheres.

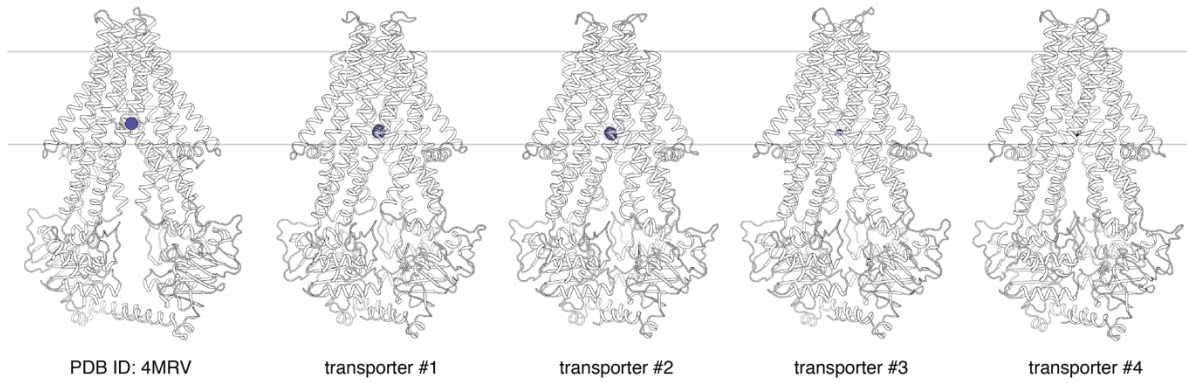


Figure S4. Binding of GS-Hg to NaA527C inward-facing occluded structures. Anomalous electron density maps calculated from data collected at the Hg edge, contoured at the 5σ levels (dark blue) for NaA527C crystallized in the presence of GS-Hg. For comparison, the structure of NaAtm1 with GS-Hg bound (PDB ID: 4MRV) is indicated (left) with mercury shown in purple sphere. Nucleotides are shown in sticks with Mg^{2+} shown as spheres.

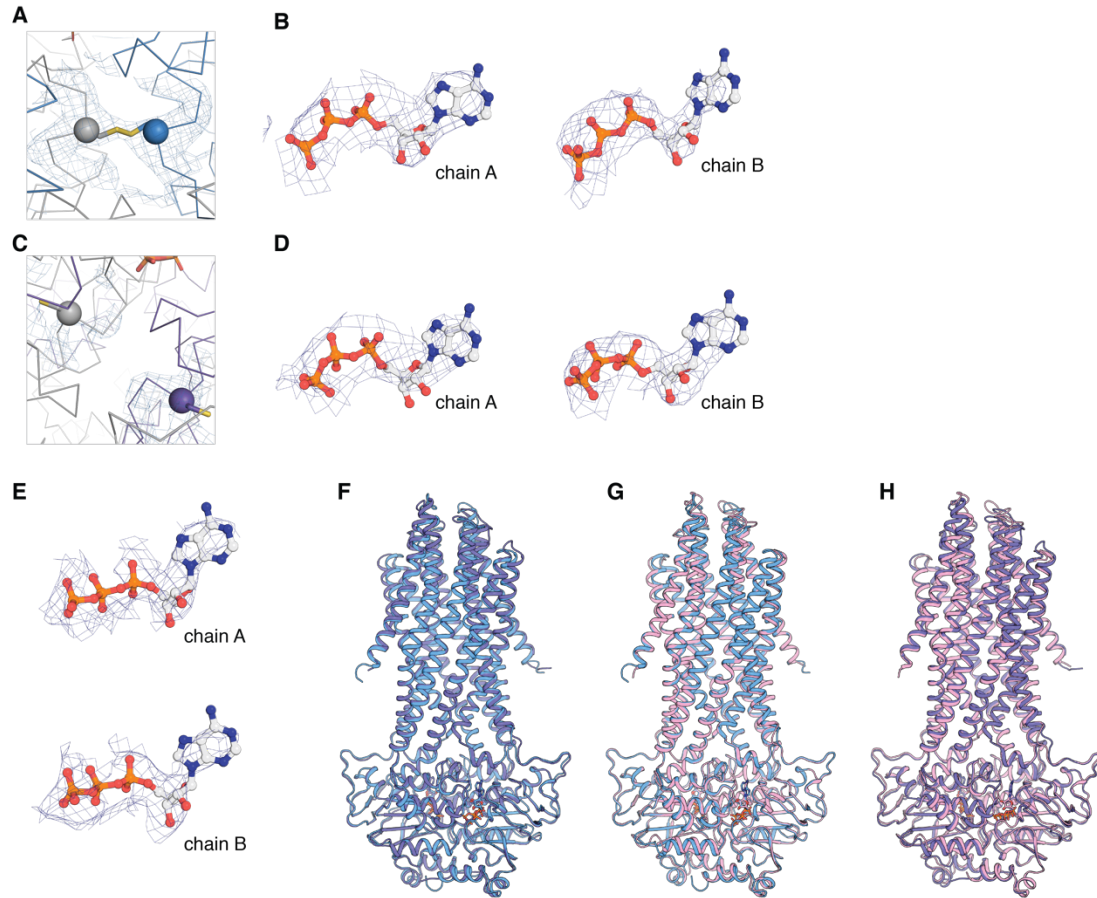


Figure S5. *NaAtm1* in the occluded conformations. (A) Disulfide bridge formed by S526C in the *NaS526C* structure with the $C\alpha$ positions shown as grey and blue spheres. (B) Composite omit map showing the electron densities for the bound ATP in the dimeric *NaS526C* structure. (C) T525C residues in the *NaT525C* occluded structure with the $C\alpha$ positions shown as grey and purple spheres. (D) Composite omit map showing the electron densities for the bound ATP in the dimeric *NaT525C* structure. (E) Composite omit map showing the electron density for the bound ATP in the dimeric *NaE523Q* structure. (F) *NaT525C* overall structural alignment to *NaS526C* with an overall rmsd of 0.5 Å. (G) *NaE523Q* overall structural alignment to *NaS526C* with an overall rmsd of 0.5 Å. (H) *NaE523Q* overall structural alignment to *NaT525C* with an overall rmsd of 0.7 Å. In (F-H), *NaS526C* is colored in blue, *NaT525C* in purple, and *NaE523Q* in pink. Nucleotides are shown in sticks.

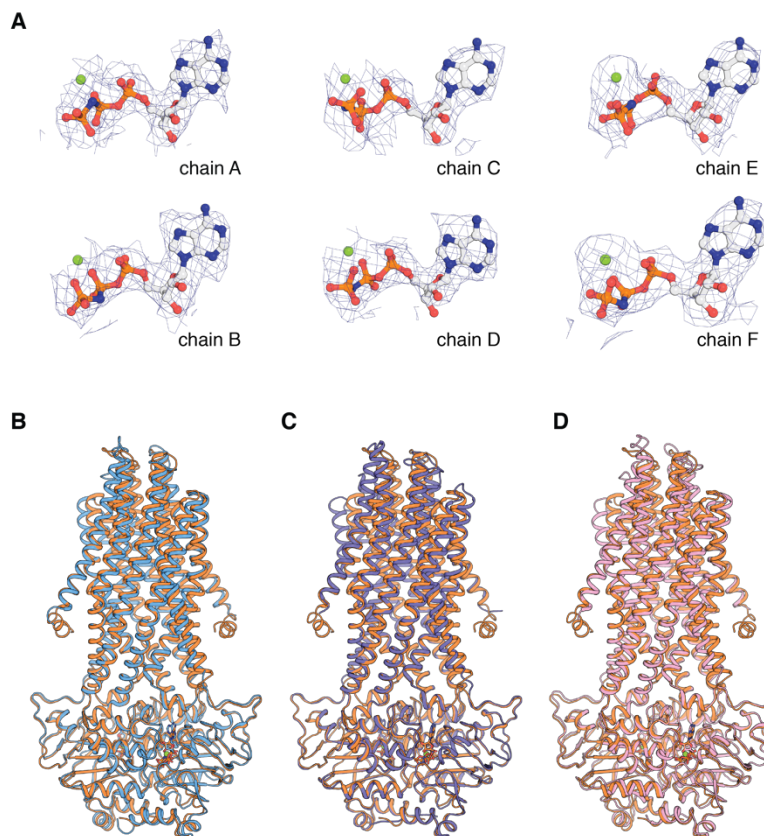


Figure S6. Structural alignments of wild type *NaAtm1* with MgAMPPNP in the occluded conformation. (A) Composite omit map showing the electron densities for the bound MgAMPPNP in the three copies of *NaAtm1* in the asymmetric unit. *NaAtm1* occluded structure alignments to (B) *NaS526C* with an overall rmsd of 1.1 Å, (C) *NaT525C* with an overall rmsd of 0.9 Å, and (D) *NaE523Q* with an overall rmsd of 1.1 Å. In (B-D), *NaAtm1* occluded structure colored in orange, *NaS526C* in blue, *NaT525C* in purple and *NaE523Q* in pink. Nucleotides are shown in sticks with Mg²⁺ shown as green spheres.

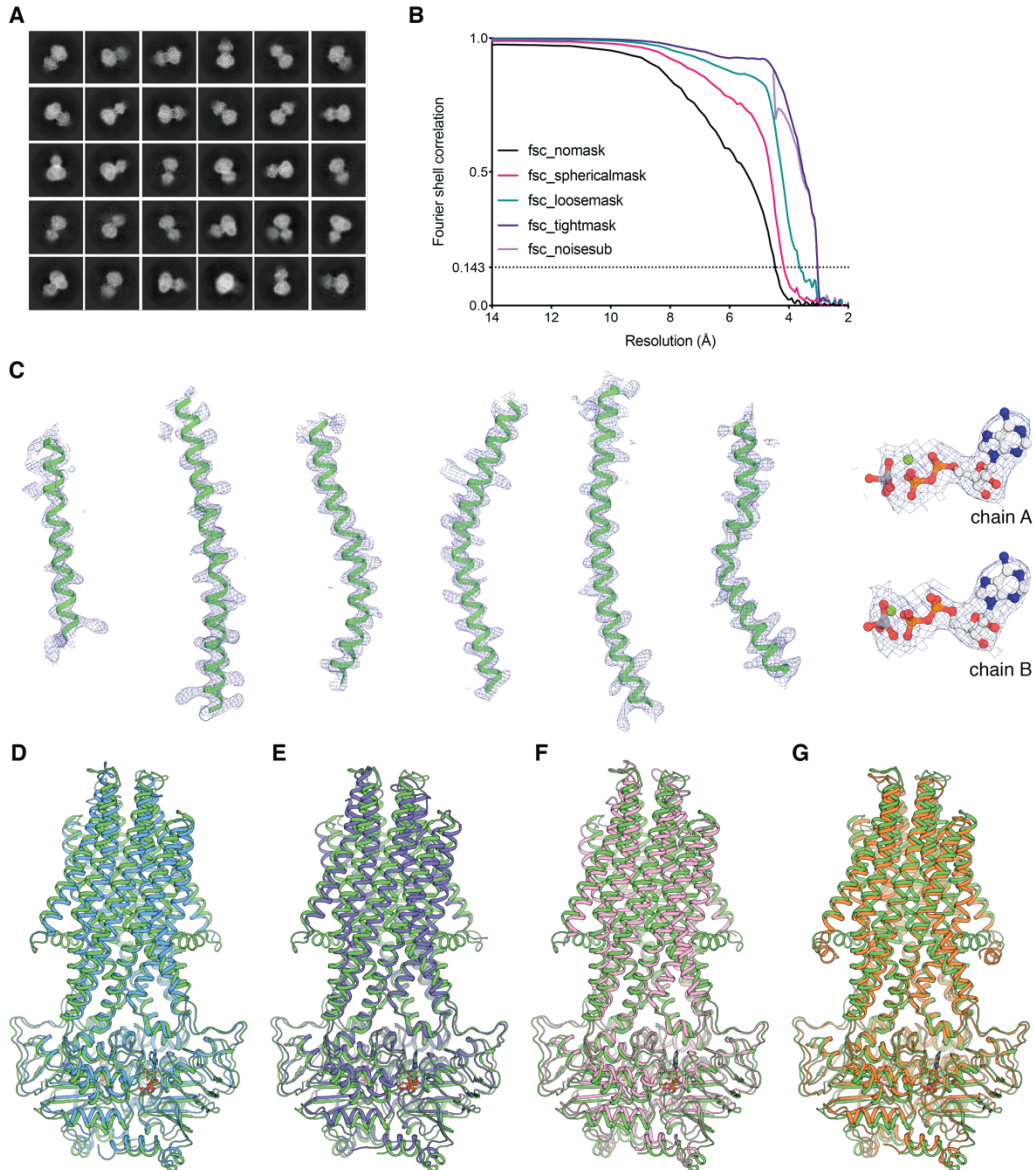


Figure S7. Single particle cryo-EM structure of *NaAtm1* in the closed conformation stabilized with MgADPVO_4 . (A) Examples of 2D classes. (B) Fourier shell correlation (FSC) curve showing the resolution estimate for the final reconstruction, generated from the final refinement in cryoSPARC 2 (2). (C) Density fitting for different TM helices and nucleotides (MgADPVO_4). Overall structural alignments to the occluded crystal structures of (D) *NaS526C*, (E) *NaT525C*, (F) *NaE523Q* and (G) *NaAtm1* occluded with rmsds of 2.0 Å, 2.1 Å, 2.0 Å and 1.7 Å, respectively. In (D-G), the *NaAtm1* closed structure is shown in green, *NaS526C* in blue, *NaT525C* in purple, *NaE523Q* in pink and *NaAtm1* occluded structure is shown in orange. Nucleotides are shown as sticks and Mg^{2+} as green spheres.

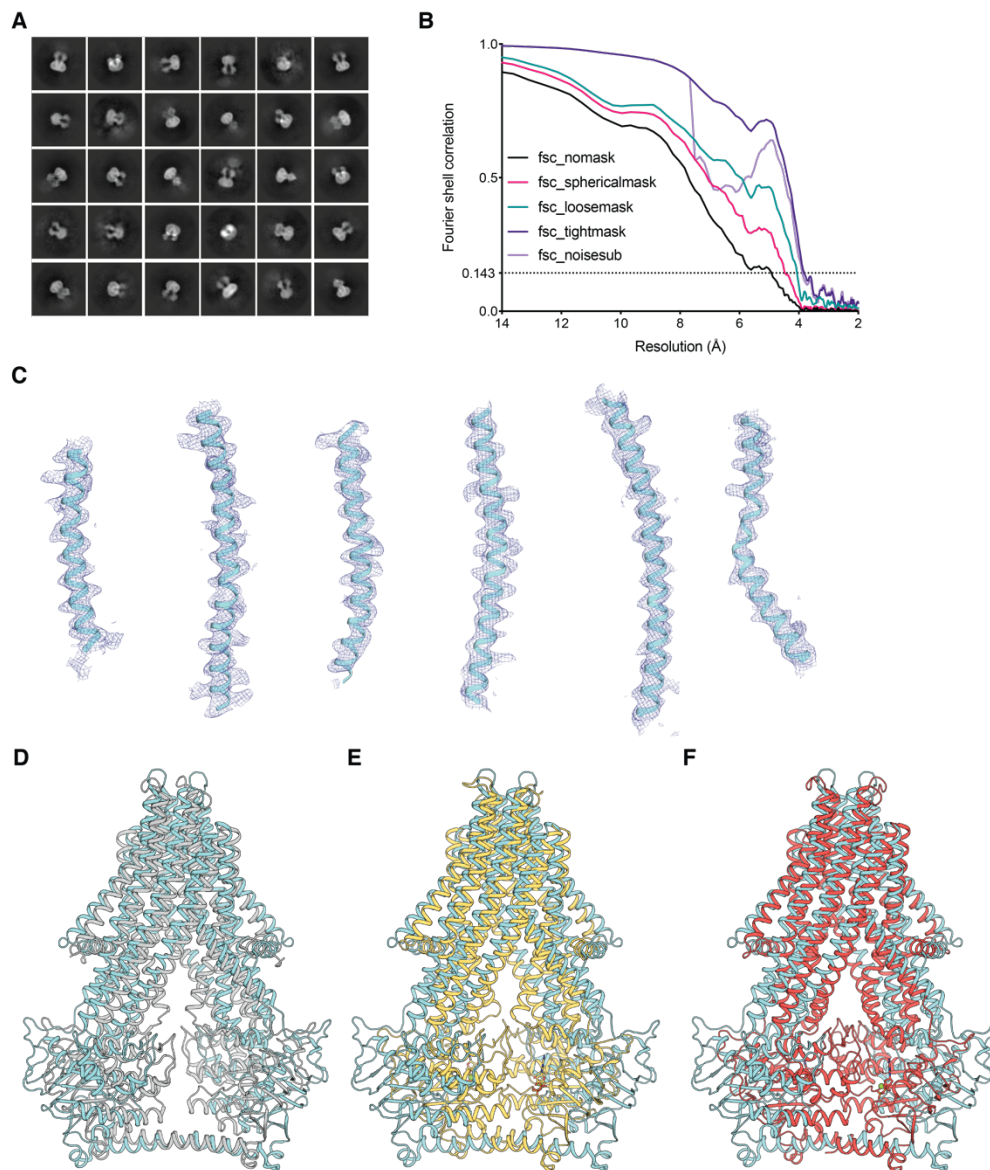


Figure S8. Single particle cryo-EM structure of NaAtm1 in the wide-open inward-facing conformation. (A) Examples of 2D classes. (B) FSC curve showing the resolution estimate for the final reconstruction, generated from the final refinement in cryoSPARC 2 (2). (C) Density fitting for different TM helices. Overall structural alignments of the wide-open inward-facing conformation (cyan) to (D) NaAtm1 inward-facing conformation (PDB ID: 4MRN) (grey), (E) NaA527C inward-facing occluded state #1 (yellow), and (F) NaA527C inward-facing occluded state #2 (red) crystal structures with rmsds of 5.8 Å, 8.9 Å, and 9.3 Å, separately.

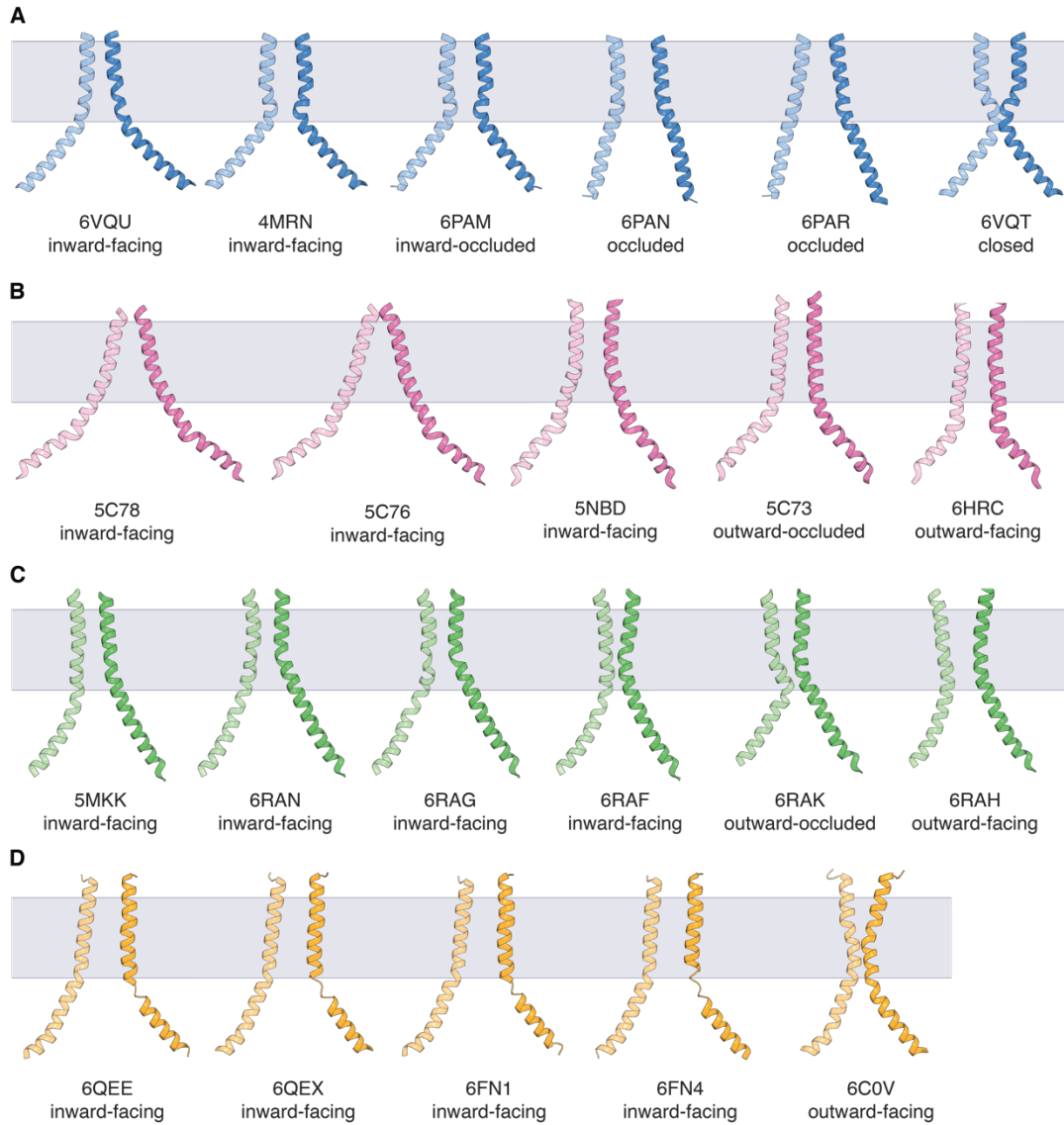


Figure S9. TM6 comparisons for different ABC transporter systems. (A) TM6 (residues 300 to 340) arrangements of representative *NaAtm1* structures. **(B)** TM6 (residues 288 to 335) arrangements of representative *PglK* structures. **(C)** TM6 (residues 290 to 333 of chain A and residues 275 to 319 of chain B) arrangements of representative *TmrAB* structures. **(D)** TM6 (residues 324 to 370 and residues 968 to 1013) arrangements of representative *ABCB1* structures. The corresponding PDB IDs and the conformational states are labeled below the structures.

Table S1. Coupling efficiencies between ATP hydrolysis and substrate translocation for ABC transporters. Coupling efficiencies for different ABC transporter systems (3-17). Coupling efficiencies are either presented in the corresponding reference or calculated based on the reported ATPase and transport activities of the transporter. Coupling efficiency = ATPase activity/transport activity.

Transporters	ATPase activity (nmol/min/mg)	Transport Activity (nmol/min/mg)	Coupling efficiency	References
ABCC3	200	1,200	0.17	Zehnpfennig et al (2009)
MalFGK	~ 1.5 - 3	~0.5 - 2	1.4 - 17	Davidson et al (1990)
OpuA	~80 - 120	~30 - 70	2	Patzlaff et al (2003)
GlnPQ	15 (min ⁻¹)	8.5 (min ⁻¹)	2	Lycklama et al (2018)
Pgp	~750 - 1,300	~500	2	Eytan et al (1996)
ABCG5/8	110	50	2.2	Wang et al (2006)
MalFGK	~1.2 - 8	~0.3 - 2	4 - 10	Dean et al (1989)
Pgp	~110	~6	18	Dong et al (1996)
HisP	580	19	31	Nikaido and Ames (1999)
ABCG2	~750	~22	34	Manolaridis et al (2018)
TmrAB	~1,100	~30	37	Hofmann et al (2019)
BtuCDF	~400	~4	100	Borths et al (2005)
NaAtm1	150	1.5	100	This study
HmuUV	~130	~1.1	120	Woo et al (2012)
MalFGK	4,000	1.2	3,300	Chen et al (2001)
ABCB6	610	0.03	20,000	Chavan et al (2013)

Table S2. Raw ATPase activities of NaAtm1 and variants in both proteoliposomes and detergent. The ATPase activities were measured in triplicate at 10 mM MgATP and 2.5 mM GSSG at 37 °C.

Conditions	Variants				
	NaAtm1	NaA527C	NaS526C	NaT525C	NaE523Q
	In proteoliposomes				
+ 10mM MgATP	51.90	1.26	55.21	13.28	1.22
	77.01	2.97	52.58	15.39	1.86
	67.60	2.93	54.32	13.43	1.00
Average	66 ± 13	2 ± 1	54 ± 1	14 ± 1	1.4 ± 0.4
	In detergent (DDM/C12E8)				
+ 10mM MgATP + 2.5mM GSSG	118.68	7.55	69.50	20.88	-0.08
	179.94	5.66	70.29	21.00	-0.46
	157.94	6.18	68.06	20.55	0.48
Average	152 ± 31	6 ± 1	69 ± 1	20.8 ± 0.2	0.0 ± 0.5
	In detergent (DDM/C12E8)				
+ 10mM MgATP	122.53	11.50	108.90	57.47	5.20
	125.12	13.32	111.60	57.37	5.76
	97.76	12.30	112.40	56.94	3.30
Average	115 ± 15	12.4 ± 0.9	111 ± 2	57.3 ± 0.3	5 ± 1
	In detergent (DDM/C12E8)				
+ 10mM MgATP + 2.5mM GSSG	215.77	14.16	104.30	42.67	3.25
	200.91	15.01	103.80	42.01	4.76
	202.41	15.10	103.20	42.88	4.26
Average	206 ± 8	14.8 ± 0.5	103.8 ± 0.6	42.5 ± 0.5	4.1 ± 0.8

Table S3. Raw transport activities of NaAtm1 and variants. The transport activities for various controls and the different NaAtm1 variants were measured in triplicate at 10 mM MgATP and 2.5 mM GSSG at 37 °C.

Samples	Transport rate (nmol/mg protein) at various time points (min)						Transport rates (nmole/min/mg)
	0	15	30	45	60	75	
NaAtm1 PLS +MgATP +GSSG	28.17	45.49	69.95	81.08	113.06	141.67	1.488
	28.05	49.95	64.09	94.01	125.89	139.62	1.554
	26.57	54.53	77.96	83.45	114.33	149.99	1.528
Average	27.6 ± 0.9	50 ± 5	71 ± 7	86 ± 7	118 ± 7	144 ± 5	1.52 ± 0.03
NaAtm1 PLS +GSSG	26.69	26.22	30.82	34.07	34.73	39.73	0.179
	26.08	28.78	37.44	36.06	38.74	32.31	0.1137
	26.59	30.69	36.27	35.48	31.99	38.69	0.1211
Average	26.5 ± 0.3	29 ± 2	35 ± 4	35 ± 1	35 ± 3	37 ± 4	0.14 ± 0.04
NaAtm1 PLS +MgATP	2.84	1.03	2.95	2.98	1.13	1.48	-0.01235
	3.39	1.59	3.58	2.29	2.17	1.83	-0.01406
	3.39	2.54	4.10	2.08	1.65	-1.82	-0.05857
Average	3.2 ± 0.3	1.7 ± 0.7	3.5 ± 0.6	2.5 ± 0.5	1.7 ± 0.5	0 ± 2	-0.03 ± 0.03
NaAtm1 PLS	3.30	1.80	3.34	2.64	1.48	1.76	-0.01782
	3.39	1.76	3.75	2.18	1.31	1.59	-0.02279
	3.39	0.16	4.03	3.30	2.04	3.95	0.01463
Average	3.4 ± 0.1	1.2 ± 0.9	3.7 ± 0.3	2.7 ± 0.6	1.6 ± 0.4	2 ± 1	-0.01 ± 0.02
Liposomes +GSSG	20.25	22.67	29.57	17.30	20.47	16.88	-0.06808
	14.00	21.70	25.88	18.91	16.76	16.41	-0.01854
	12.87	20.42	29.74	2.07	19.66	19.29	0.004169
Average	16 ± 4	22 ± 1	28 ± 2	13 ± 9	19 ± 2	18 ± 2	-0.03 ± 0.04
NaA527C PLS +MgATP +GSSG	23.88	19.64	31.19	30.18	26.25	37.11	0.1618
	24.36	26.97	32.05	31.50	33.88	35.79	0.1473
	19.28	26.69	33.64	31.78	29.64	35.41	0.1669
Average	23 ± 3	24 ± 4	32 ± 1	31.2 ± 0.9	30 ± 4	36.1 ± 0.9	0.16 ± 0.01
NaS526C PLS +MgATP +GSSG	22.86	42.06	53.21	66.26	77.55	79.59	0.7679
	21.26	41.68	59.75	61.69	84.84	92.92	0.9328
	22.58	37.91	61.09	64.64	82.63	103.12	1.029
Average	22.2 ± 0.9	41 ± 2	58 ± 4	64 ± 2	82 ± 4	92 ± 12	0.9 ± 0.1
NaT525C PLS +MgATP +GSSG	23.32	25.75	15.61	49.92	58.39	63.36	0.6332
	20.60	26.69	40.53	51.72	52.88	37.39	0.3309
	21.82	25.94	39.12	42.16	59.62	57.18	0.535
Average	22 ± 1	26.1 ± 0.5	32 ± 14	48 ± 5	57 ± 4	53 ± 14	0.5 ± 0.2
NaE523Q PLS +MgATP +GSSG	21.82	26.31	30.16	31.69	32.19	32.12	0.1345
	16.01	24.62	30.91	8.99	35.00	33.71	0.1862
	17.88	21.80	23.30	32.07	35.00	34.47	0.2501
Average	19 ± 3	24 ± 2	28 ± 4	24 ± 13	34 ± 2	33 ± 1	0.19 ± 0.06

Table S4. Data collection and refinement statistics of NaA527C.

	NaA527C native	NaA527C SeMet
Beamline	SSRL 12-2	SSRL 12-2
Wavelength (Å)	0.97946	0.97949
Resolution range (Å)	39.37 - 3.70 (3.832 - 3.70)	39.72 - 4.50 (4.66 - 4.50)
Space group	P 1	P 1
Unit cell (Å, °)	129.18 133.61 134.26 110.619 98.282 101.2	129.19 133.14 134.27 109.61 98.51 101.67
Total reflections	603652 (61595)	972530 (99987)
Unique reflections	84628 (7646)	47277 (4667)
Multiplicity	7.1 (7.3)	20.6 (21.4)
Completeness (%)	97.55 (89.28)	99.3 (99.3)
Mean I/sigma(I)	7.31 (0.74)	8.1 (1.4)
Wilson B-factor	141.79	163.64
R-merge	0.167 (3.050)	0.291 (3.241)
R-meas	0.180 (3.283)	0.298 (3.320)
R-pim	0.067 (1.206)	0.066 (0.712)
CC1/2	0.999 (0.412)	0.998 (0.761)
CC*	1.000 (0.764)	
Reflections used in refinement	83473 (7643)	
Reflections used for R-free	4185 (346)	
R-work	0.240 (0.356)	
R-free	0.288 (0.400)	
CC(work)	0.787 (0.709)	
CC(free)	0.841 (0.703)	
Number of non-hydrogen atoms	36839	
macromolecules	36615	
ligands	224	
Protein residues	4722	
RMS (bonds) (Å)	0.004	
RMS (angles) (°)	0.95	
Ramachandran favored (%)	97.95	
Ramachandran allowed (%)	1.96	
Ramachandran outliers (%)	0.09	
Rotamer outliers (%)	0.40	
Clashscore	6.13	
Average B-factor	178.14	
macromolecules	178.04	
ligands	194.08	

**Statistics for the highest-resolution shell are shown in parentheses.

Table S5. Data collection and refinement statistics of NaS526C.

NaS526C SeMet	
Beamline	SSRL 12-2
Wavelength (Å)	0.97938
Resolution range (Å)	39.71 - 3.40 (3.522 - 3.40)
Space group	P 21 21 21
Unit cell (Å, °)	95.5 134.58 190.12 90 90 90
Total reflections	916579 (84633)
Unique reflections	34343 (3016)
Multiplicity	26.7 (25.1)
Completeness (%)	98.64 (89.27)
Mean I/sigma(I)	17.26 (1.19)
Wilson B-factor	138.15
R-merge	0.148 (3.919)
R-meas	0.151 (4.000)
R-pim	0.029 (0.792)
CC1/2	1.000 (0.588)
CC*	1.000 (0.861)
Reflections used in refinement	33962 (3012)
Reflections used for R-free	1696 (153)
R-work	0.192 (0.295)
R-free	0.234 (0.377)
CC(work)	0.727 (0.820)
CC(free)	0.865 (0.750)
Number of non-hydrogen atoms	8921
macromolecules	8859
ligands	62
Protein residues	1147
RMS (bonds) (Å)	0.002
RMS (angles) (°)	0.57
Ramachandran favored (%)	98.77
Ramachandran allowed (%)	1.23
Ramachandran outliers (%)	0.00
Rotamer outliers (%)	0.88
Clashscore	7.07
Average B-factor	196.93
macromolecules	196.93
ligands	197.86

**Statistics for the highest-resolution shell are shown in parentheses.

Table S6. Data collection and refinement statistics of NaT525C.

	NaT525C native	NaT525C SeMet
Beamline	APS GM/CA 23-IDB	APS GM/CA 23-IDB
Wavelength (Å)	1.033202	0.979338
Resolution range (Å)	39.1 - 3.65 (3.78 - 3.65)	39.31 - 3.90 (4.21 - 3.90)
Space group	P 21 21 21	P 21 21 21
Unit cell (Å, °)	94.164 135.415 191.592 90 90 90	93.78 136.37 192.48 90 90 90
Total reflections	246061 (22321)	237126 (49769)
Unique reflections	27912 (2712)	23170 (4675)
Multiplicity	8.8 (8.1)	10.2 (10.6)
Completeness (%)	97.77 (97.54)	99.9 (99.9)
Mean I/sigma(I)	14.33 (1.11)	12.1 (1.6)
Wilson B-factor	172.32	180.32
R-merge	0.076 (2.002)	0.100 (1.852)
R-meas	0.080 (2.146)	0.106 (1.945)
R-pim	0.027 (0.758)	0.033 (0.590)
CC1/2	0.999 (0.634)	1.000 (0.586)
CC*	1.000 (0.881)	
Reflections used in refinement	27348 (2699)	
Reflections used for R-free	1356 (126)	
R-work	0.251 (0.430)	
R-free	0.285 (0.475)	
CC(work)	0.713 (0.364)	
CC(free)	0.877 (0.304)	
Number of non-hydrogen atoms	8835	
macromolecules	8773	
ligands	62	
Protein residues	1135	
RMS (bonds) (Å)	0.003	
RMS (angles) (°)	0.63	
Ramachandran favored (%)	97.70	
Ramachandran allowed (%)	2.30	
Ramachandran outliers (%)	0.00	
Rotamer outliers (%)	0.22	
Clashscore	7.07	
Average B-factor	214.38	
macromolecules	214.56	
ligands	189.06	

**Statistics for the highest-resolution shell are shown in parentheses.

Table S7. Data collection and refinement statistics of NaE523Q.

NaE523Q SeMet	
Beamline	SSRL 12-2
Wavelength (Å)	0.97946
Resolution range (Å)	38.63 - 3.30 (3.419 - 3.30)
Space group	P 21 21 21
Unit cell (Å, °)	89.346 115.354 184.536 90 90 90
Total reflections	387847 (39220)
Unique reflections	29277 (2861)
Multiplicity	13.2 (13.6)
Completeness (%)	99.32 (98.72)
Mean I/sigma(I)	11.11 (1.01)
Wilson B-factor	103.58
R-merge	0.190 (2.680)
R-meas	0.200 (2.784)
R-pim	0.054 (0.748)
CC1/2	1.000 (0.700)
CC*	1.000 (0.908)
Reflections used in refinement	29179 (2845)
Reflections used for R-free	1434 (127)
R-work	0.234 (0.330)
R-free	0.300 (0.439)
CC(work)	0.684 (0.848)
CC(free)	0.827 (0.615)
Number of non-hydrogen atoms	8842
macromolecules	8780
ligands	62
Protein residues	1136
RMS (bonds) (Å)	0.002
RMS (angles) (°)	0.63
Ramachandran favored (%)	97.52
Ramachandran allowed (%)	2.48
Ramachandran outliers (%)	0.00
Rotamer outliers (%)	1.77
Clashscore	8.24
Average B-factor	134.03
macromolecules	133.82
ligands	163.57

**Statistics for the highest-resolution shell are shown in parentheses.

Table S8. Data collection and refinement statistics of NaAtm1.

	<i>NaAtm1 native</i>	<i>NaAtm1 SeMet</i>
Beamline	SSRL 12-2	SSRL 12-2
Wavelength (Å)	0.97946	0.9793
Resolution range (Å)	39.33 - 3.35 (3.47 - 3.35)	39.85 - 3.60 (3.67 - 3.60)
Space group	P 21	P 21
Unit cell (Å, °)	169.648 92.498 237.691 90 110.34 90	170.10 92.21 237.47 90 110.58 90
Total reflections	686114 (60885)	559063 (30390)
Unique reflections	98507 (9041)	79094 (4376)
Multiplicity	7.0 (6.4)	7.1 (6.9)
Completeness (%)	97.85 (91.11)	98.1 (95.8)
Mean I/sigma(I)	9.43 (0.97)	7.5 (1.1)
Wilson B-factor	91.20	94.99
R-merge	0.174 (1.768)	0.211 (1.942)
R-meas	0.189 (1.927)	0.228 (2.100)
R-pim	0.071 (0.754)	0.086 (0.787)
CC1/2	0.999 (0.530)	0.994 (0.466)
CC*	1.000 (0.832)	
Reflections used in refinement	97914 (9035)	
Reflections used for R-free	4897 (425)	
R-work	0.254 (0.353)	
R-free	0.282 (0.365)	
CC(work)	0.740 (0.685)	
CC(free)	0.529 (0.606)	
Number of non-hydrogen atoms	26975	
macromolecules	26783	
ligands	192	
Protein residues	3464	
RMS (bonds) (Å)	0.003	
RMS (angles) (°)	0.60	
Ramachandran favored (%)	97.35	
Ramachandran allowed (%)	2.59	
Ramachandran outliers (%)	0.06	
Rotamer outliers (%)	0.58	
Clashscore	8.33	
Average B-factor	120.02	
macromolecules	120.15	
ligands	101.67	

**Statistics for the highest-resolution shell are shown in parentheses.

Table S9. Cryo-EM data collection, refinement and validation statistics

	Closed	Inward-facing
Data Collection and processing		
Microscope	Titan Krios at S2C2	Titan Krios at Caltech Cryo-EM facility
Camera	Gatan K3	Gatan K2 Summit
Magnification	x29,000	x165,000
Voltage (keV)	300	300
Exposure (e/Å ²)	48.6	36
Pixel size (Å)	0.852	0.834
Defocus Range (µm)	- 1.7 to -2.4	- 1.0 to -3.5
Initial Particle Image (no.)	3,978,816	1,145,444
Final Particle Image (no.)	169,278	102,076
Symmetry Imposed	C2	C2
Map Resolution (Å)	3.03	3.88
FSC Threshold	0.143	0.143
Map Resolution Range (Å)	2.8-3.8	3.8 - 4.5
Refinement		
Initial Model Used	PDB ID: 6PAR	PDB ID: 4MRN
Model Resolution (Å)	3.0	3.9
FSC Threshold	0.143	0.143
Map Sharpening B-factor (Å ²)	-86	-121
Model composition		
non-hydrogen atoms	9144	9156
protein residues	1168	1178
ligands	ADP: 2; MG: 2; VO4:2	-
Average B-factors (Å²)		
protein	94.1	22.5
ligands	86.7	-
R.m.s. deviations		
Bond length (Å)	0.005	0.007
Bond angles (°)	0.967	0.929
Validation		
MolProbity score	2.2	1.67
Clashscore	10.2	5.1
Rotamer outliers	4.9	1.7
Ramachandran plot		
Ramachandran favored (%)	97.3	96.6
Ramachandran allowed (%)	2.7	3.4
Ramachandran outliers (%)	0	0

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