

**Supplementary Table 1. Patient characteristics**

Patient ID	Cancer type	Prior therapy	Months from end of last therapy to leukapheresis (mo)	%PD-1 <sup>+</sup> (of CD8 <sup>+</sup> ) PBMC	# putative mutations <sup>d</sup>	Mutations evaluated <sup>e</sup>
NCI-3713	Mel <sup>a</sup>	IL-2, anti-CTLA-4	7 mo	4.1%	4359	7 minimal epitopes
NCI-3998	Mel	No treatment	-	1.9%	279	115 (TMG#1-7)
NCI-3784	Mel	Surgery, IFN	14 mo	2.1%	440	140 (TMG1-9)
NCI-3903	Mel	Surgery, MART-F5 TCR <sup>b</sup>	55 mo	3.4%	414	308 (TMG#1-26)
NCI-3926	Mel	IL-2, surgery, chemo. <sup>c</sup>	8 mo	7.4%	346	128 (TMG#1-11)
NCI-3759*	Mel	Surgery, IFN	1 mo	1.0%	n.d. <sup>f</sup>	n.e. <sup>g</sup>
NCI-3992*	Mel	Anti-PD-1, anti-CTLA-4	5 mo	8%	n.d.	n.e.

<sup>a</sup>Melanoma; <sup>b</sup> Adoptive transfer of autologous T cells that were gene-engineered to express a MART1 HLA-A\*0201-restricted T cell receptor (TCR). <sup>c</sup>Chemotherapy NCI- 3926: dacarbazine and vinblastine. <sup>d</sup>Putative non-synonymous mutations were defined by: >2 exome variant reads, ≥ 10% variant frequency in the exome, ≥10 normal reads, and tumor/normal variant frequency ≥5. Common single nucleotide polymorphisms were filtered. <sup>e</sup>Mutations screened were selected based on whole-exome and transcriptome analysis. <sup>f</sup>Not determined. <sup>g</sup>Not evaluated. \*NCI-3759 and 3992 were only included in Fig.4i