

**Supplementary Figure 1.** Serum IgG reactivity of pre-pandemic healthy adult controls with human coronavirus S proteins. ELISA were performed with sera (n=31) against S1 proteins of one  $\beta$ - (HKU1) and two  $\alpha$ -HCoV (NL63 and 229E) as well as S1 and Spike proteins of SARS-CoV2. The cutoff of OD >0.2 is indicated for reference to SARS-CoV2 spike protein ELISA. IVIG is indicated as pink squares.

