Appendix C.1: Interviews with Change Agents: Baseline Questionnaire

CAP MC PHE PROTOCOL

INTERVIEWS WITH CHANGE AGENTS: BASELINE QUESTIONNAIRE

ID number								
PC (Clinic) number								
Date of assessment:	/			(dd/m	nm/y	ууу)		

SECTION	ON 1: SOCIODEMOGRAPHICS		
SD1	WHAT IS YOUR AGE?	Years	
SD2	WHAT IS YOUR DATE OF BIRTH?	Day Month Year	
SD3	WHAT IS YOUR GENDER?	Male1 Female2	If Male Skip to SD 6
SD4	IF FEMALE, ASK: ARE YOU CURRENTLY PREGNANT?	No 2 Yes 1 Don't know 88 Refused 77	If No, Don't Know or Refused skip to SD6
SD5	IF YOU ARE CURRENTLY PREGNANT WHEN WAS YOUR LAST MENSTRUAL PERIOD?	Day Month Year	
SD6	WHAT IS YOUR CURRENT MARITAL STATUS?	Married	
	"I WILL NOW ASK YOU SOME QUESTIONS ABOUT YOUR EDUCATION AND CURRENT EMPLOYMENT."		
SD7	HOW MANY YEARS OF SCHOOL HAVE YOU COMPLETED?	Primary Education Secondary Education Certificate/Diploma/ Advanced diploma or Other non-degree professional training	
	[COMPLETE ALL CATEGORIES WITH NUMBER OF YEARS OF SCHOOLING; IF YOU HAD NO EDUCATION, INDICATE '0' IN THE TOTAL LINE FOR THIS ITEM.]	University/ Degree level professional training	
SD8	WHAT IS YOUR CURRENT EMPLOYMENT STATUS? [SELECT PRIMARY OCCUPATIONAL STATUS.]	Employed1Self-employed2Housewife/Househusband3Unemployed4Student5	

SD9	IN YOUR CURRENT RESIDENCE, HOW MANY ROOMS DO YOU HAVE FOR THE USE OF YOU AND YOUR FAMILY?	Rooms	
SD10	HOW MANY ROOMS ARE USED FOR SLEEPING?	Rooms	
SD11	HOW MANY PEOPLE, INCLUDING YOURSELF, USUALLY SLEEP IN YOUR HOUSEHOLD?	People	
SD12	WHAT TYPE OF FUEL DOES YOUR HOUSEHOLD MAINLY USE FOR COOKING?	Electricity 1 Bottled gas/Biogas 2 Paraffin/Kerosene 3 Charcoal 4 Firewood 5 Solar 6 Other 7 (specify)	
SD13	WHAT IS THE MAIN SOURCE OF ENERGY FOR LIGHTING IN YOUR HOUSEHOLD?	Solar 1 Gas 2 Paraffin/Hurricane lamp 3 Paraffin/Pressure lamp 4 Paraffin wick lamp 5 Electricity 6 Other 7 (specify) 7	
SD14	WHAT IS THE MAIN MATERIAL OF THE FLOOR IN YOUR HOUSEHOLD?	Earth and/or sand 1 Dung 2 Rudimentary floor 3 Wooden floor 4 Vinyl or asphalt strips 5 Cement screed 6 Tiles 7 Other 8 (specify) 8	
SD15	WHAT IS THE MAIN MATERIAL OF THE WALL IN YOUR HOUSEHOLD?	Poles and mud 1 Sundried bricks 2 Baked bricks 34 Timber 4 Cement bricks 5 Stones 6 Other 7 (specify) 7	

SD16	WHAT IS THE MAIN MATERIAL OF THE ROOF IN YOUR HOUSEHOLD?	Grass/Leaves/ 1 Iron sheets 2 Tiles 3 Concrete 4 Other 5 (specify) 5	
SD17	WHAT IS THE MAIN SOURCE OF DRINKING WATER FOR YOUR HOUSEHOLD?	Piped into dwelling/yard/plot	
SD18	HOW OFTEN IN THE LAST 6 MONTHS DID YOUR HOUSEHOLD HAVE PROBLEMS IN SATISFYING THEIR FOOD NEEDS?	Never	
SD19	WHEN YOU ARE IN YOUR HOUSEHOLD, WHAT KIND OF TOILET FACILITY DO YOU USUALLY USE?	Flush toilet used by household/family only 1 Pit latrine used by household/family only 2 Flush toilet shared with other tenants 3 Pit Latrine shared with other tenants 4 Flush toilet shared with a neighbor in different house	
SD20	How many children (aged under 18 years) are currently living in your household?	Children	

[&]quot;I would like to ask you some questions about your knowledge of HIV/AIDS."

SECTION 2: HIV/AIDS KNOWLEDGE

HK1	CAN PEOPLE REDUCE THEIR CHANCE OF GETTING THE AIDS VIRUS BY HAVING JUST ONE UNINFECTED SEX PARTNER WHO HAS NO OTHER SEX PARTNERS?	Yes
НК 2	CAN PEOPLE GET THE AIDS VIRUS FROM MOSQUITO BITES?	Yes
НК 3	CAN PEOPLE REDUCE THEIR CHANCE OF GETTING THE AIDS VIRUS BY USING A CONDOM EVERY TIME THEY HAVE SEX?	Yes
HK 4	CAN PEOPLE GET THE AIDS VIRUS BY SHARING FOOD WITH A PERSON WHO HAS AIDS?	Yes
НК 5	CAN PEOPLE REDUCE THEIR CHANCE OF GETTING THE AIDS VIRUS BY NOT HAVING SEXUAL INTERCOURSE AT ALL?	Yes
HK 6	CAN PEOPLE GET THE AIDS VIRUS BECAUSE OF WITCHCRAFT OR OTHER SUPERNATURAL MEANS?	Yes
HK 7	IS IT POSSIBLE FOR A HEALTHY- LOOKING PERSON TO HAVE THE AIDS VIRUS?	Yes
HK 8	IF A MAN HAS THE VIRUS THAT CAUSES AIDS DOES HIS SEXUAL PARTNER ALWAYS, ALMOST ALWAYS, OR ONLY SOMETIMES HAVE THE AIDS VIRUS?	Always 1 Almost always 2 Sometimes 3 Don't know 88

НК 9	IF A WOMAN HAS THE VIRUS THAT CAUSES AIDS DOES HER SEXUAL PARTNER ALWAYS, ALMOST ALWAYS, OR ONLY SOMETIMES HAVE THE AIDS VIRUS?	Always 1 Almost always 2 Sometimes 3 Don't know 88	
HK 10	CAN THE VIRUS THAT CAUSES AIDS BE TRANSMITTED FROM A MOTHER TO HER BABY?	Yes	
	IF NO, SKIP TO HK11.		
НК 10.1	DURING PREGNANCY?	Yes 1 No 2 Don't know 88	
HK 10.2	DURING DELIVERY?	Yes 1 No 2 Don't know 88	
HK 10.3	By breastfeeding?	Yes 1 No 2 Don't know 88	
HK 11.1	ARE THERE SPECIAL DRUGS THAT A DOCTOR OR A NURSE CAN GIVE TO A WOMAN INFECTED WITH THE AIDS VIRUS TO REDUCE THE RISK OF TRANSMISSION TO THE BABY?	Yes	

HK11.		Yes1	
2	HAVE YOU HEARD ABOUT	No2	
	SPECIAL ANTIRETROVIRAL		
	DRUGS (USE LOCAL NAME) THAT		
	PEOPLE INFECTED WITH THE		
	VIRUS CAN GET FROM A DOCTOR		
	OR A NURSE TO HELP THEM LIVE		
	LONGER?		

HK 12		Radio
	WHAT ARE THE MAIN CHANNELS OF	Yes1
	COMMUNICATION FROM WHICH YOU	No2
	RECEIVE AIDS INFORMATION AND	
	EDUCATION?	Television
		Yes1
		No2
	PROBE: ANY OTHER CHANNELS?	
		Film Yes1
	[SELECT ALL THAT APPLY.]	
		No2
		Drama
		Yes1
		No2
		110
		Newspapers/magazines
		Yes1
		No2
		Brochures
		Yes1
		No2
		Posters
		Yes1
		No2
		Billboards
		Yes1
		No2
		Community notices Yes1
		No2
		Family
		Yes1
	No2	
	100	
		Friends
		No2
	Yes1	
		Peers
		No2
		Yes1
		Health workers
		No2
		Yes1

Teachers

(HK 12)	WHAT ARE THE MAIN CHANNELS OF COMMUNICATION FROM WHICH YOU RECEIVE AIDS INFORMATION AND EDUCATION?	Traditional leaders Yes 1 No 2 Religious leaders Yes 1 No 2
	(PROBE: ANY OTHER CHANNELS?)	Internet Yes

"Now I am going to read some statements, please tell me whether you strongly agree, agree, are neutral, disagree, or strongly disagree."

	ON 3: BELIEFS AND PERCEPTIONS RESMISSION AND PREVENTION OF HIV	EGARDING EFFECT OF ANTI RETROVIRALS ON AIDS
ARV 1	I AM LESS CONCERNED ABOUT INFECTING SOMEONE BECAUSE OF THE AVAILABILITY OF ANTIRETROVIRAL DRUGS (ARVS).	Strongly disagree 1 Disagree 2 Neutral 3 Agree 4 Strongly Agree 5
ARV 2	BECAUSE ANTIRETROVIRAL DRUGS (ARVS) ARE BECOMING INCREASINGLY AVAILABLE, I THINK THERE IS NO LONGER A NEED FOR REDUCING THE NUMBER OF PARTNERS.	Strongly disagree 1 Disagree 2 Neutral 3 Agree 4 Strongly Agree 5

ARV 3	BECAUSE ANTIRETROVIRAL DRUGS (ARVS) ARE BECOMING INCREASINGLY AVAILABLE, I THINK THERE IS NO LONGER A NEED FOR USING CONDOMS.	Strongly disagree 1 Disagree 2 Neutral 3 Agree 4 Strongly Agree 5
ARV 4	MAKING DECISIONS ABOUT WHO BEST TO TELL MAKES IT POSSIBLE TO CHOOSE WHEN TO TELL THAT PERSON ABOUT MY HIV STATUS	Strongly disagree
ARV 5	I THINK TELLING A SEXUAL PARTNER THAT I HAVE HIV, INCREASES THEIR SUPPORT FOR MY USE OF ART DRUGS	Strongly disagree 1 Disagree 2 Neutral 3 Agree 4 Strongly Agree 5
ARV 7	WHEN USING ART DRUGS, I GET MORE SUPPORT IF I SHARE MY HIV STATUS WITH A FAMILY MEMBER OR A FRIEND	Strongly disagree 1 Disagree 2 Neutral 3 Agree 4 Strongly Agree 5
ARV 8	WHEN I AM USING ART DRUGS, I DO NOT NEED TO TELL MY SEXUAL PARTNER ABOUT MY HIV STATUS	Strongly disagree 1 Disagree 2 Neutral 3 Agree 4 Strongly Agree 5
ARV 9	LISTENING to AND UNDERSTANDING MY PARTNER DECREASES CONFLICT WHEN TALKING ABOUT HIV	Strongly disagree 1 Disagree 2 Neutral 3 Agree 4 Strongly Agree 5

"I will ask a few questions to get your thoughts about living with HIV. Please indicate the extent to which you agree and disagree with each statement."

SECTIO	SECTION 4: HIV STIGMA AND DISCRIMINATION				
HSD 1	I FEEL GUILTY THAT I AM HIV POSITIVE.	Disagree strongly 1 Disagree 2 Neutral 3 Agree 4 Agree strongly 5			

HSD 2	I FEEL ASHAMED THAT I AM HIV POSITIVE.	Disagree strongly 1	
115D 2	THELEASHAMED THAT TAMITHY FOSHIVE.	Disagree slightly2	
		Neutral3	
		Agree slightly4	
		Agree strongly5	
HSD 3	PEOPLE STILL HUG ME EVEN THOUGH THEY	Disagree strongly1	
	KNOW I HAVE HIV.	Disagree slightly2	
		Neutral3	
	[N/A IF YOU HAVE NOT TOLD ANYONE	Agree slightly4	
	YOU HAVE HIV]	Agree strongly5	
		N/A99	
HSD 4	PEOPLE I CARE ABOUT CALL ME MORE	Disagree strongly 1	
	OFTEN AFTER THEY LEARNED THAT I HAVE	Disagree slightly2	
	HIV.	Neutral3	
		Agree slightly4	
	[N/A IF YOU HAVE NOT TOLD ANYONE	Agree strongly5	
	YOU HAVE HIV]	N/A	
		N/A99	
HSD 5	PEOPLE ARE HAPPY TO SPEND TIME WITH	Disagree strongly1	
	ME KNOWING I HAVE HIV.	Disagree slightly2	
		Neutral3	
	[N/A IF YOU HAVE NOT TOLD ANYONE	Agree slightly4	
	YOU HAVE HIV]	Agree strongly5	
	•	N/A99	
		N/A99	
HSD 6		Disagree strongly 1	
	PEOPLE HAVE AVOIDED ME BECAUSE I	Disagree slightly2	
	HAVE HIV.	Neutral3	
		Agree slightly4	
	[N/A IF YOU HAVE NOT TOLD ANYONE	Agree strongly5	
	_	NI/A	
	YOU HAVE HIV]	N/A99	
HSD 7		Disagree strongly1	
	PEOPLE LET ME PLAY WITH THEIR	Disagree slightly2	
	CHILDREN ALTHOUGH THEY KNOW I	Neutral	
	HAVE HIV.	Agree slightly4	
		Agree strongly5	
	[N/A IF YOU HAVE NOT TOLD ANYONE	N/A99	
	YOU HAVE HIV]		
	TOOTIAVETIIV		

[&]quot;Here is a list of some things that other people do for us or give us that may be helpful or supportive. Please indicate the response that is closest to your situation."

SECTI	ON 5: SOCIAL SUPPORT	
SS1	I GET VISITS FROM FRIENDS AND RELATIVES.	As much as I would like

SS 2	I GET USEFUL ADVICE ABOUT IMPORTANT THINGS IN LIFE.	As much as I would like
SS 3	I GET CHANCES TO TALK TO SOMEONE ABOUT PROBLEMS AT WORK OR WITH MY HOUSEWORK.	As much as I would like
SS 4	I GET CHANCES TO TALK TO SOMEONE I TRUST ABOUT MY PERSONAL AND FAMILY PROBLEMS.	As much as I would like
SS 5	I GET HELP AROUND THE HOUSE.	As much as I would like
SS 6	I GET HELP WITH MONEY IN AN EMERGENCY.	As much as I would like
SS 7	I GET HELP WHEN I NEED TRANSPORTATION.	As much as I would like
SS 8	I GET HELP WHEN I AM SICK.	As much as I would like
SS 9	I HAVE PEOPLE WHO CARE WHAT HAPPENS TO ME.	As much as I would like
SS 10	I GET LOVE AND AFFECTION.	As much as I would like
		1

SECTION 6: SELF- EFFICACY FOR SAFE SEX, DISCLOSURE, AND PREVENTION ADVOCACY

[&]quot;Please indicate how confident you are that you could perform each of the following tasks."

SES 1	HOW CONFIDENT ARE YOU THAT YOU KNOW WHERE TO GET CONDOMS WHEREVER YOU ARE?	Not at all confident	
SES 2	HOW CONFIDENT ARE YOU THAT YOU MAKE SURE THAT YOU HAVE CONDOMS WITH YOU AT ALL TIMES?	Not at all confident	
SES 3	HOW CONFIDENT ARE YOU THAT YOU CAN USE CONDOMS CORRECTLY AND CONSISTENTLY WHEN YOU HAVE HAD A DRINK?	Not at all confident	
SES 4	How confident are you that you can Refuse to have sex with your partner if he/she does not want to use condoms?	Not at all confident	
SES 5	HOW CONFIDENT ARE YOU THAT YOU CAN TALK WITH YOUR PARTNER(S) ABOUT THE IMPORTANCE OF USING CONDOMS WHEN YOU HAVE SEX?	Not at all confident	
SES 6	HOW CONFIDENT ARE YOU THAT YOU CAN TALK WITH FAMILY AND/OR FRIENDS ABOUT HOW TO PROTECT AGAINST HIV INFECTION?	Not at all confident	

SES 7	HOW CONFIDENT ARE YOU THAT YOU CAN TALK WITH FAMILY AND/OR FRIENDS ABOUT THE IMPORTANCE OF USING CONDOMS CORRECTLY EVERY TIME THEY ARE HAVING SEX?	Not at all confident
SES 8	HOW CONFIDENT ARE YOU THAT YOU CAN TALK WITH FAMILY AND/OR FRIENDS ABOUT THE IMPORTANCE OF GETTING TESTED FOR HIV?	Not at all confident
SES 9	HOW CONFIDENT ARE YOU THAT YOU CAN TALK WITH FAMILY AND/OR FRIENDS ABOUT SEEKING HIV CARE IF THEY HAVE HIV?	Not at all confident
SES 10	HOW CONFIDENT ARE YOU THAT YOU CAN TALK WITH FAMILY AND/OR FRIENDS ABOUT THE IMPORTANCE OF DISCLOSING TO OTHERS ABOUT THEIR HIV STATUS?	Not at all confident
SES 11	HOW CONFIDENT ARE YOU THAT YOU CAN MAKE DECISIONS ABOUT WHEN IT IS THE RIGHT TIME TO TELL SOMEONE THAT YOU HAVE HIV?	Not at all confident
SES 12	HOW CONFIDENT ARE YOU THAT YOU CAN MAKE GOOD DECISIONS ABOUT WHO TO TELL THAT YOU HAVE HIV?	Not at all confident

SES 13	HOW CONFIDENT ARE YOU THAT YOU CAN FOLLOW THROUGH WITH TELLING SOMEONE YOU HAVE HIV, ONCE YOU HAVE MADE THE DECISION THAT YOU WANT TO TELL THAT PERSON?	Not at all confident	
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"Please indicate how confident you are that you could perform each of the following tasks."

SECTION	ON 7: THE GENERAL SELF-EFFICACY	SCALE
GSE 1	IF SOMEONE OPPOSES ME, I CAN FIND THE MEANS AND WAYS TO GET WHAT I WANT.	Not at all true
GSE 2	I AM CONFIDENT THAT I COULD DEAL EFFICIENTLY WITH UNEXPECTED EVENTS.	Not at all true
GSE 3	THANKS TO MY RESOURCEFULNESS, I KNOW HOW TO HANDLE UNFORESEEN SITUATIONS.	Not at all true 1 Hardly true 2 Moderately true 3 Exactly true 4
GSE 4	WHEN I AM CONFRONTED WITH A PROBLEM, I CAN USUALLY FIND SEVERAL SOLUTIONS.	Not at all true
GSE 5	IF I AM IN TROUBLE, I CAN USUALLY THINK OF A SOLUTION.	Not at all true 1 Hardly true 2 Moderately true 3 Exactly true 4

"Now I am going to ask you some personal questions about your life. This information will be kept secret; nobody here at the clinic, including the nurses and doctors, will see your responses. If we should come to a question that you do not want to answer, just let me know and we will go on to the next question."

SECT	TION 8: SEX	UAL RELATIONS	HIPS												
SR1	AT WHAT AGE DID YOU FIRST HAVE SEXUAL INTERCOURSE?								YEAF	RS					
SR2 SR3	HAVE YOU HAD SEXUAL INTERCOURSE IN THE LAST 6 MONTHS? HOW MANY SEXUAL PARTNERS HAVE YOU HAD IN THE LAST 6 MONTHS?								YES NO	1 2 D⇒ SKIP TO N	EXT SECTION	ON			
313		HOW WANT SE	AUAL PARTNEI	KS HAVE TO	O HAD IN TI	TE LAST O IV	IONTHS!		NUM	BER OF SEXU	AL PARTNE	RS	_		
SR	4. WHEN DID YOU FIRST START A RELATIONSHIP WITH THIS PARTNER?	5. WHAT IS THIS PARTNER'S RELATIONSHIP TO YOU [READ ALL RESPONSE CHOICES]?	HAVE YOU HAD SEX WITH THIS PERSON IN THE	7. HOW OFTEN DID YOU USE CONDOMS WITH THIS PERSON IN THE PAST 6 MONTHS?	8. HOW MANY TIMES DID YOU HAVE SEX WITH THIS PARTNER IN THE PAST 30 DAYS?	9. HOW MANY TIMES DID YOU USE A CONDOM DURING SEX WITH THIS PARTNER IN THE PAST 30 DAYS?		10. WHY DI NOT USE A CONDOM W THIS PARTN TIMES?	/ITH	11. WHEN DID YOU FIRST HAVE SEX WITH THIS PARTNER?	12. WHEN DIE YOU LAST HAVE SEX WITH THIS PARTNER?	13. DO YOU PLAN TO HAVE SEX WITH THIS PERSON AGAIN?	14.WHAT IS THE HIV STATUS OF THIS PARTNER?	STATUS WITH THIS PARTNER?	16. HAVE YOU HAD SEX WITH ANY OTHER PARTNER IN THE LAST 6 MONTHS?
P1	Year Month Day Refused77 N/A99	Spouse1 Cohabitating partner 2 Non-cohabitating regular partner3 Casual partner (friend/other) 4 Commercial sex worker/ client5 Other (specify)6 (specify) Refused77	Only once1 More than once but less than monthly2 About once per month3 More than once per month but less than weekly4 Weekly5	Some of the time2	SKIP Q9 Refused77	Refused77	unprotected sex.	Not Available Too Expensiv	1245 er ottive6 nk it y7 nk	Refused77	Day	No2 Yes1 Don't know88 7 Refused.77	1 Negative 2 Don't	Refused77	No2 If No ⇒ SKIP to Next Section Yes1 If Yes ⇒ Repeat questions for next partner Refused77 If Refused ⇒ SKIP to Next

			Refused77					Other (please specify)9						Section
P2	Year Month Day Refused77 .N/A99	Spouse	Only once1 More than once but less than monthly2 About once per month3 More than once per month but less than weekly4 Weekly5 Refused77	Some of the time2	SKIP Q9	Refused7 N/A9	unprotected sex. If Q7=3 AND Q8=Q9 SKIP to Q11 Else go to Q10	Both HIV positive1 Not Available2 Too Expensive 3 Partner objected4 Don't like them5 Used other contraceptive6 Didn't think it was necessary10 Didn't think of it11 Other (please specify)12 Refused77	Month	Year Month Day Refused77	No2 Yes1 Don't know8 Refused.77	1 Negative 2 Don't	Refused77	No2 If No ⇔ SKIP to Next Section Yes1 If Yes ⇔ Repeat questions for next partner Refused77 If Refused ⇔ SKIP to Next Section
P3	Year Month Day Refused77 N/A99	Spouse	Only once1 More than once but less than monthly2 About once per month3 More than once per month but less than weekly4	Some of the time2		Refused7 N/A9	unprotected sex. If Q7=3 AND Q8=Q9 SKIP to Q11 Else go to Q10	Both HIV positive1 Not Available2 Too Expensive 3 Partner objected4 Don't like them5 Used other contraceptive6 Didn't think it was necessary10	Month Day Refused77	Day	No2 Yes1 Don't know8 Refused.77	1 Negative 2 Don't	Refused77	No2 If No ⇒ SKIP to Next Section Yes1 If Yes ⇒ Repeat questions for next partner Refused77 If

			Weekly5 Refused77					Didn't think of it11 Other (please specify)12 Refused77						Refused ⇒ SKIP to Next Section
P4	Month Day Refused77 N/A99	(friend/other)4 Commercial sex worker/	Only once1 More than once but less than monthly2 About once per month3 More than once per month but less than weekly4 Weekly5 Refused77	Some of the time2 All of the time3 Refused7	If 00 ⇔ SKIP Q9	Refused7 N/A9	unprotected sex.	Both HIV positive1 Not Available2 Too Expensive4 Don't like them5 Used other contraceptive6 Didn't think it was necessary10 Didn't think of it11 Other (please specify)12 Refused77	Month	Month Day Refused77	No2 Yes1 Don't know8 Refused.77	1 Negative 2 Don't	Refused77	No2 If No ⇒ SKIP to Next Section Yes1 If Yes ⇒ Repeat questions for next partner Refused77 If Refused ⇒ SKIP to Next Section

SR17. OTHER THAN THE PARTNERS YOU'VE DESCRIBED IN DETAIL ABOVE, HOW MANY ADDITIONAL PARTNERS IN THE	NUMBER OF SEXUAL PARTNERS	
PAST 6 MONTHS DID YOU HAVE?	IF 0 SKIP TO 8A	

SR.18. IF YOU HAVE ANY OTHER PARTNERS, HAVE YOU DISCLOSED YOUR HIV STATUS TO THEM?	YES, FOR ALL OF THEM	
	NO	
	KLI USED	
	N/A, I DON'T HAVE ANY OTHER SEXUAL	
	PARTNERS99	

8a. Have you been involved in an intimate relationship, such as marriage, living with someone, or dating within the past 6 months?

If YES, go to Q. IPV1

If NO, skip to Section 10.

"Now, if you will permit me, I need to ask you some questions about your relationship with your primary/main intimate partner/husband/wife. If we should come to a question that you do not want to answer, just let me know and we will go on to the next question."

SECTION	SECTION 09: INTIMATE PARTNER VIOLENCE					
IPV 1	HOW MUCH DO YOU APPRECIATE THE RELATIONSHIP WITH YOUR PARTNER?	Not at all 1 A little 2 Somewhat 3 Quite a lot 4 Very much 5 Refused to answer 77 N/A 99				
IPV 2	DO YOU FEEL THAT YOU ARE APPRECIATED BY YOUR PARTNER?	Not at all 1 A little 2 Somewhat 3 Quite a lot 4 Very much 5 Refused to answer 77 N/A 99				
IPV 3	DO YOU FEEL THAT YOUR PARTNER LISTENS TO YOU?	Not at all 1 A little 2 Somewhat 3 Quite a lot 4 Very much 5 Refused to answer 77 N/A 99				

Now, I will ask about different situations that exist in intimate relationships. Please tell me if any of the following Has happened in the relationship with your partner in the last 6 months.

A1) WAS JEALOUS OR ANGRY IF YOU TALKED WITH	IPV4A	No 2	A2) WERE YOU EVER JEALOUS OR ANGRY IF YOUR PARTNER TALKED WITH PERSONS OF THE OPPOSITE SEX?		No 2
(FEMALE RESPONDENT)PERSONS OF THE OPPOSITE SEX?		YES 1			YES 1
B1) OFTEN SUSPICIOUS THAT YOU ARE	IPV5A	No 2	B2) WERE YOU OFTEN SUSPICIOUS THAT YOUR	IPV5B	No 2
UNFAITHFUL?		YES 1	PARTNER WAS UNFAITHFUL?		YES 1
C1) DID NOT ALLOW YOU TO MEET WITH	IPV6A	No 2	C2) DID YOU ALLOW YOUR PARTNER TO MEET	IPV6B	No 2
FRIENDS?		YES 1	WITH FRIENDS?		YES 1
D1) PUT LIMITS TO YOUR COMMUNICATION WITH YOUR FAMILY?	IPV7A	No 2	D2) DID YOU PUT LIMITS TO YOUR PARTNERS COMMUNICATION WITH HIS/HER FAMILY?	IPV7B	No 2

		YES 1			YES 1	
E1) INSISTED TO KNOW WHERE YOU WERE	IPv8A	No 2	E2) DID YOU INSIST TO KNOW WHERE YOUR	IPV8B	No 2	
EVERY MOMENT?		YES 1	PARTNER IS EVERY MOMENT?		YES 1	
F1) DID NOT TRUST YOU WITH ANYTHING RELATED TO MONEY?	IPV9A	No 2	F2) DID YOU TRUST YOUR PARTNER WITH ANYTHING RELATED TO MONEY?	IPV9B	No 2	
RELATED TO MONEY?		YES 1	ANTIFIING RELATED TO MONET:		YES 1	

IF YOU WILL ALLOW ME, I WOULD LIKE TO ASK MORE QUESTIONS ABOUT YOUR RELATIONSHIP WITH YOUR INTIMATE PARTNER. IF I ASK A QUESTION YOU DO NOT WISH TO RESPOND TO, PLEASE INFORM ME SO THAT I CAN ASK THE FOLLOWING QUESTION.

G1. HAS YOUR INTIMATE PARTNER: IN TEVER:	THE PAST 6	MONTHS	G2 HAVE YOU IN THE PAST 6 MONTHS EVER:		
G1A) SAID OR DONE ANYTHING IN THE	IPV1	<i>0A</i> No 2	G2A) SAID OR DONE ANYTHING IN THE	IPV10E	No 2
PRESENCE OF OTHER PEOPLE THAT EMBARRASSED OR SHAMED YOU?		YES 1	PRESENCE OF OTHER PEOPLE THAT EMBARRASSED OR SHAMED YOUR HUSBAND/WIFE OR INTIMATE PARTNER?		YES 1
G1B) THREATENED TO HURT YOU/ OR	IPV1	1A No 2	G2B) THREATENED TO HURT Y YOUR	IPV11E	No 2
SOMEONE THAT IS CLOSE TO YOU?		YES 1	HUSBAND/WIFE OR INTIMATE PARTNER/OR SOMEONE CLOSE TO THEM?		YES 1
G1C) INSULTED YOU OR MADE YOU FEEL	IPV1	2A No 2	G2C) INSULTED YOU OR MADE YOUR	IPV12E	No 2
BAD ABOUT YOURSELF?		YES 1	HUSBAND/WIFE OR INTIMATE PARTNER FEEL BAD ABOUT THEMSELVES?		YES 1
H1. HAS YOUR HUSBAND/WIFE OR INTIMATE FOLLOWING IN THE PAST 6 MONTHS?	PARTNER (E'	VER DONE ANY OF TH	HE H2. HAVE YOU EVER DONE ANY OF THE FOLLOWING IN YOUR INTIMATE PARTNER	THE PAST 6	6 монтнѕ то
H1A) PUSHED, SHOOK OR OR THREW	IPV13	No 2	H2A) PUSHED, SHOOK OR OR THREW SOMETHING	IPV13	No 2
SOMETHING AT YOU?	Α	YES 1	AT YOUR PARTNER?	В	YES 1
H1B) SLAPPED YOU?	IPV14	No 2	H2B) SLAPPED YOUR PARTNER?	IPV14	No 2
	Α	YES 1		В	YES 1
H1c) TWISTED YOUR ARM OR PULLED	IPV15A	No 2	H2c) TWISTED ARM OR PULLED HAIR OFYOUR	IPV15	No 2
YOUR HAIR?		YES 1	PARTNER?	В	YES 1
H1D) HIT WITH FIST OR SOMETHING ELSE	IPV16A	No 2	H2D) HIT WITH FIST OR SOMETHING ELSE THAT COULD	IPV16	No 2
THAT COULD HURT YOU?		YES 1	HURT YOUR PARTNER?	В	YES 1
H1E) KICKED, DRAGGED ACROSS	IPV17A	No 2	H2E) KICKED, DRAGGED ACROSS SURFACE OR BEAT	IPV17	No 2
SURFACE OR BEAT YOU?		YES 1	PARTNER?	В	YES 1
H1F) TRIED TO CHOKE YOU OR	IPV18A	No 2	H2F) TRIED TO CHOKE OR BURN/SCALD YOUR PARTNER	IPV18	No 2
BURN/SCALD YOU ON PURPOSE?		YES 1	ON PURPOSE?	В	YES 1
H1g) THREATENED TO OR USED KNIFE,	IPV19A	No 2	H2G) THREATENED TO OR USED KNIFE, GUN OR ANY	IPV19	No 2
GUN OR ANY OTHER WEAPON TO HURT YOU?		YES 1	OTHER WEAPON TO HURT YOUR I PARTNER?	В	YES 1
H1H) USED FORCE TO HAVE SEXUAL	IPV20A	No 2	H2H) USED FORCE TO HAVE SEXUAL INTERCOURSE WITH	IPV20	No 2
INTERCOURSE WITH YOU WHEN YOU DID NOT WANT TO?		YES 1	YOUR PARTNER WHEN THEY DID NOT WANT TO?	В	YES 1
H1i) FORCED YOU TO DO ANY ACT THAT	IPV21A	No 2	H2i) FORCED YOUR PARTNER TO DO ANY ACT THAT WAS	IPV21	No 2
WAS SEXUAL AND THAT YOU DID NOT WANT TO DO?		YES 1	SEXUAL AND THAT THEY DID NOT WANT TO DO?	В	YES 1

"Now here are some others about you, please tell me if you disagree or agree with the statement. If you agree to the statement also tell me if you agree completely or only agree to some extent. If you disagree with the statement also tell me if you disagree to some extent or disagree completely with the statement."

SECTION 10: ROSENBURG SELF-ESTEEM SCALE

RS 1	I FEEL THAT I AM A PERSON OF WORTH, AT LEAST ON AN EQUAL BASIS WITH OTHERS.	Disagree completely
RS 2	ALL IN ALL, I HAVE DISAPPOINTED OTHERS AND MYSELF.	Disagree completely
RS 3	I AM ABLE TO DO THINGS AS WELL AS MOST PEOPLE.	Disagree completely
RS 4	I FEEL I DO NOT HAVE MUCH TO BE PROUD OF.	Disagree completely
RS 5	ON THE WHOLE, I AM SATISFIED WITH MYSELF.	Disagree completely
RS 6	I CERTAINLY FEEL COMPETENT AT TIMES.	Disagree completely
RS 7	AT TIMES, I THINK I AM NO GOOD AT ALL.	Disagree completely

"Over the past two weeks how often have you been bothered by the following problems?"

SECTION	SECTION 11: DEPRESSION					
D 1	TROUBLE FALLING ASLEEP OR STAYING ASLEEP, OR SLEEPING TOO MUCH?	Not at all				
D2	FEELING TIRED OR HAVING LITTLE ENERGY?	Not at all				

		T	
D3	POOR APPETITE OR OVER-EATING?	Not at all 0 Several days 1 More than half the days 2 Nearly every day 3	
D4	FEELING BAD ABOUT YOURSELF, OR THAT YOU ARE A FAILURE OR HAVE LET YOURSELF OR YOUR FAMILY DOWN?	Not at all	
D5	TROUBLE CONCENTRATING ON THINGS, SUCH AS READING THE NEWSPAPER OR WATCHING TV?	Not at all	
D6	MOVING OR SPEAKING SO SLOWLY THAT OTHER PEOPLE HAVE NOTICED? OR THE OPPOSITE- BEING SO FIDGETY AND RESTLESS THAT YOU HAVE BEEN MOVING AROUND A LOT MORE THAN USUAL?	Not at all	
D7	THOUGHTS THAT YOU WOULD BE BETTER OFF DEAD OR OF HURTING YOURSELF IN SOME WAY?	Not at all	
D8	LITTLE INTEREST OR PLEASURE IN DOING THINGS?	Not at all	
D 9	FEELING DOWN, DEPRESSED, OR HOPELESS?	Not at all	
D10	IF ALL ITEMS ARE 0, SKIP. IF ANY PROBLEMS WERE CHECKED OFF, ASK HOW DIFFICULT HAVE THESE PROBLEMS MADE IT FOR YOU TO DO YOUR WORK, TAKE CARE OF THINGS AT HOME, OR GET ALONG WITH OTHER PEOPLE?	Extremely difficult	

12A. During the past six	months have did you have any alcoholic drinks?
Yes	1
No	2 If No Skip to Section 13

SECTION 12: RAPID ALCOHOL PROBLEM SCREENING

RAPS1	DURING THE LAST SIX MONTHS HAVE YOU HAD A FEELING OF GUILT OR REMORSE AFTER DRINKING?	Yes
RAPS 2	DURING THE LAST SIX MONTHS HAS A FRIEND OR FAMILY MEMBER EVER TOLD YOU ABOUT THINGS YOU SAID OR DID WHILE YOU WERE DRINKING THAT YOU COULD NOT REMEMBER?	Yes
RAPS 3	DURING THE LAST SIX MONTHS HAVE YOU FAILED TO DO WHAT WAS NORMALLY EXPECTED FROM YOU BECAUSE OF DRINKING?	Yes
RAPS 4	DO YOU SOMETIMES TAKE A DRINK WHEN YOU FIRST GET UP IN THE MORNING?	Yes
RAPS 5	DURING THE LAST SIX MONTHS HAVE YOU LOST FRIENDS OR GIRLFRIENDS OR BOYFRIENDS BECAUSE OF DRINKING?	Yes

SECTION 13: NETWORK ELICITATION AND SOCIAL STRUCTURE
I'd like you to name 12-15 people who you know and whom they know you. These should be people that you have had a conversation with, phone call or email in the past 30 days. They can be sexual partners, friends, community members or community leaders, religious leaders or ministers, family members etc. You should not include people involved in providing you with HIV care or support, such as doctors, nurses, and counselors. Please name adults age 18 or older only do not give me names of children under 18. Please give us the person's first name and first two initials only of their last name. We also need a nickname that you use for this person. We do NOT want to know their last names, so that we can protect their confidentiality. Just make sure that you will be able to remember them as we move forward with other questions.
1
2
3
4
5
6
7
8
9
10
11
12
Are there any other people that you would like to name?
Yes1 No2 If No skip to NM1
13
14

15

1. NETWORK MEMBERS DEMOGRAPHICS AND RELATIONSHIP TO CHANGE AGENT

I need to ask you some questions about the people you named before. Let's just go down the list of initials for each question and you tell me the information to the best of your knowledge. It's fine to estimate or give an educated guess if you're not sure [Will be repeated for each of the 12-15 Network Members] **OUESTIONS ON NETWORK DEMORAPHICS** RESPONSES NM 1. What is [initials] age? Age in years NM 2. What is [initials] gender? Female = 0, Male = 1NM 3. What is [initials] relationship to you? Family member=1, Friend=2, Sexual partner=3, Church member=4, , Support group member=8, Co-worker=9; Other=10 specify: Explanation of relationship NM 4. What other type of relationship does [initials] have to you? NM 5. IF SEXUAL PARTNER, ASK: Are you using condoms with [initials] in the past month? Yes, all of the time= 1, Yes, some of the time= 2, No = 3NM 6. IF FAMILY MEMBER, ASK: What type of family member is [initials]? Spouse=0,grandmother=1, grandfather=2, mother=3, father=4, brother=5, sister=6, aunt=7, uncle=8, cousin=9, daughter=10 (18 years or older), son=11 (18 years or older), other=12, specify: ___ Negative=1, Positive=2, Unknown=88 NM 7. What is [initials] HIV status? NM 8. If positive, is [initials] receiving HIV care? 1=Yes: 2= No. DK/not sure = 88 NM 9. If positive, is [initials] on HIV antiretroviral treatment? 1=Yes: 2= No. DK/not sure = 88 NM 10. Does [initials] know that you are HIV-positive? 1=Yes; 2= No, DK/Not sure=88 NM 11. How much do you see or talk to [initials] in a typical month? Never=1, One time a month=2, One time a week=3, Several times a week=4, About every day=5 NM 12. How close are you to [initials]? Not at all close=1, somewhat close=2, very close=3 NM 13. How much do you trust [initials]? Not at all=1, somewhat=2 very much=3 NM 14. How often have you had arguments with, or gotten upset with [initials]? Never=1, sometimes=2, often=3 NM 15. How much do you ask [initials] for advice or information when you have a problem? Never=1, sometimes=2, often=3 NM 16. How often has [initials] provided you with food, money, clothes or a place to stay when never=1, sometimes=2, often=3 needed? NM 17. How often do you share your thoughts and feelings with [initials]? Never=1, sometimes=2, often=3 NM 18. How often will [initials] comfort you? Never=1, sometimes=2, often=3 NM 19. Would [initials] loan you money? 1=Yes; 2= No, DK/Not sure=88

NM 20. Would [initials] offer you a ride (on a bicycle, car etc)?	1=Yes; 2= No DK/Not sure=88
NM 21. I feel that [initials] show me enough consideration.	Not at all=1, somewhat=2, very much=3
NM 22. [Initials] treats me fairly and justly.	Never=1, sometimes=2, often=3
NM 23. I feel that [initials] can be counted on to help me.	Not at all=1, somewhat=2, very much=3
NM 24. How often does [initials] talk to you about HIV?	never=1, sometimes=2, often=3

COMMUNICATING HIV ATTITUDES, BELIEFS, BEHAVIORS WITH NETWORK MEMBERS

I would like to ask you a few questions about discussions related to HIV that you may or may not have had with any of these people in your life. Let's just go down the list of initials of each person, and I will ask whether you have had certain types of discussions with them over the past 3 months, and if so, how often, and whether to the best of your knowledge those discussions had any impact on that person's behavior. [Questions will be repeated for each of 20 Network Members]

that person's behavior. [Questions will be repeated for each	of 20 Network Members
QUESTIONS ON CONTENT OF HIV COMMUNICATION WITH NETWORK MEMBERS	RESPONSES
C 1. How often do you talk to [initials] about abstinence or using condoms when having sex?	never=1, sometimes=2, often=35
Ask the following if the social network member's HIV	
status is negative or unknown	
C 2How often do you talk to [initials] about being tested for HIV?	never=1, sometimes=2, often=3
Ask the following if the social network member is HIV+	
C 3. How often do you talk to [initials] about protecting others from HIV?	never=1, sometimes=2, often=3
If HIV+ and not in care, ask the following:	
C 4. How often do you talk to [initials] about seeking medical care from an HIV clinic?	never=1, sometimes=2, often=3
If HIV+, pregnant, and not on ART, ask the following:	
C 5. How often do you talk to [initials] about various strategies for prevention of mother to child transmission?	never=1, sometimes=2, often=3

ASSESSING APPROPRIATENESS FOR INTERVIEWING

I would like to ask you a few questions about your perception of this person. [Questions will be repeated for each of 20 Network Members]	
QUESTIONS	RESPONSES
C 6. Do you think [initials] might be at risk for HIV. The definition of at risk includes people who themselves, or whose partners might be having unsafe sex, have more than 1 recent sexual partner, inject drugs, don't use condoms with casual partners, or may be experiencing violence in their relationships.	1=Yes; 2= No
C 7. Do you feel comfortable inviting [initials] to be in a health survey?	1=Yes; 2= No

[&]quot;This is the end of the questionnaire. Thank you very much for your time and for your willingness to answer the questions."