## **Supplement**

Table S1: Best Overall Tumor Response in Patients Who Received Prior Sorafenib

	Cabozantinib	Placebo	
	(N=331)	(N=164)	
ORR* (95% CI), n (%)	16 (5)	1 (0.6)	
	(2.8–7.7)	(0–3.4)	
Best overall response, n (%)			
Partial response	16 (5)	1 (0.6)	
Stable disease	206 (62)	50 (30)	
Progressive disease	62 (19)	91 (55)	
Not evaluable/missing	47 (14)	22 (13)	

<sup>\*</sup>All responses were partial responses.

Table S2: Survival From the Start of Prior Sorafenib

	Duration of Prior Sorafenib*							
	<3 Months		3 to <6 Months		≥6 Months			
	Cabozantinib Placebo		Cabozantinib	Placebo	Cabozantinib	Placebo		
	(N=89)	(N=47)	(N=98)	(N=43)	(N=143)	(N=74)		
Median	13.3	10.4	21.2	14.1	29.9	25.8		
survival,	(11.5–19.0)	(8.5–14.7)	(15.6–26.1)	(10.2–20.0)	(25.9–32.6)	(22.3–33.0)		
mo (95% CI)	(11.0)	(0.0 1)	(10.0 20.1)	(	(20.0 02.0)	(==:0 00:0)		

<sup>\*</sup>Patients who received prior sorafenib as the only prior systemic therapy for hepatocellular carcinoma.

CI, confidence interval; ORR, overall response rate.

**Table S3: Subsequent Anticancer Therapy** 

	Duration of Prior Sorafenib*					
	<3 Months		3 to <6 Months		≥6 Months	
	Cabozantinib	Placebo	Cabozantinib	Placebo	Cabozantinib	Placebo
	(N=89)	(N=47)	(N=98)	(N=43)	(N=143)	(N=74)
Any systemic therapy, n (%)	28 (31)	17 (36)	23 (23)	13 (30)	30 (21)	17 (23)
Sorafenib	1 (1)	2 (4)	5 (5)	2 (5)	11 (8)	0
Regorafenib	2 (2)	0	2 (2)	1 (2)	4 (3)	1 (1)
Anti-PD-1/PD-L1	5 (6)	4 (9)	5 (5)	3 (7)	3 (2)	3 (4)
Cytotoxic chemotherapy	16 (18)	9 (19)	11 (11)	8 (19)	14 (10)	9 (12)
Investigational agents	4 (4)	3 (6)	6 (6)	3 (7)	6 (4)	4 (5)

<sup>\*</sup>Patients who received prior sorafenib as the only prior systemic therapy for hepatocellular carcinoma.

PD-1, programmed cell death-1; PD-L1, programmed death-ligand 1.

**Table S4: Study Treatment Exposure and Discontinuations** 

	Duration of Prior Sorafenib <sup>*</sup>						
	<3 Months		3 to <6 Months		≥6 Months		
	Cabozantinib	Placebo	Cabozantinib	Placebo	Cabozantinib	Placebo	
	(N=88)	(N=47)	(N=97)	(N=43)	(N=143)	(N=74)	
Duration of exposure,	3.4	1.9	3.9	2.1	5.1	2.1	
median (range), months	(0.1–26.5)	(0.4-27.2)	(0.3–37.3)	(0.0–11.7)	(0.3–35.3)	(0.1–22.2)	
Average daily dose,	35.0	59.0	37.2	58.8	34.7	58.9	
median, mg							
Dose reductions, n (%)	57 (65)	6 (13)	59 (61)	4 (9)	92 (64)	7 (9)	
Discontinuation due to	17 (19)	2 (4)	13 (13)	0	25 (17)	2 (3)	
treatment-related adverse							
event, n (%)							

<sup>\*</sup>Safety was assessed in all patients who received at least one dose of study treatment.