SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

Insufficiently complex Unique-Molecular Identifiers (UMIs) distort small RNA sequencing

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Supplementary Figure 1 – Highly expressed microRNAs are subject to over de-duplication

As with Figure 1, miRNAs (represented as dots) from smRNA libraries are plotted on axes of total RNA reads (x axis) and de-duplicated read counts (y axis). 6 samples in total (2 HMLE, 4 MesHMLE) were assessed. Each sample is paired (total RNA Seq on top and AGO IP below). Hamming distance = 1 and = 0 are represented in Supplementary Figures 1a and 1b respectively.

Supplementary Figure 2 – MicroRNA reads are not subject to over de-duplication when a longer (12nt) UMI is utilised

MicroRNAs were sequenced using a QIAseq miRNA library kit that employs a 12nt UMI length. Hamming distances = 1 and = 0 are shown on top and below respectively. Data taken from Wong et al (26).

Supplementary Table 1 – Read sequencing and mapping numbers for each library from Supplementary Figure 1

Supplementary Figure 1a





Supplementary Figure 1b





Supplementary Figure 2



Supplementary Table 1

| | | | | UMI dedup (ed=0) | | | UMI dedup (ed=1) | | |
|--------|------------------------|------------|----------|------------------|------------|--------|------------------|------------|--------|
| Sample | Total sequences | Mapped | % mapped | Deduped | # lost | % lost | Deduped | # lost | % lost |
| H1 | 23,307,989 | 22,911,560 | 98.30% | 2,208,585 | 28,389,113 | 92.78% | 610,065 | 29,987,633 | 98.01% |
| H1_IP | 31,103,367 | 30,597,698 | 98.37% | 5,935,489 | 16,976,072 | 74.09% | 2,607,465 | 20,304,096 | 88.62% |
| H5 | 31,016,453 | 29,993,663 | 96.70% | 1,227,002 | 24,573,240 | 95.24% | 559,215 | 25,241,027 | 97.83% |
| H5_IP | 26,694,707 | 25,800,242 | 96.65% | 10,848,489 | 19,145,176 | 63.83% | 5,653,782 | 24,339,883 | 81.15% |
| M2 | 21,775,030 | 21,293,910 | 97.79% | 3,405,022 | 29,690,097 | 89.71% | 1,194,899 | 31,900,220 | 96.39% |
| M2_IP | 33,472,271 | 33,095,119 | 98.87% | 4,404,438 | 16,889,472 | 79.32% | 1,613,619 | 19,680,291 | 92.42% |
| M3 | 16,630,539 | 16,294,053 | 97.98% | 640,552 | 11,675,484 | 94.80% | 376,281 | 11,939,755 | 96.94% |
| M3_IP | 13,086,696 | 12,316,036 | 94.11% | 3,865,215 | 12,428,838 | 76.28% | 1,369,609 | 14,924,444 | 91.59% |
| M4 | 25,550,111 | 25,173,554 | 98.53% | 3,014,270 | 29,263,430 | 90.66% | 631,894 | 31,645,806 | 98.04% |
| M4_IP | 32,595,664 | 32,277,700 | 99.02% | 4,354,658 | 20,818,896 | 82.70% | 1,519,713 | 23,653,841 | 93.96% |
| M5 | 14,759,855 | 14,523,946 | 98.40% | 368,943 | 8,033,036 | 95.61% | 203,268 | 8,198,711 | 97.58% |
| M5_IP | 8,701,266 | 8,401,979 | 96.56% | 3,025,323 | 11,498,623 | 79.17% | 1,100,216 | 13,423,730 | 92.42% |