

Supplemental Table 1: Descriptive data of lesion- and- patient-based uptake metrics on test and retest scans for PSF-reconstruction images.

| | Test | | Retest | |
|---------------------------|--------|---------------|--------|---------------|
| | Median | Range | Median | Range |
| Lesion-level | | | | |
| <i>Volume</i> | 3.4 | 2.0 – 7.8 | 3.6 | 1.9 – 7.5 |
| <i>SUV_{mean}</i> | 25.0 | 15.0 – 40.3 | 24.2 | 14.9 – 47.2 |
| <i>SUV_{peak}</i> | 27.2 | 15.3 – 38.8 | 29.5 | 16.3 – 48.8 |
| <i>SUV_{max}</i> | 52.9 | 29.2 – 93.9 | 47.1 | 29.5 – 98.6 |
| <i>TBR_{mean}</i> | 19.7 | 11.6 – 33.7 | 19.4 | 13.1 – 34.1 |
| <i>TBR_{peak}</i> | 23.8 | 10.4 – 37.7 | 23.0 | 13.2 – 36.0 |
| <i>TBR_{max}</i> | 49.3 | 22.0 – 83.3 | 36.8 | 26.9 – 76.1 |
| <i>TLU_{SUV}</i> | 100.3 | 38.5 – 223.0 | 99.9 | 35.6 – 240.9 |
| <i>TLU_{TBR}</i> | 84.0 | 29.2 – 213.1 | 82.2 | 27.1 – 255.7 |
| Patient-level | | | | |
| <i>TTV</i> | 17.2 | 7.5 – 46.0 | 17.9 | 7.8 – 47.0 |
| <i>TTB_{SUV}</i> | 375.3 | 74.6 – 1909.1 | 340.9 | 77.4 – 2094.6 |
| <i>TTB_{TBR}</i> | 276.9 | 66.3 – 1933.5 | 263.5 | 74.8 – 2215.6 |

IQR = interquartile range; SUV = Standardized Uptake Value; TBR = Tumor-to-Blood Ratio; TLU = Total Lesion Uptake; TTV = Total Tumor Volume; TTB = Total Tumor Burden

Supplemental Table 2: Repeatability of lesion and patient-based uptake metrics for PSF-reconstruction images. *P*-value indicates a significant differences in repeatability between original (non-PSF) and PSF-reconstructions.

| Parameter | Mean test-retest difference % | RC% | ICC (95% CI) | <i>p</i> -value <i>non-PSF vs. PSF</i> |
|---------------------------|-------------------------------|------|------------------|---|
| Lesion-level | | | | |
| <i>Volume</i> | 0.1 | 32.0 | 1.00 (1.00-1.00) | 0.427 |
| <i>SUV_{mean}</i> | 0.6 | 32.3 | 0.97 (0.95-0.99) | 0.005 |
| <i>SUV_{peak}</i> | 2.2 | 27.8 | 0.98 (0.97-0.99) | 0.147 |
| <i>SUV_{max}</i> | -0.9 | 52.1 | 0.87 (0.77-0.93) | <0.001 |
| <i>TBR_{mean}</i> | 2.2 | 41.7 | 0.96 (0.92-0.98) | <0.001 |
| <i>TBR_{peak}</i> | 3.7 | 38.1 | 0.97 (0.94-0.98) | <0.001 |
| <i>TBR_{max}</i> | 0.7 | 58.9 | 0.88 (0.78-0.94) | <0.001 |
| <i>TLU_{SUV}</i> | 0.7 | 30.3 | 0.99 (0.98-0.99) | 0.616 |
| <i>TLU_{TBR}</i> | 2.2 | 41.3 | 0.97 (0.95-0.99) | 0.699 |
| Patient-level | | | | |
| <i>TTV</i> | 1.7 | 13.9 | 1.00 (1.00-1.00) | 0.152 |
| <i>TTB_{SUV}</i> | 1.9 | 23.4 | 0.99 (0.98-1.00) | 0.952 |
| <i>TTB_{TBR}</i> | 3.9 | 37.6 | 0.98 (0.92-1.00) | 0.588 |