

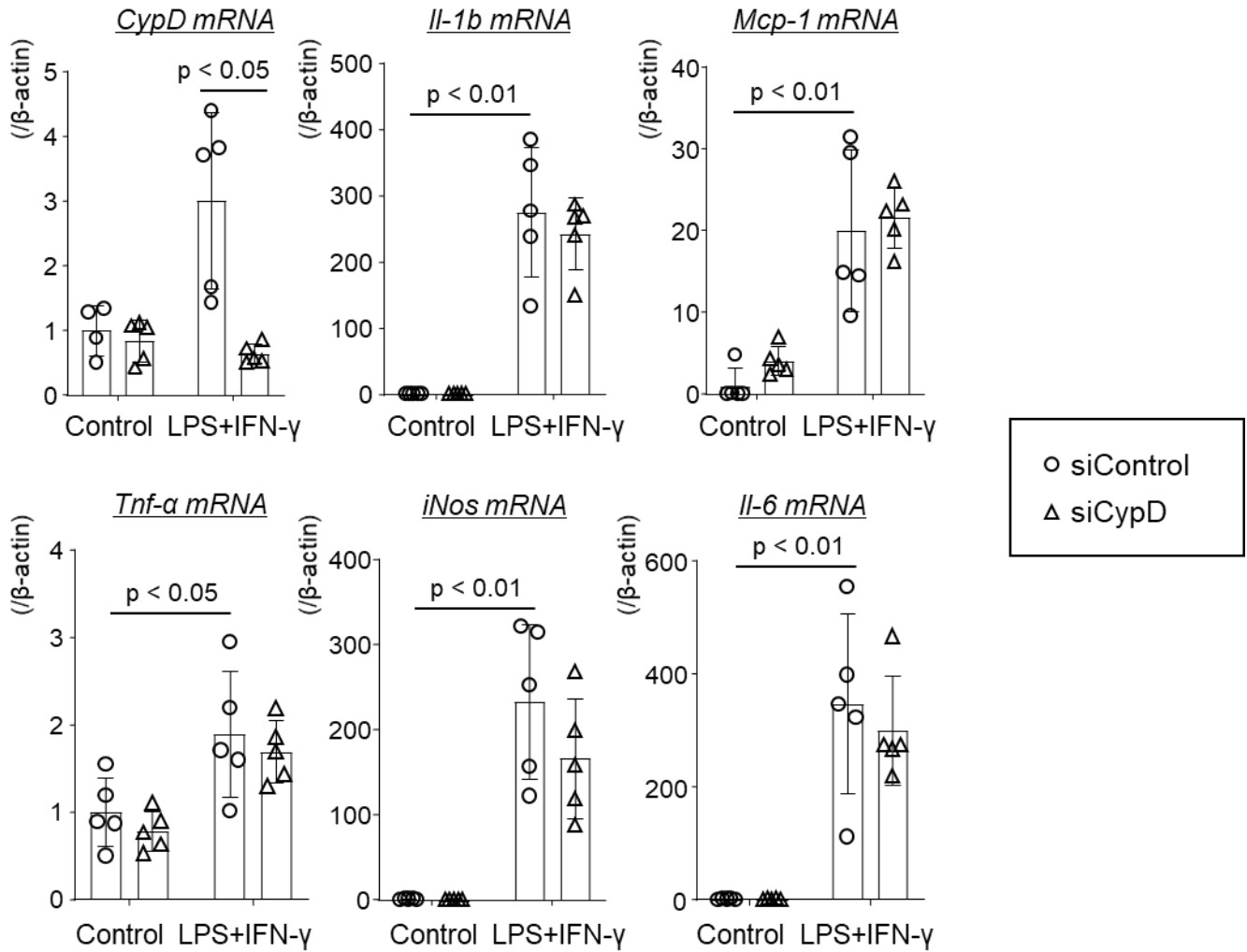
# **Simultaneous Targeting of Mitochondria and Monocytes Enhances Neuroprotection against Ischemia-reperfusion Injury**

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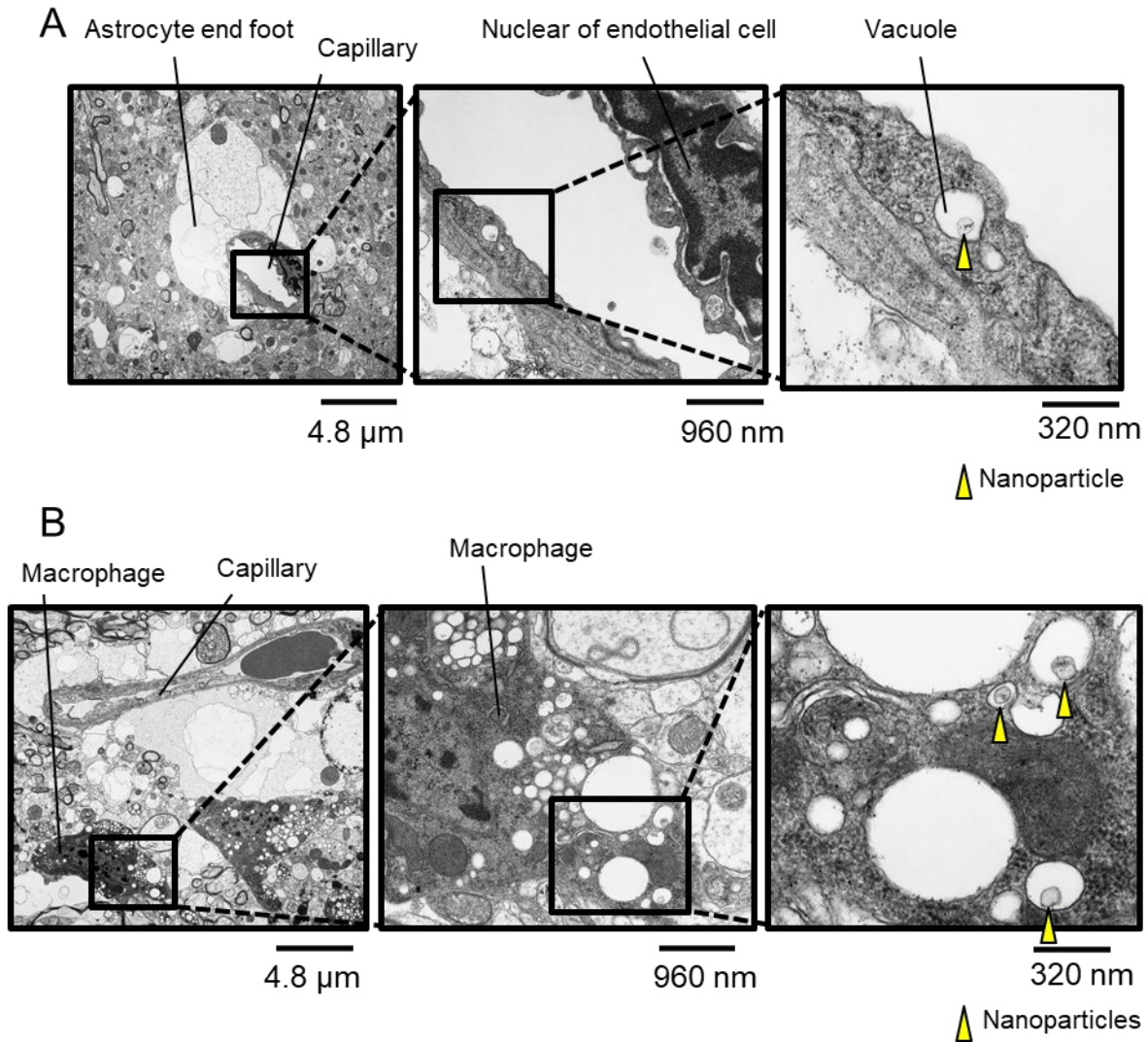
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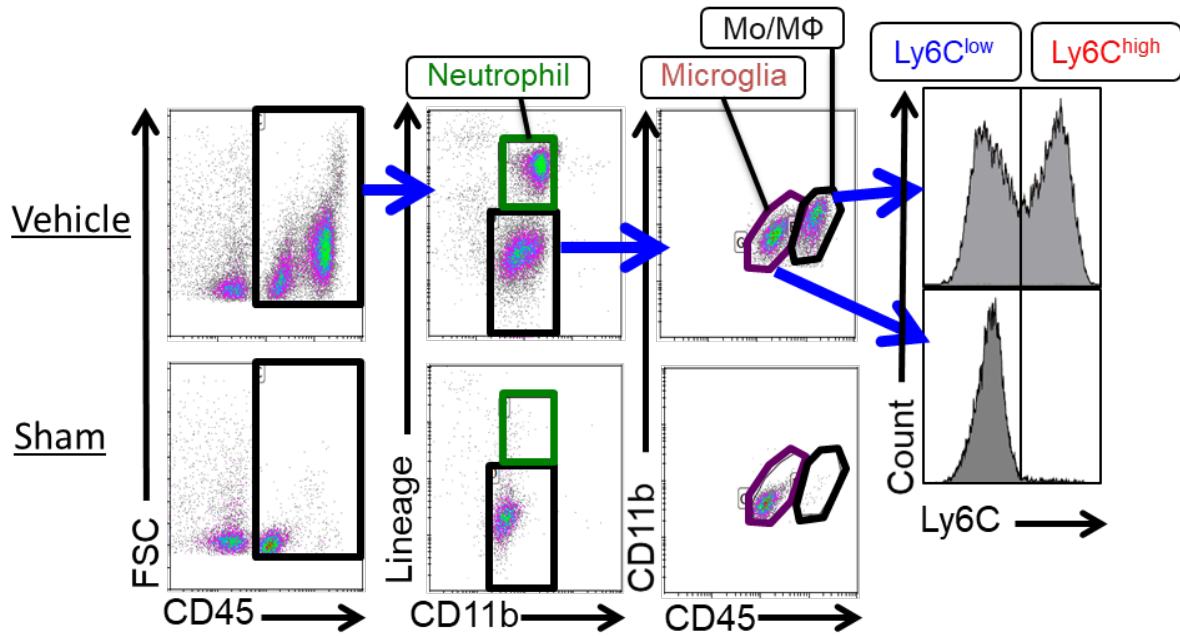
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**Supplemental Figure 1. siRNA-mediated knockdown of CypD in RAW264.7 cells.** RAW264.7 cells were treated with 10 ng/mL and 10 ng/mL IFN- $\gamma$  for 24 hours. siControl; control scramble siRNA, siCypD: CypD targeting siRNA. N=5.



**Supplemental Figure 2. Electron microscopic images of the brain tissue acquired 6 hours after IR injury.** FITC-NPs (containing 4 mg/kg FITC) were intravenously injected at the time of reperfusion. PLGA-NPs were observed in vesicular structures of vascular endothelial cells (A) and macrophages (B). Arrowhead indicates PLGA-NP.



**Supplemental Figure 3. Flow cytometric gating strategy for the neutrophil, microglia and monocyte/macrophage populations.**