

Supplementary Table SI. Data from 101 worldwide nations.

Nation	Total confirmed cases	Total population (thousands)	Cases per 100,000 population	Total deaths	Case fatality (%)	Blood-group O-Rh(+) (%)	Blood-group A-Rh(+) (%)	Blood-group B-Rh(+) (%)	Blood-group AB-Rh(+) (%)
	25/6/2020*	2018†		25/6/2020*					
Albania	2,192	2,883	76.0	48	2.2	28.85	34.45	15.66	10.29
Argentina	47,216	44,361	106.4	1,085	2.3	45.40	34.26	8.59	2.64
Armenia	22,488	2,952	761.8	397	1.8	29.00	46.30	12.00	5.60
Australia	7,521	24,898	30.2	103	1.4	40.00	31.00	8.00	2.00
Austria	17,384	8,891	195.5	693	4.0	30.00	33.00	12.00	6.00
Bahrain	23,570	1,569	1502.2	69	0.3	48.48	19.35	22.61	3.67
Bangladesh	122,660	161,377	76.0	1,582	1.3	31.18	21.44	34.58	8.85
Belgium	60,898	11,482	530.4	9,722	16.0	38.00	34.00	8.50	4.10
Bolivia (Plurinational State of)	26,389	11,353	232.4	846	3.2	51.62	29.45	10.11	1.15
Bosnia and Herzegovina	3,675	3,324	110.6	172	4.7	31.00	36.00	12.00	6.00
Brazil	1,145,906	209,469	547.1	52,645	4.6	36.00	34.00	8.00	2.50
Bulgaria	4,242	7,052	60.2	209	4.9	28.00	37.00	13.00	7.00
Cambodia	130	16,250	0.8	0	0.0	46.70	27.20	18.50	4.90
Cameroon	12,270	25,216	48.7	313	2.6	42.80	38.80	12.00	3.30
Canada	101,963	37,075	275.0	8,454	8.3	39.00	36.00	7.60	2.50
Chile	254,416	18,729	1358.4	431	0.2	85.60	8.70	3.35	0.99
China	85,119	1,435,651	5.9	4,647	5.5	47.70	27.80	18.90	5.00
Colombia	73,572	49,661	148.1	2,404	3.3	61.30	26.11	2.28	1.47
Croatia	2,388	4,156	57.5	107	4.5	29.00	36.00	15.00	5.00
Cuba	2,319	11,338	20.5	85	3.7	45.55	32.77	9.47	2.35
Cyprus	991	1,189	83.3	19	1.9	35.22	40.35	11.11	4.72
Czechia	10,777	10,666	101.0	343	3.2	27.00	36.00	15.00	7.00
Democratic Republic of the Congo	6,212	5,244	118.5	141	2.3	59.50	21.30	15.20	2.40
Denmark	12,615	5,752	219.3	603	4.8	35.00	37.00	8.00	4.00
Dominican Republic	28,631	10,627	269.4	691	2.4	46.20	26.40	16.90	3.10
Ecuador	52,334	17,084	306.3	309	0.6	75.00	14.00	7.10	0.50
Egypt	59,561	98,424	60.5	2,450	4.1	52.00	24.00	12.40	3.80
El Salvador	5,150	6,421	80.2	119	2.3	62.00	23.00	11.00	1.00
Estonia	1,983	1,323	149.9	69	3.5	29.50	30.80	20.79	6.40
Ethiopia	5,034	109,224	4.6	78	1.5	39.00	28.00	21.00	5.00
Fiji	18	883	2.0	0	0.0	43.00	33.30	16.50	4.80
Finland	7,167	5,523	129.8	327	4.6	27.00	38.00	15.00	7.00
France	155,087	64,991	238.6	29,655	19.1	36.00	37.00	9.00	3.00
Germany	192,079	83,124	231.1	8,927	4.6	35.00	37.00	9.00	4.00
Ghana	15,013	29,767	50.4	95	0.6	53.80	17.60	18.30	2.80
Greece	3,310	10,522	31.5	190	5.7	37.40	32.90	11.00	3.70
Guinea	5,174	12,414	41.7	29	0.6	46.88	21.64	22.86	4.52
Honduras	13,943	9,588	145.4	405	2.9	57.50	27.00	7.80	2.50
Hungary	4,114	9,708	42.4	576	14.0	27.00	33.00	16.00	8.00
Iceland	1,827	337	542.1	10	0.5	47.60	26.40	9.30	1.60
India	473,105	1,352,642	35.0	14,894	3.1	27.85	20.80	38.13	8.93
Indonesia	49,009	267,671	18.3	2,573	5.3	36.82	25.87	28.85	7.96
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	212,501	81,800	259.8	9,996	4.7	33.50	27.00	22.20	7.00
Iraq	36,702	38,434	95.5	1,330	3.6	32.20	25.00	25.60	7.40
Ireland	25,396	4,819	527.0	1,726	6.8	47.00	26.00	9.00	2.00
Israel	21,597	8,382	257.7	308	1.4	32.00	34.00	17.00	7.00
Italy	239,410	60,627	394.9	34,644	14.5	40.00	36.00	7.50	2.50

Jamaica	670	2,935	22.8	10	1.5	47.00	23.00	20.00	3.00
Japan	18,110	127,202	14.2	968	5.3	29.90	39.80	19.90	9.90
Kazakhstan	19,285	18,320	105.3	136	0.7	30.70	29.80	24.20	8.30
Kenya	5,206	51,393	10.1	130	2.5	45.60	25.20	21.10	4.20
Latvia	1,111	1,928	57.6	30	2.7	30.60	31.00	17.00	6.00
Lebanon	1,644	6,859	24.0	33	2.0	38.40	32.30	9.40	3.20
Libya	639	6,679	9.6	18	2.8	42.64	28.86	11.16	4.50
Lithuania	1,804	2,801	64.4	78	4.3	36.00	33.00	11.00	4.00
Luxembourg	4,140	604	685.4	110	2.7	35.00	37.00	9.00	4.00
Malaysia	8,596	31,528	27.3	121	1.4	34.32	30.35	27.36	7.46
Mauritania	3,292	4,403	74.8	114	3.5	46.30	26.68	17.46	3.85
Mauritius	341	1,267	26.9	10	2.9	38.30	26.00	25.00	6.70
Mexico	191,410	126,191	151.7	23,377	12.2	55.79	29.90	8.00	1.63
Mongolia	215	3,170	6.8	0	0.0	56.40	27.70	10.90	4.96
Morocco	10,907	36,029	30.3	216	2.0	42.30	29.80	14.30	4.10
Myanmar	293	53,708	0.5	6	2.0	35.70	23.80	32.70	6.95
Nepal	10,728	28,096	38.2	24	0.2	35.20	28.30	27.10	8.60
Netherlands	49,804	17,060	291.9	6,097	12.2	39.50	35.00	6.70	2.50
New Zealand	1,169	4,743	24.6	22	1.9	38.00	32.00	9.00	3.00
Nigeria	22,020	195,875	11.2	542	2.5	51.30	22.40	20.70	2.60
North Macedonia	5,450	2,083	261.6	259	4.8	29.36	38.45	13.08	6.54
Norway	8,777	5,338	164.4	249	2.8	34.00	42.50	6.80	3.40
Pakistan	192,970	212,228	90.9	3,903	2.0	24.63	20.60	34.43	9.52
Papua New Guinea	10	8,606	0.1	0	0.0	48.00	37.20	9.60	2.80
Peru	260,810	31,989	815.3	8,404	3.2	70.00	18.40	7.80	1.60
Philippines	32,295	106,651	30.3	1,204	3.7	36.90	28.90	26.90	6.97
Poland	32,821	37,922	86.5	1,396	4.3	26.60	31.26	15.73	6.75
Portugal	40,104	10,256	391.0	1,543	3.8	36.20	39.80	6.60	2.90
Republic of Korea	12,563	51,172	24.6	282	2.2	36.60	32.80	21.00	9.00
Republic of Moldova	15,078	4,052	372.1	502	3.3	28.50	31.80	17.60	7.00
Romania	24,826	19,506	127.3	1,555	6.3	28.00	37.00	14.00	7.00
Russian Federation	613,994	145,734	421.3	8,605	1.4	46.00	31.00	9.00	2.10
Saudi Arabia	167,267	33,703	496.3	1,387	0.8	48.00	24.00	17.00	4.00
Serbia	13,235	8,803	150.3	263	2.0	31.92	35.28	12.60	4.20
Singapore	42,623	5,758	740.2	26	0.1	43.60	23.90	24.40	6.00
Slovakia	1,607	5,453	29.5	28	1.7	27.20	35.70	15.30	6.80
Slovenia	1,541	2,078	74.2	111	7.2	31.00	33.00	12.00	6.00
South Africa	111,796	57,793	193.4	2,205	2.0	39.00	32.00	12.00	3.00
Spain	247,086	46,693	529.2	28,327	11.5	36.00	34.00	8.00	2.50
Sudan	1,930	41,802	4.6	36	1.9	48.00	27.70	15.20	2.80
Sweden	62,324	9,972	625.0	5,209	8.4	32.00	37.00	10.00	5.00
Switzerland	31,293	8,526	367.0	1,681	5.4	26.00	37.00	13.00	7.00
Syrian Arab Republic	231	16,945	1.4	7	3.0	43.00	30.00	14.00	3.70
Thailand	3,158	69,428	4.5	58	1.8	40.80	16.90	36.80	4.97
Turkey	191,657	82,340	232.8	5,025	2.6	29.80	37.80	14.20	7.20
Uganda	805	42,729	1.9	0	0.0	43.70	39.00	10.70	3.90
Ukraine	40,008	44,246	90.4	1,067	2.7	32.00	34.00	15.00	5.00
United Arab Emirates	46,133	9,631	479.0	307	0.7	44.10	21.90	20.80	4.30
United Kingdom	306,866	67,142	457.0	43,081	14.0	37.00	35.00	8.00	3.00
United States of America	2,329,463	327,096	712.2	120,955	5.2	37.40	35.70	8.50	3.40
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	4,186	28,887	14.5	35	0.8	58.50	28.30	5.30	1.80
Viet Nam	352	95,546	0.4	0	0.0	41.70	21.90	30.80	4.98

Yemen	1,019	28,499	3.6	275	27.0	47.84	27.50	15.32	2.14
Zambia	1,489	17,352	8.6	18	1.2	63.30	18.50	14.60	0.99

Supplementary Table S1. (Continued)

Nation	Population ages 0-14 (%)	Population ages ≥65 (%)	Hypertension (%)	Obesity (%)	Diabetes (%)	Tobacco-use (%)	Total pure-alcohol consumption (L/capita)	Life expectancy at birth (years)
	2018‡	2018‡	2015†	2016†	2019‡	2018†	2018†	2016†
Albania	18	14	29.0	21.7	9.0	29.2	7.2	76.4
Argentina	25	11	22.6	28.3	5.9	21.8	9.7	76.9
Armenia	21	11	25.5	20.2	6.1	26.7	5.5	74.8
Australia	19	16	15.2	29.0	5.6	16.2	10.5	82.9
Austria	14	19	21.0	20.1	6.6	29.1	12.0	81.8
Bahrain	19	2	21.4	29.8	15.6	25.1	1.1	79.1
Bangladesh	28	5	24.7	3.6	9.2	39.1	0.0	72.7
Belgium	17	19	17.5	22.1	4.6	25.0	11.1	81.1
Bolivia (Plurinational State of)	31	7	17.9	20.2	6.8	N/A	4.4	71.5
Bosnia and Herzegovina	15	16	30.8	17.9	9.0	38.3	7.1	77.3
Brazil	21	9	23.3	22.1	10.4	16.5	7.4	75.1
Bulgaria	15	21	28.4	25.0	6.0	38.9	12.7	74.9
Cambodia	31	5	26.1	3.9	6.4	21.8	6.6	69.4
Cameroon	43	3	24.8	11.4	6.0	9.3	5.6	58.1
Canada	16	17	13.2	29.4	7.6	17.5	8.9	82.8
Chile	20	12	20.9	28.0	8.6	44.7	9.1	79.5
China	18	11	19.2	6.2	9.2	24.7	7.0	76.4
Colombia	23	8	19.2	22.3	7.4	7.9	5.7	75.1
Croatia	15	20	32.4	24.4	5.4	36.6	9.2	78.2
Cuba	16	15	19.0	24.6	9.6	27.1	5.8	79.0
Cyprus	17	14	19.8	21.8	9.0	36.7	10.8	80.7
Czechia	16	19	27.9	26.0	7.0	31.5	14.4	79.1
Democratic Republic of the Congo	42	3	26.2	6.7	6.0	16.1	9.3	64.3
Denmark	16	20	20.6	19.7	8.3	18.6	10.3	81.2
Dominican Republic	28	7	21.5	27.6	8.6	9.4	6.7	73.5
Ecuador	28	7	17.9	19.9	5.5	N/A	4.2	76.5
Egypt	34	5	25.0	32.0	17.2	21.4	0.4	70.5
El Salvador	27	8	18.7	24.6	8.8	12.7	3.9	73.7
Estonia	16	20	27.4	21.2	4.2	30.5	9.2	77.8
Ethiopia	41	4	30.3	4.5	4.3	4.6	2.4	65.5
Fiji	30	5	21.7	30.2	14.7	26.7	3.3	69.9
Finland	16	22	19.4	22.2	5.6	19.7	10.8	81.4
France	18	20	22.0	21.6	4.8	34.6	12.3	82.9
Germany	14	21	19.9	22.3	10.4	28.0	12.9	80.9
Ghana	38	3	23.7	10.9	2.5	3.7	2.8	63.4
Greece	14	22	19.1	24.9	4.7	39.1	10.2	81.1
Guinea	44	3	30.3	7.7	2.4	N/A	1.1	59.8
Honduras	32	5	21.4	21.4	7.3	N/A	3.8	75.2
Hungary	14	19	30.0	26.4	6.9	30.6	11.3	76.0
Iceland	20	15	19.7	21.9	5.8	13.8	9.1	82.4
India	27	6	25.8	3.9	10.4	27.0	5.5	68.8
Indonesia	27	6	23.8	6.9	6.3	37.9	0.6	69.3
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	24	6	19.7	25.8	9.6	14.0	1.0	75.7
Iraq	38	3	25.2	30.4	8.8	22.2	0.4	69.9
Ireland	21	14	19.7	25.3	3.2	23.6	12.9	81.5
Israel	28	12	16.6	26.1	9.7	25.5	4.2	82.3
Italy	13	23	21.2	19.9	5.0	23.4	7.8	82.7

Jamaica	24	9	21.8	24.7	11.3	11.0	4.2	76.0
Japan	13	28	17.6	4.3	5.6	21.9	8.0	84.2
Kazakhstan	28	7	27.1	21.0	6.1	24.4	4.8	71.1
Kenya	40	2	26.7	7.1	3.1	11.8	2.8	66.7
Latvia	16	20	29.4	23.6	5.0	36.7	12.8	75.1
Lebanon	26	7	20.7	32.0	11.2	42.6	1.7	76.3
Libya	28	4	23.7	32.5	10.2	N/A	0.1	71.9
Lithuania	15	20	29.3	26.3	3.8	27.1	13.2	75.0
Luxembourg	16	14	21.9	22.6	5.0	21.7	12.9	82.5
Malaysia	24	7	22.9	15.6	16.7	21.8	0.9	75.3
Mauritania	40	3	31.7	12.7	7.1	N/A	0.1	63.9
Mauritius	18	11	25.0	10.8	22.0	26.9	4.3	74.8
Mexico	27	7	19.7	28.9	13.5	13.9	5.0	76.6
Mongolia	30	4	29.0	20.6	4.7	27.6	8.2	69.8
Morocco	27	7	26.1	26.1	7.0	14.7	0.7	76.0
Myanmar	26	6	24.6	5.8	3.9	45.5	5.1	66.8
Nepal	30	6	29.4	4.1	7.2	31.9	2.1	70.2
Netherlands	16	19	18.7	20.4	5.4	23.4	9.6	81.6
New Zealand	20	16	16.2	30.8	6.2	14.8	10.6	82.2
Nigeria	44	3	23.9	8.9	3.1	4.8	10.8	55.2
North Macedonia	17	14	28.5	22.4	9.3	N/A	6.2	N/A
Norway	18	17	19.7	23.1	5.3	18.4	7.4	82.5
Pakistan	35	4	30.5	8.6	19.9	20.0	0.3	66.5
Papua New Guinea	36	3	25.6	21.3	17.9	N/A	1.4	65.9
Peru	26	8	13.7	19.7	6.6	9.6	6.4	75.9
Philippines	31	5	22.6	6.4	7.1	24.3	6.9	69.3
Poland	15	18	28.7	23.1	6.1	26.0	11.7	77.7
Portugal	13	22	24.4	20.8	9.8	27.9	12.0	81.4
Republic of Korea	13	14	11.0	4.7	6.9	22.0	9.7	82.7
Republic of Moldova	16	11	29.8	18.9	5.7	25.3	11.4	71.5
Romania	16	18	30.0	22.5	6.9	25.5	11.7	75.2
Russian Federation	18	15	27.2	23.1	6.1	28.3	11.2	72.0
Saudi Arabia	25	3	23.3	35.4	15.8	16.6	0.2	74.8
Serbia	16	18	29.5	21.5	9.0	40.6	8.7	76.3
Singapore	12	11	14.6	6.1	2.4	16.5	2.0	82.9
Slovakia	15	16	28.5	20.5	6.5	32.3	11.1	77.4
Slovenia	15	20	30.5	20.2	5.9	22.7	11.9	80.9
South Africa	29	5	26.9	28.3	12.7	31.4	9.5	63.6
Spain	15	19	19.2	23.8	6.9	27.9	12.7	83.0
Sudan	41	4	N/A	N/A	22.1	N/A	0.5	65.1
Sweden	18	20	19.3	20.6	4.8	28.8	8.9	82.3
Switzerland	15	19	18.0	19.5	5.7	25.1	11.5	83.3
Syrian Arab Republic	31	5	24.5	27.8	13.5	N/A	0.2	63.8
Thailand	17	12	22.3	10.0	7.0	22.8	8.3	75.5
Turkey	25	8	20.3	32.1	11.1	29.3	2.0	76.4
Uganda	47	2	27.3	5.3	2.5	9.8	15.1	62.5
Ukraine	16	16	27.1	24.1	6.1	25.5	8.3	72.5
United Arab Emirates	15	1	21.1	31.7	16.3	18.2	3.9	77.2
United Kingdom	18	18	15.2	27.8	3.9	19.2	11.4	81.4
United States of America	19	16	12.9	36.2	10.8	25.1	9.9	78.6
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	28	7	18.6	25.6	7.0	N/A	4.1	74.1
Viet Nam	23	7	23.4	2.1	6.0	N/A	8.7	76.3

Yemen	40	3	30.7	17.1	5.4	20.9	0.1	65.3
Zambia	45	2	27.1	8.1	4.5	14.7	6.5	62.3

Supplementary Table S1. (Continued)

Nation	Medical-doctor density (/10,000 population) 2010–2018†	Nursing/midwifery-personnel density (/10,000 population) 2010–2018†	GDP per capita, PPP (current international \$) 2018‡	GNI per capita, PPP (current international \$) 2018‡	Annual PM2.5 concentrations in urban areas ($\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$) 2016†	Daily ambient UV radiation (J/m^2) 1997–2003§
Albania	12.2	36.5	13,835.5	13,820	18.2	2,542
Argentina	39.9	26.0	23,300.0	22,470	11.7	3,476
Armenia	44.0	61.1	13,024.7	13,190	32.9	2,899
Australia	36.8	125.5	51,036.4	49,440	7.3	3,206
Austria	51.7	2.6	56,871.2	56,720	13.1	1,888
Bahrain	9.3	24.9	47,297.0	44,700	69.0	4,419
Bangladesh	5.8	4.1	4,549.6	4,760	58.6	4,029
Belgium	30.7	194.6	52,254.0	52,590	13.0	1,645
Bolivia (Plurinational State of)	15.9	15.6	8,866.4	8,640	23.3	5,344
Bosnia and Herzegovina	21.6	57.3	14,962.0	14,920	29.7	2,205
Brazil	21.6	101.2	14,951.8	14,530	11.8	4,552
Bulgaria	40.3	48.2	22,304.9	22,650	20.8	2,331
Cambodia	1.9	6.9	4,261.8	3,970	24.9	5,152
Cameroon	0.9	0.1	3,691.3	3,610	65.4	5,185
Canada	23.1	99.4	49,994.1	49,430	6.7	1,887
Chile	25.9	133.2	24,763.0	23,750	23.1	3,982
China	19.8	26.6	15,376.2	15,320	51.0	2,908
Colombia	21.8	13.3	14,834.4	15,320	17.2	5,385
Croatia	30.0	81.2	28,115.5	27,700	17.6	1,976
Cuba	84.2	75.6	N/A	N/A	21.6	4,401
Cyprus	19.5	52.5	38,513.3	39,880	17.1	3,439
Czechia	41.2	84.0	40,428.7	38,180	15.6	1,707
Democratic Republic of the Congo	1.6	6.3	3,357.6	3,000	36.4	4,943
Denmark	40.1	103.2	57,218.4	57,980	10.3	1,691
Dominican Republic	15.3	13.8	18,143.2	17,330	13.3	4,880
Ecuador	20.4	25.1	11,853.7	11,530	15.5	4,929
Egypt	4.5	19.3	11,643.2	11,350	79.6	4,202
El Salvador	15.7	18.3	8,816.6	8,320	23.8	5,364
Estonia	44.8	111.6	36,358.0	35,340	7.0	1,781
Ethiopia	0.8	7.1	2,154.4	2,140	34.0	5,929
Fiji	8.6	33.8	14,144.4	13,180	10.5	4,431
Finland	38.1	147.4	49,549.4	49,720	6.5	1,494
France	32.7	114.7	46,447.4	47,490	12.4	1,907
Germany	42.5	132.4	54,456.9	55,980	11.9	1,812
Ghana	1.4	42.0	5,321.0	5,220	31.1	5,166
Greece	54.8	36.3	30,357.6	30,430	16.4	2,753
Guinea	0.8	1.2	2,555.9	2,510	22.2	5,391
Honduras	3.1	7.4	5,810.4	5,350	21.5	4,924
Hungary	34.1	69.2	31,578.8	30,310	16.3	1,932
Iceland	40.8	162.1	58,058.2	55,920	5.9	957
India	8.6	17.3	6,697.2	6,630	68.0	4,514
Indonesia	4.3	24.1	11,646.5	11,290	16.4	5,220
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	15.8	4.4	14,535.9	14,560	34.4	4,038
Iraq	7.1	20.4	10,919.9	10,780	60.1	3,825
Ireland	33.1	161.0	84,459.8	68,060	8.7	1,509
Israel	46.2	3.3	40,261.3	40,280	19.4	3,682
Italy	39.8	57.4	42,798.1	43,260	15.7	2,444

Jamaica	13.1	8.1	9,975.2	9,520	13.6	4,942
Japan	24.1	121.5	41,473.3	43,010	11.8	2,521
Kazakhstan	39.8	72.9	26,172.4	22,950	14.5	2,257
Kenya	1.6	11.7	4,294.9	4,260	25.8	5,803
Latvia	31.9	47.5	30,744.8	30,220	14.4	1,671
Lebanon	21.0	16.7	16,416.9	16,330	30.7	2,953
Libya	20.9	65.3	14,423.3	14,820	41.7	3,861
Lithuania	63.5	98.5	35,831.9	34,680	12.3	1,801
Luxembourg	30.1	121.7	116,786.5	74,400	10.4	1,687
Malaysia	15.4	34.7	28,207.7	27,200	17.3	5,225
Mauritania	1.9	9.3	3,802.9	3,770	41.7	5,547
Mauritius	25.3	35.2	22,752.2	24,980	13.5	5,055
Mexico	23.8	24.0	20,396.5	19,870	20.9	4,974
Mongolia	28.6	38.9	12,203.5	11,050	49.5	2,226
Morocco	7.3	13.9	8,611.7	8,430	31.1	3,568
Myanmar	6.8	10.0	4,996.0	4,860	34.6	4,565
Nepal	7.5	31.1	3,330.6	3,360	99.5	4,130
Netherlands	36.1	111.8	57,565.2	58,140	12.1	1,662
New Zealand	35.9	124.5	42,193.8	40,550	5.8	2,487
Nigeria	3.8	11.8	5,281.4	5,040	46.3	5,251
North Macedonia	28.7	37.9	16,624.9	15,930	33.0	N/A
Norway	29.2	182.2	67,640.2	70,530	7.8	1,439
Pakistan	9.8	6.7	4,854.9	29,160	56.2	4,227
Papua New Guinea	0.7	4.5	4,336.2	4,220	11.5	5,377
Peru	13.0	24.4	13,093.7	12,450	29.0	5,906
Philippines	6.0	49.4	8,321.2	9,980	18.7	4,928
Poland	23.8	68.9	31,755.8	30,410	21.5	1,749
Portugal	51.2	69.7	34,272.0	33,520	8.1	2,585
Republic of Korea	23.6	73.0	39,660.9	39,630	24.7	2,535
Republic of Moldova	32.1	49.2	12,564.9	13,170	16.5	1,910
Romania	29.8	73.9	29,061.3	28,350	15.4	2,403
Russian Federation	37.5	85.4	28,556.3	27,840	14.7	2,071
Saudi Arabia	26.1	54.8	48,756.2	49,200	86.7	4,422
Serbia	31.1	60.9	17,617.0	16,710	24.7	N/A
Singapore	22.9	62.4	98,827.4	92,150	18.3	5,087
Slovakia	34.2	3.2	32,616.6	31,960	18.0	3,979
Slovenia	30.9	99.7	38,749.3	31,960	16.4	1,795
South Africa	9.1	13.1	12,938.4	12,530	24.3	5,773
Spain	38.7	57.3	40,483.6	40,570	9.8	2,705
Sudan	2.6	7.0	4,767.7	4,430	46.8	5,783
Sweden	39.8	118.2	53,807.9	54,640	6.1	1,587
Switzerland	43.0	175.4	69,366.4	70,140	10.4	2,158
Syrian Arab Republic	12.9	15.4	N/A	N/A	37.4	3,501
Thailand	8.1	27.6	18,481.9	17,650	26.6	4,862
Turkey	18.5	27.1	28,139.1	27,710	41.2	2,924
Uganda	1.7	12.4	1,837.2	1,780	48.7	5,499
Ukraine	29.9	66.6	9,249.5	9,030	19.4	1,843
United Arab Emirates	25.3	57.3	67,549.6	67,870	37.2	4,862
United Kingdom	28.1	81.7	46,867.9	46,240	10.6	1,576
United States of America	26.1	145.5	62,886.8	63,780	7.6	2,736
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	N/A	9.4	N/A	N/A	16.8	5,211
Viet Nam	8.3	14.5	7,771.2	7,230	30.1	4,293

Yemen	5.3	7.9	N/A	N/A	44.3	6,089
Zambia	11.9	13.4	3,599.0	3,500	23.8	5,265

GDP, Gross Domestic Product; GNI, Gross National Income; N/A, not available; PM2.5, particulate matter 2.5; PPP, Purchasing Power Parity; UV, ultraviolet.

*Coronavirus disease (COVID-2019) situation reports (<https://www.who.int/emergencies/diseases/novel-coronavirus-2019/situation-reports/>), WHO [World Health Organization].

†World Health Statistics 2020: Monitoring health for the SDGs [Sustainable Development Goals] (https://www.who.int/gho/publications/world_health_statistics/2020/en/), WHO.

‡Agriculture & Rural Development (<https://data.worldbank.org/indicator/>), World Bank.

§Exposure to solar ultraviolet (UV) radiation Data by country (<https://apps.who.int/gho/data/view.main.35300>), WHO.