

'Into and Out of' the Qinghai-Tibet Plateau and the Himalayas: centers of origin and diversification compared across five clades of Eurasian montane and alpine passerine birds

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Figure S4

Ancestral range reconstruction fitting the DEC model to a time-calibrated tree of Passeroidea (275 ingroup species). The time-calibrated phylogenetic tree was generated in BEAST, using eight calibration points (the fossils). The biogeographic analysis included a total of eight areas; per-area probabilities shown for ancestral ranges; outgroup *Bombycilla*: Holarctic distribution of the genus areas A= *B. cedrorum*; BG= *B. garrulus* + *B. japonica*)

