

**Author(s) and Year****Prevalence [95% CI]****Hospital-based Studies**

McVey et al., 1989	(square)	0.37 [0.27, 0.47]
Hirsch et al., 1990	(square)	0.61 [0.47, 0.74]
Murray et al., 1993	(square)	0.29 [0.22, 0.37]
Inouye et al., 1993	(square)	0.34 [0.26, 0.42]
Landefeld et al., 1995	(square)	0.21 [0.17, 0.26]
Sager et al., 1996	(square)	0.30 [0.27, 0.33]
Covinsky et al., 2003	(square)	0.35 [0.33, 0.37]
Brown et al., 2004	(square)	0.28 [0.25, 0.33]
Volpato et al., 2007	(square)	0.07 [0.06, 0.08]
Mudge et al., 2010	(square)	0.40 [0.36, 0.44]
Zaslavsky et al., 2015	(square)	0.41 [0.38, 0.45]
Sourdet et al., 2015	(square)	0.18 [0.15, 0.22]
Chodos et al., 2015	(square)	0.33 [0.28, 0.40]
Palese et al., 2016	(square)	0.17 [0.15, 0.19]
Brown et al., 2016	(square)	0.43 [0.30, 0.58]
Fimognari et al., 2017	(square)	0.19 [0.16, 0.22]

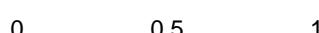
**Community-based Studies**

Gill et al., 2004	(square)	0.55 [0.52, 0.59]
Boyd et al., 2009	(square)	0.33 [0.29, 0.38]

RE Model



0.30 [0.24, 0.37]



Prevalence