

Body	Alternative names/examples	Localization	Function	References
P-body	Processing body, GW body, decapping bodies	Cytoplasm	mRNA decay, mRNA silencing	1
U-body	Uridine-rich snRNP body	Cytoplasm	Storage/assembly of snRNPs	3
Balbiani body		Cytoplasm, germ cells	Storage	4,5
Germ granules	P-granule, nuage, chromatoid bodies, Balbiani body	Cytoplasm, germ cells	Storage?	6-8
RNA transport granules	neuronal RNA granule	Cytoplasm, neurons	mRNA storage/transport	9
Synaptic densities	Postsynaptic densities	Cytoplasm, neurons	Neurotransmission	10,11
Stress granule	NA	Cytoplasm, upon stress	Translational regulation/mRNA storage	1
Nuclear pore complex	NA	Nuclear membrane	Nuclear import/export	12
Cajal body	NA	Nucleus	Assembly and/or modification of splicing machinery	13,14
Cleavage body	NA	Nucleus	mRNA processing	15
Gem	Gemini of Cajal bodies	Nucleus	Storage?; aid histone mRNA processing	16,17
Nuclear speckles	splicing factor compartments (SF compartments), interchromatin granule clusters (IGCs), B snurposomes	Nucleus	mRNA splicing	18
Nucleolus	NA	Nucleus	Ribosome biogenesis	19-21
OPT domain	NA	Nucleus	Transcriptional regulation	22,23
PcG body	Polycomb group bodies	Nucleus	Transcriptional repression	24
Perinucleolar compartment	NA	Nucleus	Associated with malignancy	25
PML bodies	nuclear domain 10 (ND10), Kremer bodies, PML oncogenic domains	Nucleus	Transcriptional regulation; apoptosis signaling; antiviral defense	26
Histone locus body (HLB)	NA	Nucleus	Histone mRNA biogenesis	14,27
Paraspeckles	NA	Nucleus	RNA processing?	28,29
Focal adhesions	NA	Plasma membrane	Cell adhesion/migration	30
Nephrin clusters	NA	Plasma membrane	Glomerular filtration barrier	31-33
TCR clusters	NA	Plasma membrane	Immune synapse	34,35
Podosomes	NA	Plasma membrane	Cell adhesion/migration	36
Actin patches	NA	Plasma membrane	Endocytosis	2

NA, not applicable

Table: Various biomolecular condensates and their functions

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