

Supplementary Materials- Full models

Table 5 Multi-level [logistic regression analysis](#) for child stunting and community-households- and individual-level factors.

Factor	Null model			Model 1			Model 2		
	aOR	95% CI	p-value	aOR	95% CI	p-value	aOR	95% CI	p-value
Individual Level									
Child's birth order									
First									
Second									
≥Third									
Sex of child									
Female									
Male									
Child's age									
0-5 months							1.00		
6-23 months							3.27	(1.57- 6.78)	<0.01
24-59 months							2.82	(1.40- 5.67)	<0.01
Ever breastfed									
No									
Yes									
Diarrhoea past 2 weeks									
No							1.00		
yes							0.51	(0.24- 1.08)	0.08
Household Level									
Wealth quintiles									
Lowest									
Second									

Third						
Fourth						
Highest						
No. Household members						
≤5						
>5						
Food Security						
Food Insecure						
Food Secure						
Drinking water source						
Improved						
Unimproved						
Toilet facility						
Improved		1.00			1.00	
Unimproved		1.68	(1.12- 2.50)	0.01	1.71	(1.14- 2.55)
Maternal education level						0.01
Primary or lower						
Highschool or higher						
Paternal education level						
Primary or lower						
Highschool or higher						
Maternal BMI						
Underweight						
Normal						
Overweight						
Obese						
Maternal height						
≥ 155cm		1.00			1.00	

≥150 & <155cm		1.45	(0.98- 2.15)	0.08	1.52	(1.02- 2.26)	0.04
<150cm		2.15	(1.19- 3.89)	0.01	2.23	(1.29- 4.35)	0.01
Maternal age at birth							
>40yrs							
30-39yrs							
20-29yrs							
<20yrs							
Village Assembly (MOR)	1.59	1.53		1.55			

Table 6 Multi-level [logistic regression analysis](#) for child wasting and community-households- and individual-level factors.

Factor	Null model			Model 1			Model 2		
	OR	95% CI	p-value	aOR	95% CI	p-value	aOR	95% CI	p-value
Individual Level									
Child's birth order									
First									
Second									
≥Third									
Sex of child									
Female							1.00		
Male							0.54	(0.25- 1.19)	0.13
Child's age									
0-5 months							1.00		
6-23 months							1.15	(0.36-3.72)	0.81
24-59 months							0.38	(0.11- 1.31)	0.13
Ever breastfed									
No									
Yes									

Diarrhoea past 2 weeks
No
yes
Household Level
Wealth quintiles
Lowest
Second
Third
Fourth
Highest
No. Household members
≤5
>5
Food Security
Food Insecure
Food Secure
Drinking water source
Improved
Unimproved
Toilet facility
Improved
Unimproved
Maternal education level
Primary or lower
Highschool or higher
Paternal education level
Primary or lower
Highschool or higher

Maternal BMI						
Underweight						
Normal						
Overweight						
Obese						
Maternal height						
≥ 155cm		1.00		1.00		
≥150 & <155cm		2.32 (1.08- 4.99)	0.05	2.17 (1.00- 4.74)	0.05	
<150cm		0.46 (0.06- 3.67)	0.47	0.42 (0.05- 3.37)	0.41	
Maternal age at birth						
>40yrs						
30-39yrs						
20-29yrs						
<20yrs						
Village Assembly (MOR)	1.04	1.10		1.40		

Table 7 Multi-level [logistic regression analysis](#) for child underweight and community-households- and individual-level factors.

Factor	Null model			Model 1			Model 2		
	OR	95% CI	p-value	aOR	95% CI	p-value	aOR	95% CI	p-value
Individual Level									
Child's birth order									
First							1.00		
Second							1.92 (1.09- 3.36)		0.02
≥Third							6.77 (2.00-22.82)		<0.01
Sex of child									
Female									
Male									
Child's age									

0-5 months			1.00		
6-23 months			4.83	(1.36- 17.24)	0.02
24-59 months			4.59	(1.29- 16.26)	0.02
Ever breastfed					
No					
Yes					
Diarrhoea past 2 weeks					
No					
yes					
Household Level					
Wealth quintiles					
Lowest					
Second					
Third					
Fourth					
Highest					
No. Household members					
≤5					
>5					
Food Security					
Food Insecure					
Food Secure					
Drinking water source					
Improved	1.00		1.00		
Unimproved	1.74	(1.06- 2.87)	0.03	1.97 (1.19- 3.29)	0.01
Toilet facility					
Improved	1.00		1.00		
Unimproved	1.98	(1.10- 3.56)	0.02	2.11 (1.16- 3.82)	0.01

Maternal education level						
Primary or lower		1.00				
Highschool or higher		0.65 (0.36-1.17)		0.15		
Paternal education level						
Primary or lower						
Highschool or higher						
Maternal BMI						
Underweight						
Normal						
Overweight						
Obese						
Maternal height						
≥ 155cm		1.00			1.00	
≥150 & <155cm		1.51 (0.90- 2.53)		0.11	1.68 (0.99- 2.84)	0.06
<150cm		0.58 (0.22- 1.52)		0.27	0.49 (0.18- 1.34)	0.17
Maternal age at birth						
>40yrs		1.00			1.00	
30-39yrs		0.50 (0.15- 1.72)		0.27	0.41 (0.12- 1.43)	0.16
20-29yrs		0.62 (0.19- 2.02)		0.43	0.51 (0.15- 1.68)	0.27
<20yrs		1.41 (0.37- 5.32)		0.62	1.52 (0.40- 5.86)	0.54
Village Assembly (MOR)	1.27	1.36			1.34	