To obtain the spectra for oligonucleotide 9, the sample was sent to the facilities at Colorado State University and the following was obtained, which justifies a difference of ~ 6 Da.

In addition, the additional peaks observed for samples 3 and 4 can be rationalized from decomposition upon shipping and/or handling. This is consistent with the appearance of one peak corresponding to the oligonucleotide of interest on samples taken elsewhere, which were spotted in our laboratory.

Sample Preparation:

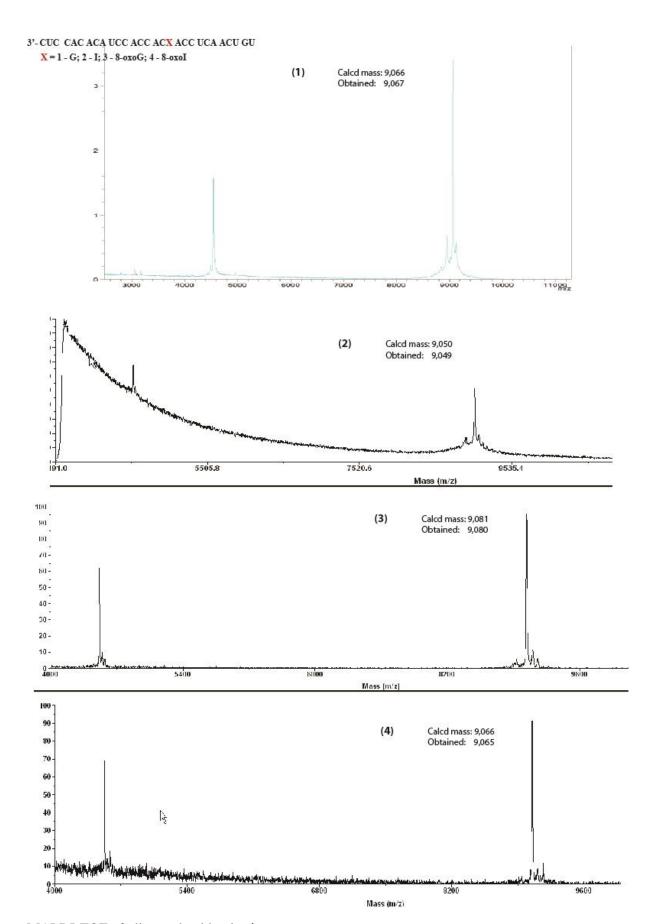
The provided matrix components were combined in a 1:1 ratio to create 25mM 2,4,6-trihydroxyacetophenone monohydrate, 10mM ammonium citrate, 300mM ammonium fluoride, 50% ACN. 20 μ l of 20 μ M (e.g. 20pmol/ μ l) sample were provided. A total of 200pmol was used for zip tip clean up following instructions provided by MR: μ C18 Zip Tips (Millipore) were activated using 50% ACN (10 μ l x2) followed by equilibration in 0.1% TFA (10 μ l x2). 200pmol (e.g. 10 μ l) of sample were then applied to the tip and loaded/aspirated for 10 cycles. The tip was then washed with 0.1% TFA (10 μ l x2) and water (10 μ l x2) followed by elution into 10 μ l of matrix (10 cycles).

Plate Spotting and Data Acquisition:

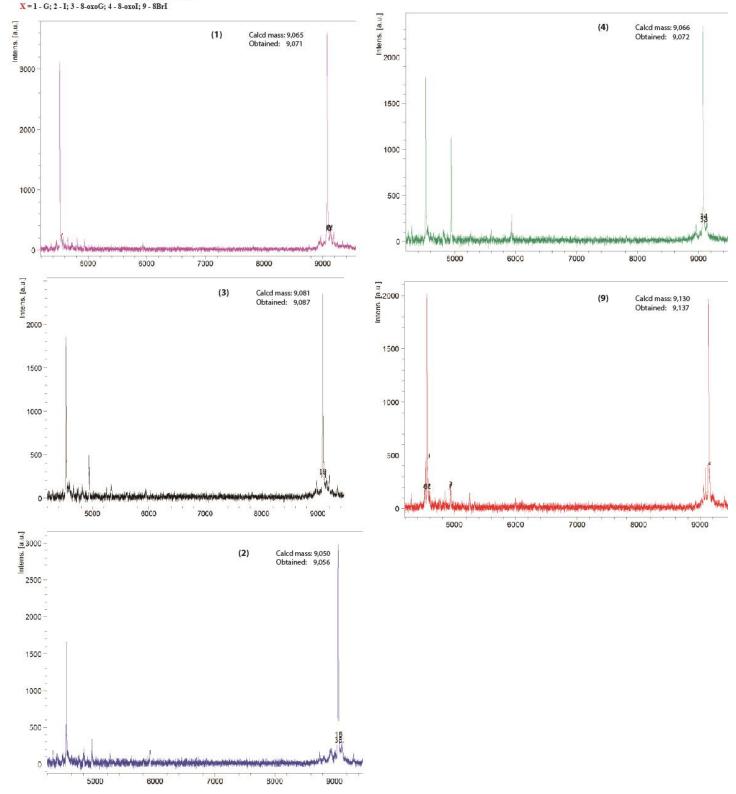
1 μ l of desalted eluate was spotted on the MALDI target and allowed to air dry. 1 μ l of calibrant was spotted, allowed to dry and then overlaid with 1 μ l of α -Cyano-4-hydroxycinnamic acid (HCCA, 10 mg/ml in 50% ACN, 2.5% TFA). Molecular weight measurement was performed on a Microflex-TOF mass spectrometer (Bruker Daltonics, Billerica, MA) in positive ion, linear mode using an ion source voltage of 20 kV. External calibration was performed using a protein calibration mixture (Protein Standard I, Bruker Daltonics) on a spot adjacent to the sample. The raw data was then processed in the FlexAnalysis software (version 3.4, Bruker Daltonics).

Utilizing

high laser power combined with mis-matched matrix and molecule type appears to have introduced a systematic mass error of ~6 Da.



MALDI-TOF of oligonucleotides 1 - 4



MALDI-TOF of oligonucleotides $1-4\ \&\ 9$